

Univ. Dublin; Hon. LL.D. Edinburgh; F.R.S.; F.R.C.P. London and Ireland; Fellow of several learned Societies; Physician Extraordinary to Her Majesty; Consulting Physician to Chest Hospital, Brompton; to Seamen's Hospital, Greenwich; b. 30 Oct. 1816. *Educ.*: Univ. Coll. London. Member of Senate of London University, 1851; President of General Medical Council, 1891. *Publications*: numerous medical works; editor Dictionary of Medicine. *Address*: 67 Harley Street, W. *Clubs*: Atheneum, Garrick, Union.

[Died 13 May 1898.]

**QUENNELL, Rev. William**; Rector of Shenfield from 1892; Rural Dean of Barstable from 1899; Hon. Canon of St. Albans; b. 11 Aug. 1839; s. of R. W. Quennell of Hornchurch; m. 1st, 1872, Juliana Maria (d. 1874), d. of George Jones of Gloucester; 2nd, 1878, Evelyn Mary (d. 1881), d. of Archdeacon St. John Mildmay; one d. *Educ.*: Brentwood; Worcester College, Oxford (Scholar). 2nd Class Lit. Hum. 1861; M.A. 1864; Headmaster of Brentwood School, 1870-79; Vicar of Tring, Herts, 1881-92; Rural Dean of Berkhamstead; Proctor in Lower House of Convocation of Canterbury for the Clergy of St. Albans Diocese, 1900. *Address*: Shenfield Rectory, Brentwood. [Died 24 Oct. 1908.]

**QUILL, Albert William, M.A., ex-Scholar, T.C.D.**; barrister-at-law; Member of Irish Bar; b. Kerry; e. *surv.* s. of Thomas Quill and Ellen, d. of William O'Sullivan of Carriganas Castle, Co. Cork; m. Margaret (d. 1900), d. of Rev. James P. Chute, Rector of Ballyheige, Co. Kerry; one s. *Educ.*: Old Hall Green, Herefordshire; Trin. Coll. Dublin. Mr. Quill was one of the few Roman Catholic Scholars of T.C.D., before the abolition of tests. The name is an English corruption of the Celtic O'Cull, and one of his ancestors (O'Cull) was chief poet of Munster in the 12th century. On his mother's side he claimed descent from the O'Sullivan Bere, through William O'Sullivan, his maternal grandfather. *Publications*: joint editor with Mr. Hamilton of The Land-Owner's Guide; The new Irish Land Acts; The History of Tacitus; Poems. *Recreations*: music and chess. *Address*: 1 Trevelyan Terrace, Brighton Road, Rathgar, Dublin; Carriganas Castle, Bantry, Co. Cork. [Died 1 Feb. 1908.]

**QUILTER, Sir (W.) Cuthbert, 1st Bt., cr. 1897**; D.L. and J.P. for Suffolk; Alderman of West Suffolk County Council; President Suffolk Horse Society; Vice-Pres. Suffolk Sheep Society; b. 1841; e. s. of late William Quilter, Park Lane; m. Mary Anne, d. of late John Wheeley Bevington, of Brighton, 1867; five s., two d. *Educ.*: privately. Director, and one of the founders, of the National Telephone Company; M.P. (L.U.) South or Sudbury Div. of Suffolk, 1885-1906. *Recreations*: shooting, yachting. *Heir*: s. W. Eley Cuthbert Quilter. *Address*: 28 South Street, Park Lane, W.; Bawdsey Manor, Woodbridge, Suffolk. *Club*: Carlton. [Died 18 Nov. 1911.]

**QUILTER, Harry, M.A.**; barrister, artist, and author; y. s. of William Quilter of Quilter, Ball & Co.; first President of the Society of Accountants. *Educ.*: private tutors, Trin. Coll. Camb., Slade School, University College, Middlesex Hospital, Van Hove's studio at Bruges. Travelled much in the East and West in early life, and in Italy of later years; worked on many papers, magazines, and reviews, 1876-88, including the editorial staff of the Times and Spectator; founded the Universal Review, May 1888, and conducted it single-handed till December 1890; first exhibited Royal Institute of

Painters in oil colours, 1884; lectured in London and chief provincial towns, 1880-89. *Publications*: a book of poems, fortunately anonymous and forgotten; review and newspaper articles (700-800); the Life of Giotto, 1879; Sententiæ Artis, 1880; Art and Life, 1880; Preferences in Art, Life, and Literature, 1892; Mr. Stanley as Hero, 1890; edited Jump to Glory Jane, by George Meredith, 1889; Is Marriage a Failure? 1889; and The Pied Piper of Hamelin, in conjunction with Mrs. Harry Quilter. In September 1900 originated a guide-book to modern life entitled What's What—a name suggested by Who's Who, and invented by the editor's wife. What's What contained 2500 articles, and one-third of the book was written by the editor. *Recreations*: in youth—rowing, rackets, and billiards; in later life—the theatre, painting, and an occasional gamble. *Address*: 42 Queen's Gate Gardens, S.W. *Club*: Junior Atheneum. [Died 10 July 1907.]

## R

**RABY, Henry James, V.C., C.B.**; Rear-Admiral, retired 1877; b. 26 Sept. 1827; s. of Arthur Turnour Raby, Llanelly, Carmarthen; m. Judith, y. d. of Colonel Forster, Holt Manor, Wilts, 1863; one s. *Educ.*: Sherborne. Entered Navy, 1842; was 1st class volunteer, H.M.S. "Monarch"; employed removing and embarking Xanthian Marbles for British Museum, 1842; 11 months on shore with Naval Brigade before Sebastopol; promoted to Commander for services in the trenches before Sebastopol; commanded H.M.S. "Medusa" and "Alecto" on West Coast of Africa (frequently mentioned in despatches for activity in suppressing slave trade); commanded boats of squadron at capture and destruction of Porto Novo; promoted to Captain for service on West Coast of Africa; commanded H.M.S. "Adventure," China, 1868-1871; granted Greenwich Hospital Pension, 1895. *Recreations*: member of Committee Royal Sailors' Home, Portsea, and various charitable associations. *Address*: 8 Clarence Parade, Southsea. *Clubs*: United Service; Royal Naval, Portsmouth. [Died 13 Feb. 1907.]

**RADCLIFFE, Sir David**; cr. 1886; J.P. County Lancaster and City of Liverpool; b. 8 Jan. 1834; y. s. of Amos Radcliffe, of Almondsbury, York; m. Mary, d. of G. Clark, 1860. Mayor of Liverpool, 1884-85, 1885-86; Officer, Legion of Honour. *Address*: Rosebank, Knowsley, Lancs. [Died 10 Apr. 1907.]

**RADCLIFFE, Sir Joseph Percival Pickford**, 3rd Bt., cr. 1813; J.P.; b. 4 Oct. 1824; e. s. of 2nd Bt. and Jacobina Maria, y. d. of General John MacDonell of Seagh, Inverness; s. father 1872; m. 1854, Katharine Mary Elizabeth (d. 1906), d. of Sir Edward Doughty, 9th Bt. *Educ.*: Catherine Hall, Camb. Owned about 3500 acres. *Heir*: s. Captain Joseph Edward, b. 1 Aug. 1858. *Address*: Ridding Park, Knaresborough; Roitton Hall, Oldham. *Club*: Wellington. [Died 27 Apr. 1908.]

**RADCLIFFE, Lt.-Gen. Robert Parker, R.A., J.P.** Oxfordshire; Colonel Commandant Royal Artillery from 1886; b. July 1819; s. of Rev. Edmund Stringfellow Radcliffe of Walton-le-dale, County of Lancaster; m. 1st, 1845, Elizabeth Charlotte Jemima Kinleside (widow) (d. 1855), e. d. of Sir John and Lady Isabella Brydges of Wootton Court; 2nd, 1861, Anne, o. d. and heiress of William Henry Sharp of Upper Seymour

Street, W. *Educ.*: Rugby, R.M. Academy, Woolwich, 1833. Entered Royal Artillery, 1837; Deputy Adjutant-Gen. of R.A., 1875-80; Inspector-General of Artillery, 1880-83; retired list, 1883. *Recreations*: cricket, racquets, rowing, hunting, shooting. *Address*: Balmore, Caversham, Reading. *Club*: Berkshire County.

[*Died 29 March 1907.*]

**RADCLIFFE, Sir W. Pollexfen, K.C.B.**; *cr.* 1886; General; *b.* Devonshire, 2 Dec. 1822; *s.* of W. Radcliffe, Warleigh, Devon; *m.* Isabel, *d.* of Hon. P. B. de Blaquiére, 1870. *Educ.*: Winchester. Served in 20th Regt. throughout Crimean Campaign, 1854-55; Indian Mutiny, 1857, 1858; Inspector-Gen. of Musketry, Hythe, 1873-78; commanded the Eastern District, 1878-82. *Address*: Mortimer House, Mortimer, Berks. *Club*: United Service. [*Died 20 March 1897.*]

**RADICE, Evasio Hampden, B.A., C.I.E.**, 1908; Deputy Commissioner, Lucknow, U.P., India; late Magistrate and Collector, Benares; *b.* Naples, 11 Sept. 1866; *e. s.* of A. H. Radice of Ballydingan, Co. Armagh; *m.* 1895, Katharine, *d.* of late Rev. B. Haslewood; two *s.* one *d.* *Educ.*: Bedford School; University College, Oxford. Entered I.C.S., 1887; Assistant Magistrate, U.P., 1888; served in several districts; officiating Postmaster, U.P.; Deputy Commissioner, 1897; Magistrate and Collector, 1899. *Recreations*: shooting, polo, lawn tennis. *Address*: Lucknow, India. *Club*: East India United Service.

[*Died 21 Sept. 1909.*]

**RADNOR, 5th Earl of (cr. 1765), William Pleydell-Bouverie, P.C., D.L., J.P.**; *Bt.* 1713-1714; Viscount Folkestone, Baron Longford, 1747; Baron Pleydell-Bouverie, 1765; Prov. Grand Master of Wiltshire Freemasons from 1891; *b.* 19 June 1841; *s.* of 4th Earl and Mary, *d.* of 1st Earl of Verulam; *S.* father 1889; *m.* Helen, *d.* of late Rev. Henry Chaplin, Vicar of Ryhall, Rutlandshire, *s.* of Rt. Hon. Henry Chaplin, 1866. *Educ.*: Harrow; Trin. Coll. Camb. M.P. (C.) *S.* Wilts, 1874-85; Middlesex (Enfield), 1885-89; Treasurer of Household, 1885-86, 1886-92. Owned about 24,900 acres. *Heir*: *s.* Viscount Folkestone. *Address*: 12 Upper Brook Street, W.; Longford Castle, Salisbury; Manor House, Folkestone. *Clubs*: Carlton, St. Stephen's, Turf.

[*Died 3 June 1900.*]

**RADSTOCK, 3rd Baron (cr. 1800), Granville Augustus William Waldegrave**; [1st Baron was Vice-Admiral of the Blue in victory over Spanish off Cape Lagos, 1797]; *b.* 10 April 1833; *o. s.* of 2nd Lord and *d.* of John Puget, Totteridge, Herts; *S.* father 1857; *m.* 1858, Susan (*d.* 1892), *d.* of John Hales, Calcraft, M.P., Rempstone, and Caroline, *d.* of 5th Duke of Manchester; two *s.* four *d.* *Educ.*: Harrow; Balliol Coll. Oxford. Honours, 2nd in Modern History; 2nd Physical Science; Col. Commandant W. Middlesex Volunteers, 1860-66. *Heir*: *s.* Hon. Granville G. Waldegrave. *Address*: Mayfield, Woolston, Southampton.

[*Died 8 Dec. 1913.*]

**RAE, John, M.A., LL.D. (Hon.)**; author and journalist; *b.* Wick, Scotland, 26 May 1845; *e. s.* of William Rae, many years Provost of Wick. *Educ.*: Edinburgh High School and Edinburgh University. M.A. (Edin.); Hon. LL.D. (Edin.). Wrote largely for the leading Reviews, especially on social and economic subjects. *Publications*: Contemporary Socialism, 1884, enlarged ed. 1891, 4th ed. 1908; Eight Hours for Work, 1894; Life of Adam Smith, 1895. *Recreation*: golf. *Address*: Chelverton Road, Putney. *Club*: Savage. [*Died 19 Apr. 1915.*]

**RAE, W. Fraser, author**; *b.* 1835; *m.* 1860, Sara Eliza (1902), 2nd *d.* of James Fordati. *Educ.*: Heidelberg. Barr. 1861. *Publications*: Westward by Rail: the New Route to the East, 1870; Handbook of Social Economy, from the French of Edmond About, 1872; Notes on England from the French of H. Taine, 1873; Wilkes, Sheridan, Fox; the Opposition under George the Third, 1873; English Portraits by Sainte-Beuve, 1875; Columbia and Canada: Notes on the Great Republic and the New Dominion, 1877; Newfoundland to Manitoba, 1881; Facts about Manitoba, 1882; Miss Bayle's Romance, 1887; A Modern Brigand, 1888; Maygrove, a family history, 1889; Austrian Health Resorts, 1888; An American Duchess, 1891; The Business of Travel, 1891; Egypt To-day, 1892; Biography of Sheridan, 1896; Sheridan's Plays, now printed as he wrote them, 1902. *Clubs*: Reform; Bath and County.

[*Died 22 Jan. 1905.*]

**RAE, William**; Bone Specialist; *b.* Larkhall, 1840. Worked for 30 years as pithead foreman. *Address*: Raploch Cottage, Blantyre, Lanarkshire. [*Died 29 July 1907.*]

**RAIKES, Captain Arthur E. H., (62nd)** Wiltshire Regt. (retired); local Brig.-Gen. in Zanzibar (retired); Officer in command of native troops and police, Zanzibar (retired); *b.* 5 Feb. 1867; *e. s.* of late Rev. Charles Hall Rakes, M.A.; *m.* 1899, Geraldine Arbutnot; one *s.* *Educ.*: Oxford Military College. Served in Zanzibar as Officer commanding Sultan's Forces, 1894-1906; First Minister to Sultan, 1906-08; served in East African Rebellion, 1895-96 (despatches, medal, also Sultan of Zanzibar's medal and clasp and brilliant star); present at bombardment of Zanzibar, 1895 (despatches, 1st class order of Hamoudieh, also 1st class order of Aliyeh); commandant of Order of Crown of Italy, Franz Joseph of Austria, and Christ of Portugal. *Club*: Army and Navy.

[*Died 3 March 1915.*]

**RAIKES, His Honour Judge Francis William, LL.D., K.C.**; Judge of County Court (Hull) from 1898; *b.* Chester; 2nd *s.* of Henry Rakes, Registrar of Diocesan Court, and Lucy, *d.* of Ven. Archdeacon Wingham, F.R.S.; *m.* Diana Mary Howard Barber, 1878. *Educ.*: Shrewsbury School; Royal Academy, Gosport; at sea; Peterhouse, Cambridge (3rd Senior Optime). Three years in Merchant Service, then passed into Royal Navy first, at an open examination for Navigating Officers; served in various parts of the world for about seven years getting all 1st classes in examination for commission and an extra (Pilotage); read law with Sir R. Webster (afterwards Lord Chief Justice); called to the Bar, Inner Temple, 1873. *Publications*: The New Practice (with Mr. Justice Kennedy) Jurisdiction and Practice of County Courts in Admiralty (with Mr. Kilburn); De Concursu Navium, exercise for LL.D.; Both to Blame, paper read at Brussels International Law Conference, 1895; and various papers on Maritime Law; translations and editions of the Maritime Codes of Europe, etc. *Recreation*: anything at sea. *Address*: The Leat House, Malton, Yorkshire; Beomands Chertsey; 7 King's Bench Walk. *Club*: Junior Carlton. [*Died 28 Sept. 1906.*]

**RAIKES, Lt.-Col. Frederick Duncan, C.I.E.** 1887; Commissioner, Sagaing Division Upper Burma, 1896-1901; *b.* Fettesburgh India, 1 Oct. 1848; 4th *s.* of late Charles Rakes, C.S.I., and Justina, *d.* of late John Alves. *Educ.*: privately; Royal Military Coll. Sandhurst. Joined 34th Regiment 1868; 66th Regiment, 1869; Bomba Staff Corps, 1871; received official thank



of Government of India for measures taken to suppress dacoity in Lower Burma, 1875; commended for special measures taken, after outbreak of hostilities with Upper Burma, for protection of country south of the Eastern Frontier line, Thayetmyo district (despatches four times); received thanks of Government of Burma for services performed in a political capacity during Chin Expedition, 1888-89; also thanks of Government of India for services in Chin Lushal Campaign of 1890-91; Indian medal with clasp for Burmese Campaign, 1885-1887; clasp for operations in Burma, 1887-1889; clasp for Chin Lushal Expedition, 1889-90; Capt. 1886; Maj. 1888; Lieut.-Col. 1894. Decorated for services in connection with pacification of Upper Burma. *Recreations*: shooting, riding. *Club*: Naval and Military. [Died 26 Jan. 1915.]

**RAIKES, General Robert Napier**; b. 15 Oct. 1813, Drayton Vicarage, near Norwich, Norfolk; s. of Rev. R. Rakes, afterwards Vicar of Longhope, Glos., and C., d. of Archdeacon Probyn of Longhope, Glos., and g.s. of Robert Rakes, founder of Sunday Schools; m. 1854, Harriet, d. of Major Beckett. *Educ.*: Addiscombe. Sailed from Portsmouth, 29 Nov. 1829, reached Calcutta, 14 May 1830; posted to 67th Native Infantry, 1836; Adjutant to Grenadier Regt., Scindias Contingent, 1839; posted as Adjutant, 1st Cavalry Scindias Contingent, 1841; was at the taking of Gwalior, 1843; ordered to Rangoon, 1851; taking of Rangoon; in command of Arracan Battalion; Captain, 1847; in command of Ramghun Horse, 1852; through the Mutiny from March to the end; commanded at Mynpoorie till July, when obliged to leave as the men would stay no longer, but before leaving saved the treasury and sent it into Agra in charge of two Sikhs, where it arrived safely; when within ten miles of Agra his men turned out, lined the road, and saluting him wished him well; got into Agra that afternoon safely; made Field Engineer, and at the end of the Mutiny was made Remount Agent for Upper India. *Address*: 8 Hartfield Square, Eastbourne. [Died 23 March 1909.]

**RAILTON, Herbert, artist**; b. Pleasington, Lancashire, 21 Nov. 1857. *Educ.*: Mechlin, Belgium; Ampleforth College, Yorkshire. Illustrated following books—Windsor Castle, 1886; Jubilee Edition of Pickwick, 1887; Coaching Days and Coaching Ways (with Mr. Hugh Thomson), 1888; Westminster Abbey, 1889; Dreamland in History; Hampton Court, etc. *Club*: New Vagabonds. [Died 15 March 1911.]

**RAINALS, Sir Harry Thomas Alfred, Kt.**; cr. 1887; b. 1816; widower. Vice-Consul Copenhagen, 1859; Consul Philippine Islands, 1866; Baltimore, U.S. 1867; Consul Brest, 1871-86. [Died 26 Nov. 1899.]

**RAINE, Allen (Mrs. Beynon Puddicombe)**; authoress; b. Newcastle Emllyn; e. d. of Benjamin Evans, solicitor; m. Beynon Puddicombe of Winchmore Hill, Middlesex. *Publications*: A Welsh Singer, 1897; Torn Sails, 1898; By Berwen Banks, 1899; Garthowen, 1900; A Welsh Witch, 1901; On the Wings of the Wind, 1903; Hearts of Wales, 1905; Queen of the Rushes, 1906. *Address*: Tanygroes, Cardiganshire. [Died 21 June 1908.]

**RAINES, General Sir Julius Augustus Robert, C.B. 1858; K.C.B., cr. 1893, G.C.B., cr. 1906**; Grand Cross of the Royal Dannebrog Order, 1906; Colonel of the Buffs from 1882; b. 9 Mar. 1827; o. s. of late Col. Joseph Robert Raines (a distinguished Peninsular officer) and Julia, o. d. of F. Jardine, banker, Sevenoaks, Kent; m.

cousin, Catherine Elizabeth Wrixon, e. d. of late John Nicholas Wrixon, Kelletra, Mallow, 1859. *Educ.*: private tutors; Military Ecole, Brunswick; R.M.C. Sandhurst. Ensign 3rd Buffs, 1842, and transferred to 95th Regiment same year; served continuously in it for 30 years, and commanded it 14 years; served throughout Crimean and Indian Mutiny Campaigns, 1854, 1855-57, 1858, 1859 (twice wounded in action; 12 decorations and war medals and 4 clasps, including the 1st class Turkish or gold medal of the Liakat, 1899, for bravery in war, and the Sardinian Crimean War medal *Al Valore Militari*); filled many high Regimental and Staff appointments both at home and in Bombay command (despatches, 10 times). *Publication*: The 95th (Derbyshire) Regiment in Central India, 1900. *Recreations*: shooting, fishing, cricket. *Address*: 46 Sussex Gardens, Hyde Park, W. *Clubs*: United Service, Junior United Service. [Died 11 Apr. 1909.]

**RAINY, Adam Rolland, M.B., C.M.; M.P. (L.) Kilmarnock Burghs from 1906; s. of late Principal Rainy; b. 3 Apr. 1862; m. 1887, 2nd d. of late H. M. Matheson. Educ.**: Edinburgh Academy and University; Berlin; Vienna. Practised as Surgeon-Oculist in London, 1887-1900; travelled in Australia and New Zealand, 1891; entered on political work, 1900; contested Kilmarnock Burghs, 1900; was for some time member of Committee British and Foreign Bible Society; travelled in Spain and in Algiers, 1899 and 1903; West Indies, 1896; elder of Presbyterian Church of England, and member of Presbytery and Synod; past President, Edinburgh Speculative Society and Edinburgh University Diagnostic Society; member of Ophthalmological Society, London, etc. *Recreations*: golf, shooting, fencing; member of New Club, North Berwick; Honourable Company of Edinburgh Golfers; London Scottish Golf. *Address*: 29 Lower Seymour Street, W. *Clubs*: Reform, Union, National Liberal. [Died 26 Aug. 1911.]

**RAINY, Rev. Robert, D.D.**; Principal, New College, Edinburgh (United Free Church of Scotland) from 1874; b. 1 Jan. 1826; e. s. of Harry Rainy, M.D., Prof. of Forensic Medicine, Univ. of Glasgow; m. Susan (d. 1905), o. c. of Adam Rolland of Gask, 1857; two s. two d. *Educ.*: Glasgow High School and Univ. (M.A.); New Coll. Edin. Minister, Free Church, Huntly, Aberdeenshire, 1851-54; Free High Church, Edinburgh, 1854-62. Professor of Church History, 1862-1900; Moderator of F.C. Assembly, 1887, of United F.C. Assembly, 1900 and 1905. *Publications*: Life of Principal Cunningham, 1871; Delivery and Development of Christian Doctrine (being Cunningham Lecture), 1874; The Bible and Criticism, 1878; The Epistle to the Philippians, 1892; The Ancient Catholic Church, 1901; various pamphlets and articles. *Address*: 8 Rosebery Crescent, Edinburgh. [Died 22 Dec. 1906.]

**RAIT, Lt.-Col. Arthur John, C.B., D.L., J.P.**; late Royal Artillery; b. 17 May 1839; e. s. of late Major Jas. Rait of Anniston (d. 1877) and Clementina, d. of 9th E. of Airlie (d. 1848); m. 1877, Kathleen Georgina, d. of Hon. Walter Arbuthnot, Hatton, Kincardineshire, N.B. *Educ.*: Woolwich. Present at capture of Bomarsund, Baltic War, 1854; joined Royal Artillery, 1857; served with Oakamundel Field Force, 1859; New Zealand War, 1863-64; in command of drivers of his battery acting as cavalry, Ashanti expedition, 1873-74; as C.R.A. on staff of Maj.-Gen. Sir Garnet Wolseley, K.C.B., and raised a force of native artillery; frequently mentioned in despatches, both

Ashanti and New Zealand. *Decorated*: C.B. for services, and cr. Brevet Major. *Recreations*: shooting and hunting. *Address*: Anniston, Arbroath, N.B. *Clubs*: Junior United Service; New, Edinburgh.

[Died 13 June 1902.]

**RAJPIPLA, H.H. Sir Maharana Shri Chhatrasinhji, Raja of, K.C.I.E., cr. 1911; b. 1862; s. 1897; m. 1st, d. of late Rajasahab of Wankaner; 2nd, d. of late Rajasahab of Chhotaudeypur (d.); 3rd, d. of Mahida Shri Durjansinhji; four s. two d. Educ.**: Rajkumar College, Rajkote, under late Chester Macnaughten. Afterwards toured through India; then worked as Magistrate and Revenue Officer in charge of subdivisions of the State; toured in England and on the Continent; during famine of 1899-1902, nearly nine lakhs of rupees in relief to his subjects; visited England and the Continent a second time, 1904; again in 1906, 1909, and 1911. The State has an area of 1517 square miles, and a population of 161,606, the Chief receiving a salute of 11 guns. *Address*: Rajpipla, Rewa Kantha, Bombay.

[Died 27 Sept. 1915.]

**RALEIGH, Cecil** (name assumed on joining theatrical profession, 1880), dramatic author; s. of Dr. J. F. Rowlands, 2nd s. of Dr. A. Rowlands of Nant-y-Glo, Monmouthshire, and Cecilia Ann, d. of Dr. Daniel of Bristol. *Educ.*: at home (never went to any public or private school or university). Being brought up to no trade, calling, or profession, went on stage shortly after death of father; became acting manager to Miss Kate Lawler, Royalty Theatre; then Secretary now defunct School Dramatic Art; then back to Royalty, acting manager to Kate Santley; on leaving her took to journalism, and became dramatic critic of *Vanity Fair* (which gave up 1897), and of *Sporting Times*; about same time succeeded late Reginald Shirley Brooks as Secretary of Pelican Club; belonged to Committee Playgoers' Club, and served both as President and Vice-President; was first President of the O.P. Club; was a Member of the Actors' Association, and of the Dramatic Committee of the Authors' Society; Member of Council of Royal Botanic Society. *Works*: wrote *Great Pink Pearl* with Claude Carton in 1885; wrote two more plays with him, seven with George R. Sims; collaborated with late Sir A. Harris and Henry Hamilton in *Drury Lane* melodramas, beginning with *Derby Winner*; also wrote for Harris several pantomimes; his last plays, written alone, *Hearts are Trumps*, *The Price of Peace*, *The Great Millionaire*, *The Best of Friends*, and *The Flood Tide*, 1903, *The Sins of Society*, 1907, *Marriages of Mayfair*, 1908, *The Whip*, 1909, and *The Hope*, 1911 (with H. Hamilton), were produced at *Drury Lane*; *The Master Crime*, and *The Treasure of the Temple* (with Joseph Lyons); *Sealed Orders*, 1913 (*Drury Lane*). *Recreation*: bicycle. *Address*: 2 Brunswick Place, Regent's Park, N.W. *Club*: Reform. [Died 10 Nov. 1914.]

**RALSTON, Maj.-Gen. William Henry, C.B.**, 1885; retired pay; b. Warwickhill, Ayrshire, 7 June 1837; e. s. of late Alexander Macdougall Ralston of Warwickhill and Margaret, d. of late Col. Fullarton of Fullarton; m. 1869, Christina Jane, 2nd d. of late Alex. Mitchell of Sauchrie. *Educ.*: Academy, Irvine, Ayrshire; Glasgow University. Joined 70th (now 2nd Batt. East Surrey) Regt., 1857; served in New Zealand war of 1863-65; present at actions of Katikara and Rangiawhia, and commanded expedition landed at White Cliffs (thanks of Major-General commanding, medal); Afghan war, 1878-79; occupation of Kandahar, and expedition towards Helmund River (de-

spatches, medal); Eastern Soudan Campaign, 1885; in command of 2nd East Surrey Regt., and later in command of 2nd Brigade; present at Hasheen, when he was left in command of zereba, attack on convoy, 26 Mar. 1885, and advance to Tamai (despatches, C.B., medal with clasp and Khedive's star); D.A. and Q.M.G. South Africa, 1885-86; in command of 42nd Regimental District, 1886-1890; J.P. Ayrshire; Colonel, Cheshire Regt., 1911. *Recreations*: angling, quoiting. *Address*: Warrix, North Berwick; La Corbinière, St. Servan, Brittany, France. *Clubs*: Naval and Military; Caledonian United Service, Edinburgh; Ayr County, Ayr; New, North Berwick. [Died 17 Apr. 1914.]

**RAMASANY MUDALIYAR, Raja Sri Savalai, Kt.**, 1887; C.I.E. 1885; senior partner of Sir Ramasany & Sons; b. 1840; married; two s. one d. Member of Madras Municipal Commission, 1877; Sheriff of Madras, 1886, 1887, 1895 and 1906; represented Madras City at King-Emperor's Coronation, 1902. *Address*: Ramamandirum, Kilpauk, Madras.

[Died 26 March 1911.]

**RAMÉE, Mlle. Louise de la**; see Ouida.

**RAMPAL SINGH, Raja**, Fellow of the Allahabad University, Taluqdar of Kori Sadauli, Dh. Rai Bareilly, C.I.E. 1904; b. 7 Aug. 1867; adopted son of Raja Hindpal Singh; no c. Passed the First Arts Examination of the Calcutta University. [Died 20 March 1909.]

**RAMPOLLA, Cardinal Mariano (Count del Tindaro)**, Arch-Priest of the Vatican Basilica; b. Polizzi, Sicily, 17 Aug. 1843. *Educ.*: College Capranica, Jesuit Roman College; Ecclesiastical Academy, Rome. Entered Papal service, 1870; Counsellor of Papal Embassy at Madrid, 1875; Secretary of the Propaganda for Oriental Rites, 1877; Sec. of Ecclesiastical Affairs, 1880; Papal Nuncio at Madrid, 1882; Cardinal Priest and Sec. of State, 1887. *Address*: The Vatican, Rome.

[Died 17 Dec. 1913.]

**RAMSAY, Alexander, LL.D., J.P., F.J.I.**, editor of *Banffshire Journal* from 1847, and of *Aberdeen Angus Herd-Book* from 1872; b. Glasgow, 1822; s. of Alexander Ramsay; m. 1st, Anne, d. of John Chassar, engineer, Auchinblae; 2nd, Jane, d. of James Harper, Commissary Clerk of Banffshire. *Educ.*: Gillespie Free School, Edinburgh; privately. Left orphan in boyhood; early showed love for literature; bred printer in Edinburgh and London. *Publication*: *History of Highland and Agricultural Society of Scotland*. *Recreation*: golf. *Address*: Marhill, Banff, N.B.

[Died 1 Apr. 1909.]

**RAMSAY, Rev. Frederick Ernest**, Canon of Cumbrae from 1899. *Educ.*: Christ College, Cambridge (2nd class Moral Science Tripos). Ordained, 1871; Rector of Christ Church, Lochgilphead, 1879-1901. *Address*: The College, Millport, Scotland.

[Died 14 Feb. 1913.]

**RAMSAY, Gilbert Anderson**; General Superintendent of Glasgow Municipal Art Galleries and Museums from 1914; b. Greenock, 1880. *Educ.*: Greenock Academy; Glasgow School of Art. Pupil of Mr. William Leiper, R.S.A., architect; Director, Whitechapel Art Gallery, 1911-14. *Address*: Art Gallery and Museum, Kelvingrove, Glasgow.

[Died 12 July 1915.]

**RAMSDEN, Lady (Helen) Guendolen**, author and artist; b. 14 Nov. 1846; 3rd d. and co-heiress of 12th Duke of Somerset; m. 1865, Sir John William Ramsden; one s. two d. *Publications*: *A Birthday Book* (illustrated); *Speedwell*, a Novel, 1894; *A Smile Within a Tear*, and other Fairy Stories, 1897; *Correspondence of Two Brothers*, the 11th Duke of Somerset and his brother Lord Webb-Seymour, 1800-1809, 1906. *Address*: Bulstrode, Gerrard's Cross, Bucks; Byram,



Ferrybridge, Yorkshire; Ardverikie, Kingussie, N.B. *Club*: Lyceum.

[*Died 28 Aug. 1910.*

**RAMSDEN, John Charles Francis, J.P., D.L.**; *b.* 13 Dec. 1835; *e. surv. s.* of late Henry James Ramsden, of Oxtou Hall, and Hon. Frederica Selina, 5th d. of 1st Lord Ellenborough; *m.* 1863, Emma Susan (*d.* 1897), *y. d.* of Rev. Edward Duncombe, and widow of Ellis Gosling, of Busbridge Hall; five s. one d. [*Heir*: Frederick William, late Captain, Coldstream Guards; *b.* 17 Feb. 1863; *m.* 1887, Lady Elizabeth Maud Conyngham. 3rd d. of 3rd Marquis Conyngham; one s. three d. *Address*: 69 Grosvenor Street, W.] Was Captain R.A. *Address*: Willinghurst, near Gullford.

[*Died 9 Sept. 1910.*

**RAMSDEN, Sir John William, 5th Bt., cr.** 1689; D.L.; Hon. Col. 1st West Riding of Yorkshire Artillery from 1862; *b.* Newby Park, Yorkshire, 14 Sept. 1831; *S.* grandfather 1839; *m.* Lady Helen Guendolen Ramsden (*d.* 1910), 3rd d. and co-heiress of 12th Duke of Somerset; one s. one d. *Educ.*: Eton; Trinity College, Cambridge (M.A. 1852). M.P. (L.) Taunton, 1853-57; for Hythe, 1857-59; Under-Secy. of State for War, 1857-58; M.P. for West Riding Yorkshire, 1859-65; Monmouth, 1868-74; *E.* Division of West Riding, Yorkshire, 1880-85; Osgoldcross Division, 1885-86. Owned about 150,000 acres. *Heir*: s. John Frecheville [b. 7 Jan. 1877; *m.* 1901, Joan, d. of G. F. Buxton; two s. one d. *Educ.*: Eton; Trinity College, Cambridge. *Address*: Turweston Manor, Brackley, Northants; Longley Hall, Huddersfield.] *Address*: Byram, Ferrybridge; Bulstrode Park, Gerrard's Cross, Buckinghamshire; Ardverikie, Kingussie. *Clubs*: Athenæum, Brooks's. Travellers'. [*Died 15 Apr. 1914.*

**RANDALL, John, F.G.S.**; *b.* Ladywood, Broseley, 1 Sept. 1810; *s.* of George and Rebecca Randall; *m.* 1st, Anne, d. of Thomas Harvey, Coalport, Shropshire; 2nd, Louisa, d. of Daniel Brassington, Cheddleton Grange, Staffordshire; three s. five d. *Educ.*: Broseley. Hon. Member of the Severn Valley and Caradoc Field Clubs, and of the Shropshire Archaeological Society. *Publications*: The Severn Valley; History of Broseley; Old Sports and Sportsmen; History of Madeley; John Wilkinson, Father of the Iron Trade; Clay Industries; Ancestral Homes of Shropshire; Arts and Industries of Shropshire. *Address*: Madeley, Salop. [*Died 16 Nov. 1910.*

**RANDALL, Very Rev. Richard William, D.D.**; *b.* London, 13 April 1824; *e. s.* of late Archdeacon Randall and Rebe, o. d. of Richard Lowndes; *m.* Wilhelmina, d. of G. A. Bruxner; three s. three d. *Educ.*: Winchester; Christ Church, Oxford. Ordained, 1847; Rector of Lavington, Sussex, in succession to Archdeacon (afterwards Cardinal) Manning, 1851-68; Vicar of All Saints, Clifton, 1863-92; Select Preacher at Oxford, 1891-1892; Dean of Chichester, 1892-1902; a Lent Preacher at Oxford for several years. *Publications*: Life in the Catholic Church; Retreat Meditations and Addresses; Papers on Catechising; Sermons in Oxford Lent Series; Single Sermons; Sermons in Newland's Seasons of the Church; Sermons in Bishop Woodford's Tracts for the Christian Seasons; The Daily Celebration of the Holy Eucharist. *Address*: Pelham, Lindsay Road, Brankesome, Bournemouth. [*Died 23 Dec. 1906.*

**RANDEGGER, Alberto.** Knight of the Order of the Crown of Italy, composer, conductor, and professor of singing; *b.* Trieste, 13 April 1832; *m.* Louise Baldwin, Boston, U.S.A., 1897. Studied under Lafont for the piano

and L. Ricci for composition. Director of Music at Flume, Zara, Sinigaglia, Brescia, and Venice; came to London, 1854; Conductor at Her Majesty's Theatre, 1880; Professor of Singing at the Royal Academy of Music, 1868, and Royal College of Music, 1896; from 1881 was Conductor at Norwich Festivals; Royal Opera, Covent Garden; Hon. Conductor Imperial Institute Amateur Orchestra; Conductor of the Queen's Hall Choral Society and Queen's Hall Sunday Orchestral Concerts. *Publications*: Bianca Cappello; Music for 150th Psalm; Fridolin (dramatic cantata), 1873; The Rival Beauties, 1895; Singing Primer, etc. *Address*: 5 Nottingham Place, W. [*Died 18 Dec. 1911.*

**RANDELL, David, solicitor**; *b.* 1854; *s.* of late John Randell, Llanelly; *m.* Sarah, d. of R. George, Llanidloes, 1880. M.P. (G.L.) Glamorganshire (Gower), 1888-1900. *Address*: Llanelly, South Wales; 7 New Inn, Strand, W.C.; 223 Camden Road, N.

[*Died 5 June 1912.*

**RANDELL, Hon. George**; *b.* Milton, near Lylington, Hants, 5 Oct. 1830; *m.* 1850; widower; four s. one d. *Educ.*: National School, Milton. Emigrated to W.A., arriving 1850; business, steam lighterage and dealer; became Chairman of Perth City Council, 1874; elected Member for Perth, 1877; visited England, 1878, and returned, 1880; appointed M.L.C. by Governor Robinson same year; elected for Moore district, 1889; Mayor of Perth, 1884-85; and, in 1894, again elected to L.A. for Perth under new Constitution; held seat from 1894 to 1897; J.P.; elected for Leg. Council for Metropolitan Province, 1897 and 1898, and 1904; member for many years of C.B. of Education; on abolition of Board, elected Member of District Board for Perth; served on several important Commissions, and introduced and carried Life Assurance Acts through Parliament, and some other important measures; Chairman of the W.A. Board of Directors A.M.P. Society, and a Director of the W.A. Bank; Colonial Secretary, W. Australia, 27 April 1898 to 27 May 1901; originated action for the establishment of the High School, Perth, secured co-operation of Governor Robinson and Sir Malcolm Fraser; a Trustee under the University Endowment Act, 1904; retired from public life. *Recreations*: with exception of the two years' visit to England, practically no recreation. *Address*: 5 Havelock Street, Perth, W. Australia.

[*Died 2 June 1912.*

**RANGLES, Rev. Marshall, D.D.**; Wesleyan Minister; Tutor in Systematic Theology, Didsbury College for Training of Ministers, 1886-1902; Chairman Manchester District and Synod Wesleyan Methodist Church for many years till 1902; Pres. Wesleyan Conf. 1896-97; Pres. Manchester, Salford and District Evangelical Free Church Council, 1898-99; member of Council of Governors The John Rylands Library; *b.* Over Darwen, Lancashire, 1826; *m.* Miss Scurrah, Padilham, 1856. *Educ.*: private schools. Appointment to Ministry, Montrose, 1854. *Publications*: Britain's Bane and Antidote, pamphlet on Temperance; Difficulties of Class Leaders; The Young Class Leader; Why Change?; For Ever (on Future Punishment); Substitution (on the Atonement); First Principles of Faith (on Theism); The Design and Use of Holy Scripture (Fernley Lecture, 1892); The Blessed God (Impassibility). *Recreation*: croquet. *Address*: Heaton Moor, Stockport.

[*Died 4 July 1904.*

**RANDOLPH, Admiral Sir George Granville, K.C.B., cr. 1897; F.R.G.S.; *b.* 1818; *m.* 1851, Eleanor Harriet, d. of Rev. Joseph Arkwright of Mark Hall, Essex. Entered**

R.N. 1830; retired, 1881; Admiral, 1884; served Borneo, 1845; Sebastopol, 1855; Cape, 1867-72; commanded detached squadron, 1873-75. *Publication*: Problems in Naval Tactics, 1879. *Address*: 70 Brunswick Place, Hove, Brighton. *Club*: United Service. [Died 16 May 1907.]

**RANKIN, Sir James**, 1st Bt.; *cr.* 1898; J.P., D.L., M.A.; landowner; *b.* 25 Dec. 1842; *o. s.* of Robert Rankin. Bromborough Hall, Cheshire, senior partner in shipping firm of Pollok, Gilmour, & Co.; *m.* Annie Laura, 2nd *d.* of Christopher Bushell, J.P., Hinderton, Cheshire; four *s.* four *d.* *Educ.*: Trin. Coll. Camb. (1st class Natural Science Tripos, 1865). M.P. Leominster Borough, 1880-85, when the borough was disfranchised by action of Reform Bill. *Publications*: papers on scientific subjects, State Emigration, Old Age Pensions, Housing of Poor, and other social questions. M.P. (C.) Leominster Division of Herefordshire, 1886-1906 and 1910-12. Owned about 3300 acres. *Heir*: (James) Reginald (Lea). *Recreation*: Master South Herefordshire Hounds, 1877-84. *Address*: Bryngwyn, Hereford. *Clubs*: Carlton, New University. [Died 17 Apr. 1915.]

**RANSFORD, Rev. Robert Bolton**, Vicar of St. Paul, Penge, from 1895; Hon. Canon, Rochester, 1905; *b.* 1840; *m.*; five *s.* three *d.* *Educ.*: Clare College Cambridge (M.A.). Curate of St. Mathew's, Brixton, 1863-68; Vicar of St. Jude, East Brixton, 1890-95. *Address*: 145 Auckland Road, Norwood, S.E. [Died 21 Apr. 1914.]

**RANSOM, William H., M.D., F.R.S., F.R.C.P.**, Consulting Physician, General Hospital, Nottingham; Fellow of Royal Society and University College. *Publications*: On Colds as a Cause of Disease; The Inflammation Idea in General Pathology. *Address*: The Pavement, Nottingham. [Died 16 Apr. 1907.]

**RAPER, Major-Gen. Allan Graeme**, C.V.O. 1903; formerly Commanding Infantry Brigade, Gibraltar; retired; *b.* 23 March 1843; *s.* of Lieut.-Col. Raper, 19th Regt., Hoe Court, Colwall, Malvern; *m.* 1878, Annie, *e. d.* of C. M. Adamson, North Jesmond, Newcastle-on-Tyne; one *s.* one *d.* *Educ.*: Cheltenham College. Captain of cricket and football; winner's prize Athletics. Joined 98th Regt. 1862; Assist. Inst. of Mus. Dépôt Batt. 1863-66; and of 98th Regt. 1867-70; acting Paymaster 98th Regt. 1873-75; A.D.C. to G.O.C. West Indies, 1875-78; acted Assist. Military Secretary, West Indies, 1875, and A.A.G. and A.Q.M.G. 1876; Commandant Mount Abu, Rajputana, 1883-84; Zhoib Valley Expedition, 1884; acted Military Secretary to C.-in-C., Bombay, 1886; commanded 2nd Batt. N. Stafford Regt. 1887-91; commanded 38-64th Reg. District, 1892-95; Assist. Quartermaster-General War Office, 1895-1900; commanded troops, Jamaica, 1900-1902. *Recreations*: in early life, cricket, football, racquets, etc.; later riding, cycling, golf. *Club*: United Service. [Died 27 July 1906.]

**RAPER, Sir Robert George**, Kt., *cr.* 1886; J.P.; partner in Raper, Freeland & Tyacke; *b.* 1827; widower. Solicitor, 1850; Secretary to Bishop of Chichester; Registrar of Diocese; Chapter Clerk and Registrar of H.M.'s Court of Probate; Registrar to County Court; ten times Mayor of Chichester; Clerk to Commissioners of Taxes, and to the Commissioners of Sewers. *Address*: West Street, Chichester; The Hermitage, Mundham, near Chichester. [Died 12 July 1901.]

**RAPER, Robert William**, M.A., B.C.L.; Fellow of Trin. Coll. Oxford; *b.* 9 March 1842; *s.* of Lieut.-Col. Raper, 19th Regt., Hoe Court, Colwall, Malvern. *Educ.*:

Cheltenham College; Trin. Coll. Oxford. 1st class Moderations, 1862; Latin verse, 1862; Greek verse, 1862; 1st class Lit. Hum. 1865; Fellow of Queen's, 1865; Lecturer of Trinity, 1866; Fellow of Trinity, 1871; tutor, 1869-82; bursar, 1887; Vice-President, 1894; took a leading part in procuring Malvern Hills Act, 1884; also in preventing enclosure of the top of Shotover Hill near Oxford; elected one of first Conservators of Malvern Hills, 1884; given right of appointing a Conservator in perpetuity, 1887; Curator of University Parks, Oxford, 1885; Curator of Botanic Gardens, 1887; Cheltenham Coll. Council, 1888; Founder and first Chairman of the Oxford University Appointments Committee, 1892; Visitor of New Ashmolean Museum and University Galleries, 1895-1908; Oxford University Representative on Council of the National Trust, 1895. *Recreations*: in early life cricket, riding, skating. *Address*: Hoe Court, Colwall, Malvern; Trin. Coll. Oxford. *Clubs*: Brooks's, M.C.C. [Died 18 July 1915.]

**RASCH, Sir Frederic Carne**, 1st Bt.; *cr.* 1903; J.P., D.L.; *b.* 9 Nov. 1847; *s.* of Frederic Carne Rasch, Woodhill, Danbury, Essex; *m.* Katherine A. Griffinhoofe, 1879; two *s.* *Educ.*: Eton; Cambridge (B.A.). Served 6th Dragoon Guards, 1867-77; afterwards in Essex Regt.; M.P., S.E. Essex, 1886-1900; M.P. (C.) Mid-Essex, 1900-1908. *Heir*: *s.* Frederic Carne, 6th Dragoon Guards Carabiniers; *b.* 27 Sept. 1880. *Address*: Woodhill, Danbury, Essex. *Clubs*: Windham, Naval and Military. [Died 26 Sept. 1914.]

**RASHLEIGH, Sir Colman Battie**, 3rd Bt.; *cr.* 1881; J.P., D.L.; Deputy Warden, Stan-neries; Colonel; *b.* Cornwall, 11 March 1846; *e. s.* of 2nd Bt. and Mary Anne, *o. d.* of Nicholas Kendall; *S.* father 1896; *m.* 1st, Geraldine, *d.* of Lieut.-Gen. Sir Robert Walpole, K.C.B., 1872 (*d.* 1876); 2nd, Amy, *d.* of James Young Jamieson, Gainford House, Durham, 1878; four *s.* *Educ.*: Winslow, Bucks; Army tutors. Joined Cornwall and Devon Miners' Artillery Militia as 2nd Lieut., Feb. 1867; obtained command, 1893; retired, 1896; appointed Hon. Colonel, 1896; Mayor for the ancient borough of Lostwithtle, 1891-94. *Recreations*: fishing, shooting. *Heir*: *s.* Colman, *b.* 1873. *Address*: Prideaux House, Par Station, Cornwall. *Club*: Junior Conservative. [Died 28 Oct. 1907.]

**RAS MEKONEN, Sir, K.C.M.G.**, *cr.* 1902; *b.* province of Tagoolat, 1852; mother *d.* of King Sahle Salassie and *sis.* of King Hallot Malakot, father of Emperor Menelek II.; of 12 sons only two were alive in 1906—the Dejaz Ilma, 34 years old, and Governor of Aroussi country; and Prince Litz Tafari, 13 years old. Was Governor-General of Harrar and dependencies; as a General he distinguished himself in the great battle of Adoua, and vanquished Am Calaghi and Makallé, 1896; conquered the country of Bent Shangool, 1898; was Abyssinian Envoy to the Court of St. James's for the Coronation. *Address*: Harrar, Abyssinia. [Died 23 March 1906.]

**RASSAM, Hormuzd**; *b.* Mossul, Northern Mesopotamia, on the bank of the Tigris, opposite the site of and near Nineveh, 1826; *m.* 1869, Anne, Eliza, *e. d.* of Capt. Spencer Cosby Price, late 72nd Highlanders, and Sarah, *d.* of John Hyde of Castle Hyde, Co. Cork; one *s.* five *d.* Joined Mr. Layard to assist him in his Assyrian researches, 1845; lived with him as his friend and guest for more than two years; when Mr. Layard returned to England in 1847, came with him to complete his studies at Oxford; sent out by Trustees of British Museum to assist Mr.



Layard in his second undertaking, 1849; commissioned by the Trustees to succeed him; returned to England, 1854; held a political appointment at Aden; went to Abyssinia, 1864; he wrote to Theodore for a safe-conduct; sent as prisoner and kept in chains for nearly two years; conducted the Assyrian explorations, 1876-82; during the Turkish-Russian War sent by British Foreign Office on a special mission to Asia Minor, Armenia, and Kurdistan to inquire into the condition of the different Christian communities, 1877. *Publications*: British Mission to Theodore, King of Abyssinia, with Notices of the Country Traversed from Massowah through the Soudan, the Amhara, and back to Annesly Bay from Magdala, 2 vols. 1869; Asshur and the Land of Nimrod; The Garden of Eden and Biblical Sagas; Biblical Lands. *Address*: 30 Westbourne Villas, Hove, Brighton. *Club*: Hove.

[Died 15 Sept. 1910.]

**RATTIGAN, Sir William Henry, Kt., cr. 1895;** M.P. (U.) North-East Lanarkshire from 1901; K.C.; LL.D.; Bench of Lincoln's Inn, 1903; advocate High Court N.W. Provinces; b. Delhi, 4 Sept. 1842; *y. s.* of Bartholomew Rattigan, Athy, Co. Kildare; *m.* 2nd, Evelyn, *d.* of late Col. A. Higgins, C.I.E., 1878. *Educ.*: High School, Agra; King's Coll. London. LL.D. (by examination), Egreigia, or 1st Class Honours of University of Göttingen; Hon. LL.D. of University of Glasgow and of the Punjab; 1st Class Honours at Bar Examination. English Bar, 1873; Judge Chief Court of Punjab on four occasions; additional member Supreme Legislative Council of India, 1892-93; member Punjab Legislative Council, 1898-99; contested N.E. Lanarkshire, 1900. *Publications*: The Science of Jurisprudence, 3rd ed. 1892; Private International Law, 1895; Digest of Customary Law for Punjab, 6th ed. 1901; De Jure Personarum, or the Roman Law of Persons, 1873; translator of 2nd vol. Savigny's System of Modern Roman Law, 1884; etc. *Recreation*: shooting. *Address*: 11 Old Square, Lincoln's Inn, E.C.; Lanarkshire, Cornwall Gardens, S.W. *Clubs*: Ranelagh; Imperial Union, Glasgow.

[Died 4 July 1904.]

**RATTRAY, Wellwood, A.R.S.A., R.S.W.;** of Fellowhills, Berwickshire; landscape painter; b. St. Andrews, N.B., 21 July 1849; *e. s.* of Rev. Alex. Rattray, M.A. *Educ.*: High School, Academy, and University of Glasgow. Practised Art, in particular landscape painting; regular exhibitor in Royal Academy and throughout Europe; honourable mention in Salon, Paris, for four years, also at International Exhibition, Paris, 1889. *Recreations*: golf (formerly cricket), yachting. *Address*: St. Andrew's Studio, and 7 Berkeley Terrace, Glasgow. *Clubs*: Junior Conservative, Imperial Union, Glasgow.

[Died 17 Apr. 1902.]

**RAVEN, Rev. Berney Wodehouse, Hon. Canon** of Norwich Cathedral from 1901; Rector of Leiston, with Sizewell, from 1874. *Educ.*: St. John's College, Cambridge. Ordained, 1860; Curate of St. Peter, Southwark, 1860-1872; Holy Trinity, Frome, Selwood, 1872-74; Rural Dean of South Dunwich. *Address*: Leiston Rectory, Suffolk.

[Died 30 Jan. 1911.]

**RAVEN, Rev. Canon John James, D.D., F.S.A.;** Vicar of Fressingfield-with-Withersdale, from 1885; Hon. Canon of Norwich Cathedral; Rural Dean of Hoxne; b. Boston, Linc., 25 June 1833; *s.* of John Hardy Raven, M.A., Rector of Worlington, Suffolk, and Jane Augusta (Richman); *m.* 1860, Fanny, *y. d.* of Robert Horner Harris of Botesdale, Suffolk; six *s.* two *d.* *Educ.*: home; St. Catherine's and Emmanuel (Sizar and Exhibitioner)

Colleges, Camb. A low Senior Optime, 1857. Second Master of Sevenoaks Grammar School, 1857-59; Master of Bungay Grammar School, on the nomination of Emmanuel College, 1859-66; Master of Yarmouth Grammar School, 1866-85; and Incumbent of St. George's Chapel, Yarmouth, 1881-85. *Publications*: The Church Bells of Cambridgeshire (C. Antiq. Soc.), 1881; Emmanuel, Notes on Isa. vii.-ix., 1872; The Church Bells of Suffolk, 1890; Mathematics Made Easy (Tech. Instr. Lectures), 1894; (joint author) Cratfield, 1894; Suffolk, in Popular County History Series, 1895. *Recreations*: "change of work is as good as play." *Address*: Fressingfield Vicarage, Harleston.

[Died 20 Sept. 1906.]

**RAVENHILL, Lt.-Col. Edgar Evelyn, D.S.O.** 1904; East Kent Regt.; b. 8 Dec. 1859. Entered Army, 1879; Captain, 1887; Major, 1898; Lt.-Col. 1904; Adjutant of Volunteers, 1890-95. Served N.-W. Frontier, India, 1897-98 (medal with clasp); Aden, 1903-4 (Boundary Commission). *Address*: Harrismith, O.R.C. [Died 6 Feb. 1907.]

**RAVENHILL, Rev. Henry Everett, R.D., M.A.;** Vicar of Buckland-Newton cum Plush, Dorset, 1860-1907; Hon. Canon of Salisbury; b. Manor House, Warminster, 1831; 3rd *s.* of late John Ravenhill, J.P., D.L.; *m.* 1866, Emma Harriet, 2nd *d.* of late Joseph Everett, J.P., D.L., of Greenhill House, Wilts. *Educ.*: Warminster Grammar School; Marlborough Coll.; University Coll. Oxford. 2nd class Law and History School, 1855; ordained to curacy of St. Outhbert's, Wells, 1856; Priest, 1857; Prebendary of Hurstbourne cum Burbage in Salisbury Cathedral, 1889. *Publication*: Sermons in Past Years, 1899. *Address*: Queen's Avenue, Dorchester.

[Died 12 May 1913.]

**RAVENSCROFT, Edward William, J.P., C.S.I.** 1875; retired I.C.S., 1884; b. 1831; *m.* 1861, Laura Stanfell, *d.* of late T. B. Sanders, Exeter. *Educ.*: Ottery St. Mary; Haileybury. Entered I.C.S. 1851; Chief Sec. to Govt.; Senior Collector and Magistrate; member of the Baroda Commission for investigating charges against Gaekwar, 1879; member of Bombay Govt. 1879. *Address*: Villa Como, Torquay. *Clubs*: East India United Service; Royal Torbay Yacht.

[Died 1 May 1911.]

**RAVENSTEIN, Ernest George, geographer;** b. Frankfort-on-Main, 30 Dec. 1834; *m.* 1858, Ada S. Parry of Bromley, Kent; *m. c.* *Educ.*: Gymnasium, Frankfurt; private tutor; became pupil of Dr. A. Petermann, the eminent geographer, 1852. War Office, Topographical (now Intelligence) Department, 1855-72; Council Royal Statistical Society, 1877-92; Royal Geog. Society, 1894-1896; President Section E, Brit. Assoc., 1891; Professor of Geography, Bedford Coll., 1882-1883; First Victoria Gold Medallist, R.G.S. 1902; D.Ph., M.A. (Gött.). *Publications*: The Russians on the Amur, 1861; Geographie und Statistik des Britischen Reiches, 1863; Handbook of Gymnastics, 1867; Vasco da Gama's First Voyage, 1898; Martin Behaim, his Life and the Globe, 1908; The Strange Adventures of Andrew Battell, 1901; Map, Equatorial Africa, 1884; Systematic Atlas, 1894; Handy vol. Atlas, 1895 (7th ed. 1907); A Life's Work, 1908. *Recreations*: first President of the German Gymnastic Society, 1862-71; and for several years also hon. director of its exercises; President London Swimming Club (retired). *Address*: 2 York Mansions, Battersea Park, S.W. *Club*: Savage. [Died 16 March 1913.]

**RAVENSWORTH, 2nd Earl (cr. 1874), Henry George Liddell, D.L., J.P., D.C.L.** (Hon. Durham); Bt. 1642; Baron Ravensworth,

1821; Baron Eslington, 1874; President of Institute of Naval Architects, of Royal Agricultural Society. [1st Bt. bravely defended Newcastle for Charles I. against the Scots, 1640]; *b.* 8 Oct. 1821; *s.* of 1st E. and Isabella, *d.* of Lord George Seymour; *S.* father 1878; *m.* 2nd, Emma, *w.* of Maj. Owin B. Cresswell, late 3rd Hussars, Cresswell, Northumberland, 1892. *Educ.*: Eton. M.P. (C.) S. Northumberland, 1852-78. Owned about 13,900 acres. *Heir*: *b.* Hon. Athol C. Liddell. *Address*: 3 Hereford Gardens, W.; Eslington Park, Alnwick; Ravensworth Castle, Gateshead; Stanley's, Lymington. *Club*: Carlton. *Died* 22 July 1903.

**RAVENSWORTH**, 3rd Earl (cr. 1874), **Athole Charles Liddell**, D.L., J.P.; Bt. 1642; Baron Ravensworth, 1821; Baron Eslington, 1844. [1st Bt. bravely defended Newcastle for Charles I. against the Scots, 1640]; *b.* 6 Aug. 1833; *s.* of 1st E. and Isabella, *d.* of Lord George Seymour; *S.* *b.* 1903; *m.* 1866, Caroline, 2nd *d.* of Hon. G. Edgumbe. Owned about 13,900 acres. *Heir* (to Barony): *c.* Arthur Thomas Liddell, *b.* 1837. *Address*: 3 Hereford Gardens, W.; Eslington Park, Alnwick; Ravensworth Castle, Gateshead; Stanley's, Lymington. *Died* 7 Feb. 1904.

**RAWDON-HASTINGS**, **Hon. Pauly Francis Cuthbert**, *b.* and *heir-pres.* of 11th Earl of Loudoun; *b.* 21 Oct. 1856; *m.* 1881, Lady Maud Grimston, *d.* of 2nd Earl of Verulam. [Assumed by Royal licence, 1887, surname of Rawdon-Hastings.] Formerly Major 3rd Batt. Leicestershire Regiment. *Address*: Towersey Manor, Thame, Oxon.

*Died* 19 Oct. 1907.

**RAWLINSON**, **Charles William**, A Master of the Supreme Court from 1903; *e. s.* of late Alfred Rawlinson, formerly Taxing Master in Chancery Division of High Court of Justice; *m.* 1889, Amy Vaughan, *o. d.* of late Alfred Fowler, M.L.C.E., of Downe Hall, Kent. *Address*: Court House, Winchfield; 184 Royal Courts of Justice, Strand, W.C. *Club*: Junior Conservative. *Died* 4 June 1910.

**RAWLINSON**, **Rev. Canon George**, Canon of Canterbury from 1872; Rector All Hallows, Lombard Street, from 1888; proctor for the Chapter in Convocation of Canterbury, 1873-98; *b.* Chadlington, Oxon, 23 Nov. 1812; 3rd *s.* of A. T. Rawlinson; *b.* of Sir H. Rawlinson, Bt., M.P.; *m.* 1846, Louisa W., 2nd *d.* of Sir R. A. Chermiside, M.D., Physician to H.B.M.'s Embassy at Paris. *Educ.*: Ealing School; Trin. Coll. Oxford (M.A.). First Class Classics, 1838; Theological Prizes, 1841, 1842. Fellow of Exeter Coll. Oxford, 1840; tutor, 1842; sub-rector, 1845; curate of Merton, Oxon, 1846; Bampton Lecturer, 1859; Professor of Ancient History, Oxford, 1862. *Publications*: The History of Herodotus, a new Translation, with notes appendices, etc., 1858; The Five Great Monarchies of the Ancient Eastern World, 1862; The Sixth and Seventh Great Monarchies, 1865, 1867; A History of Ancient Egypt, 1881; A History of Phœnicia, 1889; The Origin of Nations, 1877; Historical Illustrations of the Old Testament, 1870; A Memoir of Major-General Sir H. C. Rawlinson, Bt. 1898, etc. *Recreations*: sketching, fishing, cricket, lawn-tennis, croquet, whist, chess. *Address*: The Precincts, Canterbury. *Club*: Athenæum. *Died* 6 Oct. 1902.

**RAWLINSON**, **Sir Robert**, K.C.B.; *cr.* 1888; civil and sanitary engineer; *b.* 1810; *m.* Ruth, *d.* of T. Swallow, 1831. Vice-President of Society of Arts; Chief Engineering Inspector of Local Government Board, 1849-1888; member of Army Sanitary Committee in the Crimea. *Address*: 11 Boltons, Brompton, S.W. *Club*: Reform.

*Died* 31 May 1898.

**RAWLINSON**, **Lieut.-Col. Spencer R.**, D.S.O., retired; *b.* Oxtou, Leicester, 19 Feb. 1843; *m.* Mary (*d.* 1882), *d.* of H. Mann, Hedenham Hall, Norfolk. *Educ.*: Marlborough College, etc. Ensign 45th Regt. S.F. 1867; Lieut. Madras Staff Corps, 1871; Capt. 1879; Major, 1887; Lieut.-Col. 1893; served Burma Expedition, 1885-87; Upper Burma, 1890-92; Chin Hills, 1893-95 (despatches, D.S.O. medal and clasp). *Club*: Junior Army and Navy.

*Died* 19 Apr. 1903.

**RAWSON**, **Admiral Sir Harry Holdsworth**. G.C.B., *cr.* 1906; G.C.M.G., *cr.* 1909; K.C.B., *cr.* 1897; C.B. 1882; Grand Cordon of Hamoudieh, 1896; Grand Cross of Saint Benoit d'Aviz, 1909; *b.* Walton-on-Hill, Lancashire, 5 Nov. 1843; 2nd *s.* of late Christopher Rawson; *m.* 1871, Florence Alice Stewart (*d.* 1905), *d.* of late John R. Shaw, Arrowe Park; two *s.* one *d.* *Educ.*: Marlborough. Naval Cadet, 1857; Sub-Lieut. 1863; Lieutenant, 1863; Commander, 1871; Captain, 1877; Rear-Admiral, 1892; Vice-Admiral, 1898; Admiral, 1903; served in China War, 1858-61 (medal, three clasps, wounded, several times despatches); commanded for three months 1300 Chinese troops for defence of Ningpo against the rebels; in 1861 thanked on quarter-deck for jumping overboard at night and saving the life of a marine in Shanghai river; Lieut. on Royal Yacht, 1870-71; reported on capabilities of defence of Suez Canal, 1878 (thanked by Lords of the Admiralty); hoisted in 1878 the British flag at Nicosia, Cyprus, and was for one month Military Commander of that place; Principal Transport Officer in Egypt, 1882 (medal, star, 3rd class Osmanieh, C.B.); had silver medal of the Royal Humane Society for saving life in 1870, and 2nd class Civic Cross of Belgium; was Captain of Steam Reserve, 1885-89; Member of Committee on the New Manœuvring Signal Book, 1886-89; A.D.C. to Queen Victoria, 1890-92; Member of International Signal Committee, 1892-95; an Umpire for Manœuvres, 1894; Commander-in-Chief Cape of Good Hope and West Coast of Africa Station, 1895-98; in command of Expedition against M'barack and capture of Mwele, 1895 (medal, 1st class Brilliant Star of Zanzibar); of bombardment of Sultan's Palace, Zanzibar, 1896; and expedition and capture of Benin, 1897 (clasp, K.C.B.); in command of Channel Squadron, 1898-1901; Governor of New South Wales, 1902-9; President of Interview Committee for Naval Cadets, 1910. *Address*: 34 Sloane Court, S.W. *Clubs*: United Service, British Empire, Royal Colonial; Royal Naval, Portsmouth. *Died* 3 Nov. 1910.

**RAWSON**, **Sir Rawson William**, K.C.M.G.; *cr.* 1875; C.B. 1857; Colonial Governor, retired, 1875; president International Statistical Institute, 1885-98; vice-president R. Geographical Society; ex-president R. Statistical Society; *b.* London, 8 Sept. 1812; *e. s.* of Sir William Rawson, K.B., and Jane, *d.* of Col. George Rawson, M.P. in last Irish Parliament; *m.* Mary-Anne Sophia, 3rd *d.* of Hon. Rev. Henry Ward, 1850. *Educ.*: Eton. Private Secretary to Vice-President Board of Trade, 1841; Chief Secretary in Canada, 1842; Treasurer of Mauritius, 1844; Colonial Secretary Cape of Good Hope, 1854; Governor of Bahamas, 1864; Governor-in-Chief of the Windward Islands, 1869-75. *Publications*: Reports on Mauritius Census of 1851; Immigration of Coolies and Valuation of the Rupee; Mauritius, 1845-54; Synopsis of the Ferns of South Africa, 1858; Statistical Description of the Bahamas, and Account of the Hurricane of 1866 in those Islands; Nassau



1866-68; Reports on Barbados Census of 1871 and Rainfall of Barbados, 1873-74; British and Foreign Colonies, London, 1884; International Vital Statistics, 1885; Synopsis of the Tariffs and Trade of the British Empire, 1884-85; Territorial Partition of the Coast of Africa, and European Territorial Claims on Coasts of the Red Sea, 1884-85; Our Commercial Barometer, 1890-91; Analysis of the Maritime Trade of the United Kingdom, 1869-89; the same, 1889-91; Ocean Highways, or Approaches to the U.K., 1894. *Address*: 68 Cornwall Gardens, S.W.

[Died 20 Nov. 1899.]

**RAWSTORNE, Ven. Robert Atherton, M.A.**; *b.* 1824; *m.* Cecilia, *d.* of late Joseph Feilden, Witton, Park, Lancashire, M.P., 1854. *Educ.*: Brasenose College, Oxford (Hulmeian Exhibitioner); Archdeacon of Blackburn, 1885-99. *Recreation*: horticulture. *Address*: Balderstone Grange, Blackburn. *Club*: United University.

[Died 4 Sept. 1902.]

**RAY, Major MacCarthy Emmet, D.S.O.** 1904; *b.* 17 Nov. 1867. Entered army, 1885; Captain, 1896; Major, 1903; served Burmah, 1889; Chin-Lushai, 1891-92; Burmah, 1891-92; China, 1900 (medal with clasp); Thibet, 1903-4 (despatches, D.S.O.).

[Died 27 June 1906.]

**RAYNER, Sir Thomas Crossley, Kt., cr.** 1899; K.C.; Chief Justice, British Guiana, from 1912; *b.* Manchester, 19 April 1860; *s.* of Thomas Rayner, M.D., of Manchester; *m.* 1889, Agnes, *d.* of William Harrison of Old Trafford, Manchester; two *s.* one *d.* *Educ.*: Owens College, Manchester. Called to the Bar, Middle Temple, 1882, and joined the Northern Circuit; District Commissioner of the Gold Coast Colony, 1887; Acting Queen's Advocate, 1890; Stipendiary Magistrate, Trinidad, 1891; Acting Puisne Judge, 1891 and 1893; Acting Commissioner of Tobago, 1892; Chancellor of the Diocese of Trinidad, 1893; Puisne Judge of the Gold Coast Colony, 1894; Chief Justice of the Colony of Lagos, 1895-1902; acted on three occasions as Deputy Governor of Lagos; Attorney-Gen. of British Guiana, 1902; Chancellor of the Diocese of Guiana, 1903; prepared new edition of the Laws of British Guiana, 1904. *Recreations*: photography, cycling. *Address*: Georgetown, Demerara, Brit. Guiana. *Clubs*: Royal Societies, West Indian.

[Died 22 May 1914.]

**REA, Edward Hugh, C.M.G., G.P.O.** (retired). *Address*: 19 Victoria Road, Kensington, W.

[Died 16 June 1901.]

**READ, Clare Sewell, J.P.**; distinguished authority on farming; *b.* 1826; *e. s.* of Geo. Read and Sarah Ann, *d.* of late Clare Sewell, Barton Bendish Hall; *m.* Sarah Maria, *o. d.* of J. Watson, 1859. M.P. E. Norfolk, 1865-68; S. Norfolk, 1868-80; W. Norfolk, 1884-85; Parliamentary Secretary Local Government Board, 1874-75; resigned as a protest against regulations for pleuro-pneumonia not being made uniform in England and Ireland, when the farmers of England presented him with £5500 and a service of plate. *Address*: 91 Kensington Gardens Square, W. *Clubs*: Carlton, Farmers'. [Died 22 Aug. 1905.]

**READ, Sir John Cecil, 9th Bt.**; *cr.* 1641; *b.* 1820; *m.* Anne, *d.* of Michael Eagan, Dublin, 1838; *S. father*, 1842. *Heir*: *s.* William. *Address*: Arawa Bronte, Waverley, N.S.W. [Died 2 March 1899.]

**READ, William Henry McLeod, C.M.G.** 1886; *b.* London, 7 Feb. 1819; *o. s.* of C. R. Read and Amelia, *d.* of David Fraser; *m.* 1846, Marjory, *d.* of J. Cumming (d. 1849). *Educ.*: private schools, England and France. Merchant; Singapore, Hon. Police Magistrate

and J.P. 1862-85; several times thanked by Government for services during Chinese riots; in Volunteers as private or officer from 1854-79; member of the Municipality for 15 years (6 of which as president), and of Legislative Council, 1867-85; Consul for Sweden and Norway, 1851-62; Agent for Netherlands Indian Government, 1847; Consul for the Netherlands, 1854; promoted to Consul-General, 1877; resigned, 1885; Knight of the Netherlands Lion, 1865, and Knight Commander, 1874; officer of the Royal Throne, Slam (Chula sura Bhorn), 1871. *Address*: 50 Shooter's Hill Road, Blackheath. [Died 10 May 1909.]

**READ, W. W.**, cricketer; Assistant-Secretary Surrey Cricket Club. Has played in all the leading cricket matches for years as an amateur. *Publications*: Annals of Cricket. *Address*: Surrey Ground, Kennington Oval, S.E. [Died 6 Jan. 1907.]

**READE, Herbert Taylor, V.C., C.B.**; Surgeon-General, retired; Hon. Surgeon to the Queen; *b.* Perth, Upper Canada, 20 Sept. 1828; *s.* of G. H. Reade, Col. Com. 3rd Regt. Canadian Militia. *Educ.*: Quebec and Dublin. Indian Mutiny; attack on Ferozepore; siege and assault of Delhi, 1857. *Address*: Sunnyslands, Park Gardens, Bath. [Died 23 June 1897.]

**READE, Surgeon Major-General Sir John By Cole, K.C.B., cr.** 1903; C.B., 1886; Army Medical Staff, retired; *b.* Perth, Upper Canada, 7 July 1832; *s.* of late George Hume Reade, Staff Surgeon, and formerly Colonel commanding 3rd Regt. of Canadian Militia; *m.* 1861, Harriette Fanny, *d.* of Major J. D. D. Bean, Indian Army. *Educ.*: private school; Edinburgh University. L.R.C.S. Entered Army Med. Depart. 1854; became Surgeon-General, 1888; retired, 1893; served throughout Crimean Campaign, 1854-5 (wounded, medal with 3 clasps, and Turkish medal); in Indian Mutiny, 1857-8 (medal with clasp); in Afghan War, 1879-80 (despatches, medal); during the last 5 years of service was employed as Professional Assistant (War Office) to Director-General Army Med. Depart.; appointed as Hon. Surgeon to Queen Victoria, 1895; Hon. Surgeon to the King; granted reward for distinguished and meritorious service, 1892; Knight of Grace of the Order of St. John of Jerusalem; Jubilee medal, 1897; Coronation medal, 1902 and 1911. *Address*: 25 Coleherne Road, S.W. *Club*: Constitutional.

[Died 5 Nov. 1914.]

**READE, Robert Henry, J.P., D.L.**; Chairman York Street Flax Spinning Company, Limited, Belfast; Member Northern Counties' Committee, Midland Railway of England; of the Tariff Commission; of the Council of the Department of Agriculture and Technical Instruction, Ireland; of the Representative Body of Church of Ireland; and Standing Committee Ulster Unionist Council; Chairman S. Antrim Constitutional Association; *s.* of Thomas Reade, M.D., Belfast, and Harriet, *d.* of Rev. James Traill Sturrock, Rector of Seapatrik, Co. Down; *m.* D. E. F., *d.* of Rev. George Robbins, Rector of Courteen Hall, Northants; one *s.* two *d.* President Linen Merchants' Association, 1876; Flax Spinners Association, 1888-1894; Flax Supply Association, 1893-95; Belfast Chamber of Commerce, 1881 and 1906; Iligh Sheriff, County Antrim, 1901. *Address*: Wilmont, Dunmurry, Co. Antrim. *Clubs*: Carlton; Ulster, Belfast. [Died 24 Feb. 1913.]

**REAY, Rev. Canon Thomas Osmotherley, M.A.** Oxon; V.D.; Vicar of Prittlewell from 1880; Canon of St. Albans; Rural Dean of Canewdon, Southend, 1882; Chaplain to

Cumberland Benevolent Institution; *b.* 24 Jan. 1834; 5th s. of John and Jane Reay of The Gill, Bromfield, Cumberland; *m.* 1871, Alice Julia Harriott, *e. d.* of late John Borradaile, Chairman of National Bank of India, etc.; two s. five *d.* *Educ.*: Eton (K.S.); Exeter College, Oxford; Wells Theological College. Eton XI. 1850-52; played for 3 counties, Surrey, Middlesex, Warwickshire; Free Forester, 1857; Curate of Wellington, Somersetshire; Hampton Lucy, Warwickshire; St. Andrew's, Wells Street, W.; Vicar of Dovercourt, Essex, 1871-80; Chaplain to Garrison Artillery Volunteers, 1887-1908; Chairman of Southend School Board and Member of Southend Local Board (retired); succeeded to Cumberland estates, 1902. *Publications*: History of Surrey Cricket; Reminiscences of Half a Century ago. *Address*: Prittlewell Vicarage, Southend-on-Sea, Essex. *Club*: Alexandra Yacht, Southend.

[Died 14 June 1914.]

**RECLUS, Jacques, Elisée**, Professor of Comparative Geography, New University of Brussels, from 1894; geographical writer; *b.* Sainte-Foy-la-Grande, Gironde, 15 March 1830. *Educ.*: Rhenish Prussia, 1841-44; Sainte Foy, 1844-48; Protestant University, Montauban, 1849-50; University of Berlin under K. Ritter, 1851. Fought against the Napoleonic Coup d'Etat, 1851, and as a refugee lived in England, in Ireland, in the United States, in South America; fought with the Commune, 1871; sentenced to transportation for life; sentence commuted, 1872, into banishment; lived in Switzerland, 1873-1892; initiated Anti-Marriage Movement, 1882. *Publications*: La Terre, 1867, 5th ed. 1883; Géographie Universelle, 1st vol. 1875, 19th, 1893; Histoire d'un Ruisseau, 18th ed. 1903; Histoire d'une Montagne, 7th ed. 1902; Évolution, Révolution, et l'Idéal anarchique, 5th ed. 1903. *Address*: New University, Brussels.

[Died 4 July 1905.]

**REDINGTON, Rt. Hon. Christopher Talbot, P.C.** (Ireland), J.P., D.L. Co. Galway; High Sheriff, 1893; Resident Commissioner of National Education, Ireland, and Vice-Chancellor Royal University, Ireland, from 1894; *b.* 30 Sept. 1847; *e. s.* of Sir Thomas N. Redington, Kilcornan, Co. Galway, and Anne Eliza, *e. d.* of late John H. Talbot, Talbot Hall, Co. Wexford; unmarried. *Educ.*: Oscott Coll. Birmingham; Christ Church, Oxford. 1st class Final Classical School, 1868; member of Piers and Roads Commission, 1886; of Poor Relief (Ireland) Inquiry Commission, 1887; of Mining Royalties Commission, 1889; of Evicted Tenants Commission, 1892. *Address*: Kilcornan, Oranmore, Ireland. *Club*: Atheneum, S.W.

[Died 5 Feb. 1899.]

**REDMOND, Lieut.-Gen. John Patrick Sutton, C.B.**; Col. of Gloucestershire Regt. Entered army, 1842; Lieut.-Gen. 1881; served with 61st Regt. through Punjab Campaign, 1848-49, including Chillianwallah (medal with two clasps); expedition into Eusufzie country (medal with clasp); commanded detachment of 61st Regt. in repulsing mutineers, Ferozepore; siege of Delhi (medal with clasp, C.B.). *Club*: Army and Navy.

[Died 7 March 1902.]

**REDPATH, Rev. Henry A., D.Litt., M.A.**; Rector of S. Dunstan in the East, London, from 1898; *b.* 19 June 1848; *e. s.* of late Henry S. Redpath of Sydenham, Kent; *m.* the late Catherine H., *d.* of the late H. P. Auber; one s. *Educ.*: Merchant Taylors'; Queen's College, Oxford (Scholar); 2nd class in Classics Moderations; 3rd in Greats; Public Examiner. Vicar of Wolvercote, Oxon. 1880; chief secretary of Additional

Curates Society 1883; Rector of Holwell, Dorset, 1883; formerly Vicar of Sparsholt with Kingstone Lisle, Berks; Grinfield Lecturer on the LXX. in the Univ. of Oxford, 1901. *Publications*: editor with E. Hatch, D.D., of the Concordance to the Septuagint with Hebrew equivalents (Clarendon Press); author of Modern Criticism and the Book of Genesis; Christ the Fulfilment of Prophecy; The Book of the Prophet Ezekiel; and many theological articles and reviews. *Recreations*: music and foreign travel. *Address*: 10 Idol Lane, E.C. *Clubs*: Royal Societies; Union Society, Oxford.

[Died 24 Sept. 1908.]

**REE, Sir Frank; Kt., cr. 1913**; General Manager London and North-Western Railway Company, and North London Railway Company, from 1909; Lt.-Col. Engineer and Railway Staff Corps; Member of War Railway Council; *s.* of late Dr. Henry Pawle Ree, London; *m.* Amy Susan, *o. d.* of late William Terry, Peterborough House, Fulham. *Educ.*: Royal College, Epsom; France, Switzerland, and Germany. Entered the L. and N.-W. Railway Service, 1873; was District Manager in Liverpool, and Chief Goods Manager in London. *Address*: Antoneyes, Pinner, Middlesex. *Club*: St. Stephen's. [Died 17 Feb. 1914.]

**REED, Sir Andrew; Kt., cr. 1889; K.C.B., cr. 1897; C.V.O. 1900; b. Galway, 26 Sept. 1837; s. of late John Reed and Mary Adamson; m. 1867, Elizabeth Mary (d. 1913), o. d. of Hamilton Lyster. Educ.**: Erasmus Smith's School; Queen's Coll. Galway. LL.B. Gold medallist; LL.D. Queen's Univ. Ireland. Irish Bar, 1873. Entered Royal Irish Constabulary as cadet, 1859; successively District Inspector, County Inspector, and Assistant Inspector-General; Divisional Commissioner, 1883-85; as such had police charge of counties of Clare, Galway, Mayo, and Roscommon; for services in connection with suppression of riots in Belfast, 1886, received the thanks of Government in House of Commons; Inspector-General, 1885-1900. *Publications*: Liquor Laws of Ireland; Irish Constable's Guide; Policeman's Manual; pamphlets on Reformation of Criminals, Probation of Offenders, and Reform of Liquor Licensing Laws. *Recreation*: golf. *Address*: 23 Fitzwilliam Square, Dublin. *Club*: Royal St. George Yacht, Kingstown, Dublin.

[Died 7 Nov. 1914.]

**REED, Sir Edward James, K.C.B., cr. 1880; F.R.S.; J.P.; b. 20 Sept. 1830; m. 1851, Rosetta, d. of Nathaniel Barnaby. Educ.**: School of Mathematics and Naval Construction, Portsmouth. Chief Constructor of Navy, 1863-70; Lord of Treasury, 1886; M.P. Pembroke, 1874-80; Cardiff, 1880-95, 1900-1906. *Publications*: Our Iron-clad Ships, 1869; Letters from Russia in 1875, 1876; Japan, 1880; The Stability of Ships, 1884; Fort Minster, M.P., 1885; Modern Ships of War (with Admiral Simpson), 1888; Poems, 1902. *Address*: Broadway Chambers Westminster, S.W.; The Lodge, Ascot.

[Died 30 Nov. 1906.]

**REED, Thomas Brackett**, member of Reed, Simpson, Thacher, and Barnum, Counsellors-at-law, from 1899; *b.* 18 Oct. 1839; *o. s.* of late Thomas Brackett Reed and Matilda, *d.* of Nath. Mitchell. *Educ.*: Public Schools of Portland, Me. Bowdoin College. English Oration; 1st prize English Composition, Bowdoin College; LL.D. Colby University and Bowdoin Coll.; Columbia University. A.A. Paymaster, U.S.A. 1864-65; member of House of Representatives and Senate of Maine, 1868-70; Attorney-General of Maine, 1870-73; M.C. 1st Me. District, 1876; Speaker of the House, 1889-91; Speaker, 1895-99.



- Publications*: Reed's Parliamentary Rules; Essays. Address: 25 Broad Street, New York City. [Died 8 Dec. 1902.]
- REES, Sir Josiah, Kt.**; *cr.* 1891; Chief Justice and Judge of V. Admiralty Court, Bermuda, from 1878; *b.* 1821; widower. *Educ.*: University College, London. Barr. Middle Temple, 1851. Address: Gelligrou, Hamilton, Bermuda. [Died Nov. 1899.]
- REEVES, Henry Albert, F.R.C.S.E.**; Consulting Surgeon to the Hospital for Women, Soho Square; and to the Westminster General Dispensary; *b.* Calcutta, father Naval Architect. *Educ.*: Edward VI. Grammar School, St. Albans. Demonstrated Anatomy first at the Middlesex Hospital Medical College, then at the London Hospital College; formerly Surgeon to the Hospital for Women; Senior Surgeon to the Royal Orthopædic Hospital; Surgeon to the East London Children's Hospital; and Surgeon to the Central London Ophthalmic Hospital. *Publications*: Human Morphology; a treatise on Practical and Applied Anatomy; Bodily Deformities and their Treatment; various papers to Medical Scientific Societies. *Recreations*: chess, boating, and fishing. [Died 16 Jan. 1914.]
- REEVES, Col. Henry Spencer Edward, C.B.** 1881; retired; *b.* East Sheen, 15 May 1843; 2nd s. of late Rev. F. J. H. Reeves of East Sheen, Surrey. *Educ.*: privately. Joined Commissariat Department, 1861; South African War, 1879; Zulu Campaign and operations against Sekukuni; was acting orderly officer at storming of Sekukuni's stronghold (despatches, medal with clasp); Transvaal Campaign, 1881; Egyptian Expedition, 1882, as Director of Transport (despatches, medal, bronze star, 3rd class Medjidie, granted relative rank of Lt.-Col.); transferred to Army Service Corps, 1888; A.A.G. for A.S.C., 1888-90; Assist. Q.M.G. at Headquarters, 1890-93. Address: 34 Cambridge Square, W. Clubs: United Service, Naval and Military. [Died 13 July 1914.]
- REEVES, Col. John, C.B.** 1900; Brigadier-General on the Staff, South Africa, from 1900; *b.* 3 Feb. 1854; *s.* of late Rt. Rev. Wm. Reeves, D.D., LL.D., etc., Lord Bishop of Down; *m.* 1886, Edith Emily, o. c. of John I. Marlett of Winthorpe, Notts. *Educ.*: Trinity College, Dublin; Royal Staff Coll. Entered army, 1874; commanded 2nd Princess Victoria's Royal Irish Fusiliers, 1895-1900; served Egypt. War; present at battles of El-Teb and Tamasi, and affair at Tamanieb and Relief of Tokar; served through whole of South African Campaign from 11 Nov. 1899 (wounded on 21 Feb. 1900. in relief of Ladysmith operations; despatches). Decorated for services in South African Campaign. Clubs: Naval and Military, United Service. [Died 14 July 1904.]
- REEVES, John Sims**, tenor singer; *b.* Shooter's Hill, Kent, 21 Oct. 1822. *Educ.*: by his father and by T. Cooke, Hobbs, Bordogni, Mazzucato, and other professors of singing. First appearance on the stage at Newcastle, 1839; debut at La Scala, 1845, as Edgardo, in Lucia di Lammermoor, Ernani, and other operas; Drury Lane Theatre, as Edgardo, in Lucia di Lammermoor, 1847; Her Majesty's Theatre, as Carlo, in Linda di Chamouni, 1848; Royal Italian Opera, Covent Garden, 1849; in oratorio, made his debut in Judas Maccabeus, 1848; created the tenor parts in oratorios by Costa, Horsley, Moline, Sullivan and others, Her Majesty's Theatre, 1860; also in ballad operas until 1888. [Died 25 Oct. 1900.]
- REEVES, Hon. Sir William Conrad**; *cr.* 1889; Chief Justice Barbados from 1886; *b.* 1838; *m.* Margaret, *e. d.* of J. P. R. Rudder, 1868; Barr. Middle Temple, 1863; Q.C. 1883; Attorney-Gen. Barbados, 1882-86. Address: The Eyrie, St. Michael, Barbados. [Died 8 Jan. 1902.]
- REGNART, Sir Horace** Grece, Kt., *cr.* 1907; J.P.; President of Messrs. Maple & Co., Tottenham Court Road; Chairman Frederick Hotels, Ltd.; Director Greenwich Linoleum Co., Ltd.; *b.* 1841; *s.* of Charles Regnart of Grenville, Jersey; *m.* 1870, Mary, *d.* of William Makepeace. Address: 29 Gordon Square, W.C.; Frith Manor, Mill Hill, N.W. Clubs: National Liberal, Devonshire. [Died 8 March 1912.]
- REICH, Dr. Emil**, of Eperjes, Hungary; Doctor Juris Universi (Vienna); author and lecturer on History; *b.* 24 March 1854; *s.* of late Louis Reich of Eperjes, Hungary; *m.* 1893, Céline Labulle, of Paris; one *d.* *Educ.*: Eperjes, Kassa, Prague, Budapest, and Vienna University. Up to his 30th year studied almost exclusively in libraries; finding books unsatisfactory for a real comprehension of history, he determined to travel extensively in order to complement the study of books with the study of realities; spent five years in the United States, four in France, and was, with interruptions, for about thirteen years in England; lectured frequently at Oxford, Cambridge, and London Universities; was employed by Her late Majesty Queen Victoria's Government in the preparation of the British case in the Venezuela boundary affair. *Publications*: History of Civilisation; Græco-Roman Institutions (Oxford lectures); Hungarian Literature; Atlas of English History; Handbook of Geography, chiefly physiographic and mathematical; Foundations of Modern Europe; Success among Nations; the Foreigner in History; Select Documents illustrating Mediæval and Modern History; Atlas Antiquus; Atlas of Modern History; Principal Chapters from the great Philosophers; The Fundamental Principles of Evidence; Imperialism; The Failure of the Higher Criticism of the Bible; Plato, as an Introduction to Modern Life; Success in Life; General History of Western Nations (Part I., 3 vols., Antiquity); Nights with the Gods, 1909. *Recreations*: long walks, music. Address: 33 St. Luke's Road, Notting Hill, W. [Died 11 Dec. 1910.]
- REICHARDT, Charles Henry**, proprietor and editor of Wealth; *b.* 26 Jan. 1851; *s.* of Friederich Reichardt and Wilhelmina, *d.* of W. Beilicke, a descendant of a long line of physicians; *g. s.* of Col. F. Reichardt, who distinguished himself in the Napoleonic wars; *m.* Emily Anne, 2nd *d.* of late Daniel Butler of Bath and of Claremont House, Corsham, Wilts. *Educ.*: Training Coll. Grinma, Saxony, 1865-70; Univ. of Leipzig, 1871-74. Contributor to many German periodicals; founder of, and for six years hon. sec. of the German Masters' Association in England, which numbered at one time over 1000 members, and was supported by the reigning German sovereigns and their governments; inventor of many instructive games for schools. *Publications*: Logic and Rhetoric, 2 vols. 1876; The German Master in England, 1882; Ornaments of Language, 1883; French Grammar for English Students, 1884; founder, principal proprietor, and for five years editor of Pick-me-up; also founder, editor, and one of the principal proprietors of St. Paul's and Madame; joint-author of the play The Picture Dealer. *Recreations*: riding, fishing, chess, billiards, reading Shakespeare. Address: 25 Albion Road, Hampstead, N.W. Clubs: German Athenæum, Playgoers'. [Died 7 Feb. 1903.]
- REID, Major-General Sir Alexander John Forsyth, K.C.B.**, *cr.* 1900; retired; Indian

Army; Colonel 29th Punjabis; D.-L. County of City of Aberdeen; b. Auchindoir, Aberdeenshire, 21 Aug. 1846; 2nd s. of Rev. William Reid, Auchindoir, and Elizabeth Mary, d. of Rev. Robert Scott, Glenbucket; m. 1908, Alexandra Catharine Dyce, e. d. of Sir David Stewart of Banchory-Devenick. *Educ.*: Aberdeen University (M.A., LL.D.). Joined 109th Regt., 1867; transferred to Bengal Staff Corps, 1871; commanded 29th Punjab Infantry, 1889-98; served Afghan War, 1878-80 (dangerously wounded, despatches, medal with clasp, Brevet-Major); Hazara Expedition, 1888 (despatches, medal with clasp, Brevet Lieut.-Col.); 1st and 2nd Miranzai Expeditions, 1891 (despatches, clasp); Chitral Expedition, 1895; Relief of Chitral (medal with clasp); North-West Frontier of India Campaign, 1897-98; commanded Malakand Relief Column; commanded Uthman Khel Column (despatches, 2 clasps, C.B.); commanded 3rd Infantry Brigade China Expeditionary Force, 1900-1 (despatches, medal, K.C.B.); is chairman County of City of Aberdeen Territorial Association. *Publication*: The Rev. Alexander John Forsyth and his invention of the Percussion Lock. *Address*: Aboyne, Aberdeenshire. *Club*: United Service.

[Died 4 Sept. 1913.]

**REID, Archibald D., A.R.S.A.**; Member of Royal Scottish Water Colour Society; b. Aberdeen, 1844; m. 1893, Margaret, d. of late George Sim, farmer, Kintore, Aberdeenshire. *Educ.*: Robert Gordon's College, Aberdeen. Subsequently spent several years in mercantile offices; entered Royal Scottish Academy, 1867; studied in Paris under M. Julien, 1878; painted mainly landscapes and portraits; travelled and sketched in Spain, France, and Holland. *Address*: St. Luke's, Kepplestone, Aberdeen.

[Died 30 Aug. 1908.]

**REID, Sir Charles, G.C.B., K.C.B.**; cr. 1871; General Officer (unemployed); b. London, March 1819; s. of George Reid, Friendship and Bunker's Hill, Jamaica, and d. of late Sir Charles Oakley, Bt.; m. Lavinia, d. of Capt. John Fisher, 1846 (d. 1888). *Educ.*: Repton. Entered E.I.C.S. at 16 years of age, 1835; served in Upper Scinde under Sir Charles Napier, 1843; with Sirmoor battalion at Budwal, Aliwal, and Sobraon (brought the battalion out of action, and had horse twice wounded), etc. (medal and clasp); with Martaban column during the war in Burmah, 1852-53 (medal and clasp); commanded the Sirmoor battalion (Goorkhas) throughout the Mutiny in India; present at battle of Badul Serai, and throughout siege of Delhi, and commanded all advanced posts on the right of the Delhi ridge, 8th June to 14th Sept. 1857, during which period 26 separate attacks on those positions were repulsed; commanded column for attack of the enemy's strong position in Kissengunge; severely wounded whilst commanding 4th column of assault on Delhi, 14 Sept. 1857 (medal and clasp, brevet of Lieut.-Col.); served Oude campaign, 1858-59; made Col. and A.D.C. to Queen Victoria; Maj.-Gen. 1867; Lieut.-Gen. 1875; brevet Gen. 1877; received thanks of Parliament, and on four separate occasions during the Mutiny thanks of Government of India; a "good service" and "wound" pensions. *Address*: 97 Earl's Court Road, Kensington, S.W. *Club*: United Service.

[Died 23 Aug. 1901.]

**REID, Sir Edward, Kt., cr. 1868; J.P.**; merchant; b. 17 May 1819; s. of Rev. E. Reid, Ramelton [g.-g.-s. of John Reid, exiled to the Bass Rock during the religious persecutions of the Presbyterians (King Chas. II.), who from there was banished to Jamaica, but returned to Ireland and settled in Lurgon,

Armagh]; m. Agnes, 3rd d. of Duncan Monteth, formerly of Calcutta, merchant, 1871; three s. one d. *Educ.*: Ramelton School. Commenced mercantile life in Londonderry, 1834; Mayor of Derry, 1867-68, 1880-82; on the Roll for High Sheriff of Londonderry City and County, 1887. *Address*: The Grange, Epsom Road, Croydon, Surrey.

[Died 2 June 1912.]

**REID, Sir George, Kt., cr. 1891; R.S.A., H.R.H.A., LL.D.**, Universities of St. Andrews, Aberdeen, and Edinburgh; D.L.; President Royal Scottish Academy, 1891-1902; b. Aberdeen, 31 Oct. 1841; 3rd s. of late George Reid and Esther Tait; m. Margaret, 2nd d. of Thomas Best, Aberdeen, 1882. *Educ.*: Aberdeen Grammar School. *Address*: Hillylands, Oakhill, Somerset; St. Luke's, Aberdeen.

[Died 9 Feb. 1913.]

**REID, Sir Henry Valentine Rae, 4th Bt., cr. 1823; b. 13 Feb. 1845; S. b. 1885; m. 1895, Julia, d. of late J. S. Newton Budd, Madras. Heir**: none. *Address*: Amerden Grove, Taplow, Buckinghamshire. *Club*: Junior Carlton.

[Died 4 Sept. 1903.]

**REID, Sir Hugh Gilzean-, Kt., cr. 1893; Hon. LL.D.** Aberdeen, and State University, Columbia, U.S.A.; J.P. Warwickshire and Middlesex; D.L. Yorkshire; b. Cruden, Aberdeenshire, 11 Aug. 1836; m. Anne (d. 1895), d. of John Craig; two s. seven d. *Educ.*: Episcopalian and Free Church schools; University classes at Aberdeen and Edinburgh. Commenced in art publishing office, Aberdeen; chose journalism as a profession; after conducting papers in Peterhead (1856) and in Edinburgh (1859), led in founding daily and weekly newspapers in Yorkshire (North-Eastern Daily Gazette, the first existing halfpenny evening paper in the kingdom), Lancashire, the Midlands, and London; originated Edinburgh Co-operative house-building movement, 1861; chief founder, first president, 1888-90, and Fellow of the Institute of Journalists; a promoter of the International Press Union, founded in Belgium, 1894; first President World's Press Parliament, U.S.A.; first M.P. (L.) for Aston Manor, Warwickshire, 1886; advocated for youth international penny postage; President Society of Newspaper Proprietors and Managers, 1898-99; connected with the iron and steel industries; resided much in Belgium; took early part in promoting civilising and religious agencies in the Congo; Officer of the Order of Leopold, 1897, Knight-Commander of the Order of the Crown, 1899. *Publications*: the story of Old Oscar; "Tween Gloamin' and the Mirk; Studies and Sketches of Landseer; Biographies of the Rev. John Skinner (pre-Burns Scottish songwriter), Disraeli, President Garfield, etc. *Recreations*: continental travel and collecting original sketches and studies by artists of distinction. *Address*: Tenterden Hall, via Hendon, Middlesex, N.W. *Clubs*: Reform; Cleveland, Middlesbrough; Aberdeen University.

[Died 5 Nov. 1911.]

**REID, James, Hon. Col. 1st Renfrew and Dumbarton Royal Garrison Artillery (Vols.) 1900; Chairman of Fleming, Reid, & Co., Ltd., worsted spinners and hosiery manufacturers, Greenock; J.P., D.L. Renfrewshire; Past Provincial Grand Master of Freemasons of Renfrewshire West; b. 24 May 1839; s. of late Henry Reid, merchant, Belfast; m. 1872, Jessie Ilyburn (d. 1899), d. of John Galbreath, merchant, Greenock. *Educ.*: Belfast Academy; Queen's Univ. Belfast. M.P. (C.) Greenock, 1900-1906. *Address*: Monfode, Greenock. *Clubs*: Conservative, Carlton.**

[Died 29 June 1908.]

**REID, James Robert, C.I.E.** 1890; formerly I.C.S.; b. 5 Nov. 1838; s. of Alexander Reid, LL.D., Edinburgh; m. 1893, Margaret, d. of



Capt. J. P. Luce, R.N.; two *s.* *Educ.*: Edinburgh Univ. Entered Bengal Civil Service, 1860; retired, 1894; Secretary to Government, N.W. Provinces, 1882; Chief Secretary to N.W. Provinces and Oudh, 1884; Member of Board of Revenue, 1890; Member of Legislative Council, 1891. *Address*: 11 Magdala Crescent, Edinburgh. *Club*: University, Edinburgh. [*Died* 25 Dec. 1908.]

**REID, Very Rev. James Watson**, Rector of Christ Church, Glasgow, 1859-1903; Dean of Glasgow and Galloway, 1890-1903. Ordained 1849; Chaplain to Bishop of Glasgow, 1849-50. *Address*: 2 Seton Terrace, Dennistoun, Glasgow. [*Died* 9 Aug. 1904.]

**REID, Sir John Watt**, K.C.B., *cr.* 1882; Honorary Physician to King Edward VII. 1901; *b.* Edinburgh, 10 May 1823; *s.* of late John Watt Reid, Surgeon R.N., and Jane Henderson; *m.* Georgina, *y. d.* of C. J. Hill, Halifax, N.S., 1863. *Educ.*: Edinburgh Academy and University, etc. L.R.C.S.E., 1844; M.D. Aberdeen, 1856; LL.D. Edinburgh, 1884; Hon. Physician to Queen Victoria, 1881; entered Royal Navy, 1845; Medical Director-Gen. 1880-88, when he retired; served Russian War in Black Sea, 1854-56; China War, 1857-59; Ashanti Campaign, 1874 (despatches, medals, and clasps); Jubilee Medal, 1897. *Club*: Bath and County, Bath. [*Died* 25 Feb. 1909.]

**REID, Sir (Thomas) Wemyss**, Kt., *cr.* 1894; general manager and director of Cassell & Co.; editor of the Speaker from its foundation until October 1899; *b.* 1842; *s.* of Rev. Alexander Reid, Newcastle, and Jessie Elizabeth, *d.* of Thomas Wemyss, Darlington; *m.* 1st, 1867, Kate (*d.* 1870), *d.* of Rev. John Thornton; 2nd, Louisa, *d.* of Benjamin Berry. Editor Leeds Mercury, 1870-87; Hon. LL.D. of St. Andrews University, 1893; knighted "for services to letters and politics," 1894; President of the Institute of Journalists, 1898-99. *Publications*: Cabinet Portraits, 1872; Charlotte Brontë, 1877; Politicians of To-day, 1879; The Land of the Bey, 1882; A Memoir of John Deakin Heaton, 1883; Gladys Fane, 1883; Mauleverer's Millions, 1885; Life of the Rt. Hon. W. E. Forster, 1888; Life of Richard Monckton Milnes, 1st Lord Houghton, 1891; Life of Lord Playfair, 1899; Life of William Black, 1902; edited Life of W. E. Gladstone, 1899. *Recreations*: travel, conversation. *Address*: 26 Bramham Gardens, S. Kensington, S.W. *Clubs*: Reform, Cosmopolitan, National Liberal. [*Died* 26 Feb. 1905.]

**REID, Hon. Whitelaw**; American Ambassador to England from 1905; proprietor and editor New York Tribune; *b.* Xenia, Ohio, 27 Oct. 1837; parents pioneers from Kentucky and Vermont in settlement of Ohio, and of Scotch Covenantan origin; *m.* 1881, Elizabeth, *d.* of late Darius Ogden Mills, New York; one *s.* one *d.* *Educ.*: Miami University, Ohio, 1856. Scientific honours of class at graduation; M.A. Miami Univ. Dartmouth Coll. and University of City of New York; LL.D. Miami University 1891, Princeton 1899, Yale 1901, Cambridge 1902, St. Andrews 1905; D.C.L. Oxford, 1907; LL.D., Manchester, 1909; Chancellor Union University, N.Y., 1900; elected for life by Legislature of New York successor to General John A. Dix on Board of Regents of the Univ. of the State; Vice-Chancellor of University, 1902; and Chancellor in 1904. Editor of weekly paper in native county two years; Captain and Volunteer aide, staff of Maj.-Gen. Thomas A. Morris, and afterwards staff Maj.-Gen. W. S. Rosecrans, U.S.A., first campaigns Civil War, 1861; army correspondent Cincinnati Gazette at Pittsburg landing, Second Bull Run, Gettysburg, and elsewhere, 1862-1864; Clerk, Military Committee House of

Representatives, 1863; Librarian, House of Representatives, 1864-66; cotton planter in Louisiana, 1866-67; editorial staff New York Tribune, 1868; editor-in-chief and chief proprietor, 1872; became in 1873 one of the pioneers in the movement for tall buildings in New York, erecting on the site of the old Tribune Building a new structure far higher than any then existing in the city; formed syndicate to purchase undeveloped inventions for doing typesetting or its equivalent by machinery; from these linotype developed and first put in use in his office; organised Mergenthaler Linotype Co., established its manufactories in Brooklyn; became its first President, and remained at its head till about time sent abroad as United States Minister to France, 1889-92; Republican candidate for Vice-President of the United States on ticket with President Harrison, 1892; Special Ambassador to Great Britain for the Queen's Jubilee, 1897; Commissioner Paris Conference for Treaty of Peace between United States and Spain, 1898; Special Ambassador to Great Britain for Coronation of Edward VII., 1902. *Publications*: After the War, A Southern Tour, 1866; Ohio in the War, 1868; Introduction to American and English editions, Memoirs of Talleyrand, 1891; Problems of Expansion, 1900; Introduction to Smith's Political History of Slavery in the United States, 1903; The Scot in America and the Ulster Scot, 1912; numerous speeches, magazine articles, etc. *Recreations*: riding, driving, rowing, shooting. *Address*: Dorchester House, Park Lane, W.; West Park, Ampthill, Bedfordshire; 451 Madison Avenue, N.Y.; Ophir Hall, Purchase, N.Y.; Camp Wild-air, Lake St. Regis, New York. *Clubs*: Marlborough, Athenæum, Travellers', United Service, Savage; Union, Century, Union League, Lotos, University, Metropolitan, Grolier, Delta Kappa Epsilon, Riding, New York Farmers, Republican, Arts, American Yacht, Knollwood, Apawamis, Burlingame, Pacific Union, New York. [*Died* 15 Dec. 1912.]

**REITH, Rev. David**, M.A.; Hon. Canon of Rochester from 1891; Vicar of St. Andrew's, Watford, from 1892; *b.* Aberdeen, 1842; *e. s.* of late Archibald Reith, surgeon, Aberdeen; *m.* 1871, Ellen Bradley, *y. d.* of late Roger Holinsworth of Edgbaston, Birmingham; one *s.* two *d.* *Educ.*: Gram. School and Univ. of Aberdeen. Tutor at Norfolk Terrace School, Brighton, 1865-68; ordained to Curacy of St. Martin's, Birmingham, 1868; Vicar of Christ Church, Greenwich, 1874; Rural Dean of Greenwich, 1886; member of Greenwich Board of Guardians for sixteen years; member of Metropolitan Asylums Board for three years; Vice-Chairman of Watford School Board; Chairman of Col. and Con. Church Society; Assessor under the Clergy Discipline Act, 1892, for the Cathedral Chapter of Rochester. *Publications*: Sermons and Essays published in the Church of England Pulpit and Ecclesiastical Review. *Recreations*: riding, driving, and golf. *Address*: St. Andrew's Vicarage, Watford. *Club*: Westminster. [*Died* 5 Oct. 1909.]

**RENALS, Sir Joseph**, 1st Bart., *cr.* 1895; Lieutenant for City of London; Officer of Legion of Honour; *b.* 21 Feb. 1843; *s.* of William Renals, The Park, Nottingham; *m.* Mary, *d.* of Alfred Wilson, 1870. Lord Mayor of London, 1894-95. *Heir*: *s.* James, *b.* 1870. *Address*: The Poplars, Bickley, Kent. [*Died* 1 Nov. 1908.]

**RENDEL, George Wightwick**, *s.* of late J. M. Rendel, F.R.S. *Educ.*: Harrow. Joined Sir William Armstrong's firm at Elswick as managing partner of the Elswick Ordnance Works, 1858; directed the same (with Capt

Noble) for 24 years; in March 1882 was made Professional Civil Lord of the Admiralty, which post he resigned in 1885. *Address*: Posillippo, near Naples. *Club*: Athenæum. [Died 9 Oct. 1902.]

**RENDEL**, 1st Baron (*cr.* 1894), Stuart Rendel, J.P.; President University Coll. Wales from 1895; *b.* 2 July 1834; 3rd *s.* of late James Meadows Rendel, F.R.S., C.E.; *m.* Ellen (*d.* 1912), *d.* of William Egerton Hubbard, Leonard's Lee, Horsham, and *niece* of 1st Baron Addington, 1857. *Educ.*: Eton; Oriol Coll. Oxford (B.A.). *Barr.* Inner Temple, 1861; late member of Sir W. Armstrong & Co., engineers; M.P. (G.) Montgomeryshire, 1880-94. *Heir*: none. *Address*: Hatchlands, Guildford; Château de Thorenc, Cannes; 10 Palace Green, Kensington Palace Gardens, W. *Club*: Athenæum. [Died 4 June 1913.]

**RENNIE**, James, C.B. 1858; *b.* 1814. Entered naval service of H.E.I.C., 1828; joined Indian Navy, 1829; retired as Commander, 1858; served China, 1841-42; Burmah, 1852-53 (despatches, medal and clasp, sword of honour from Directors, E.I.C.); Persian Gulf, 1857 (despatches, medal and clasp, thanked by Gov.-General of India); Indian Mutiny, 1857-58; Superintendent of Marine and Marine Secretary to Indian Government, 1858-63. [Died 30 Nov. 1903.]

**RENNIE**, Sir Richard Temple, Kt., *cr.* 1882; *b.* London, 17 May 1839; *s.* of late George Rennie, M.P.; *m.* Marie (*d.* 1874), widow of Thomas de la Rue, 1867. *Educ.*: privately. *Barr.* Inner Temple, 1860; appointed Judge of H.B.M.'s Court for Japan, 1878; Chief Justice of the Supreme Court in China, Japan, and Shanghai, 1882; retired on pension, 1891. *Recreations*: golf, fishing. *Address*: 115 Piccadilly, W. *Clubs*: Reform, Windham, Wellington. [Died 14 Apr. 1905.]

**RENNY**, General Henry, C.S.I. (*cr.* 1869); Col. of 2nd Batt. Royal North Lancashire Regt. (old 81st); *b.* 1815; *s.* of late Alexander Renny-Tailyour, Borrowfield, Forfarshire, by *d.* of Sir Alex. Ramsay, 1st Bart. of Balmain; *m.* Eleanor Anne Hepburn of Rickarton, Kincardineshire. *Educ.*: private schools. Entered Army, 1833; commanded 81st Regiment, 1854-65; commanded divisions, Lucknow and Umballa, 1861-63; commanded brigade at Aldershot, 1865-69; Major-Gen.'s command at Ceylon, 1869-74; served Indian Mutiny, 1857-58 (medal); Eusofzie Expedition (medal with clasp); served uninterruptedly for forty-one years on full pay. *Decorated* for services at the disarmament of the native troops at Mean Mear, Lahore, and at the Mutiny in India. *Recreations*: in early life hunting, shooting, rowing. *Address*: 34 Evelyn Gardens, S.W. *Club*: United Service. [Died 4 Apr. 1900.]

**RENOUF**, Sir Peter le Page, Kt., *cr.* 1896; president Society of Biblical Archaeology from 1887; *b.* Guernsey, 23 Aug. 1822; *s.* of Joseph Renouf and Mary le Page; *m.* Ludowika, *d.* of Christian Brentano La Roche, Frankfort-on-Main. *Educ.*: Elizabeth Coll. Guernsey; Pembroke Coll. Oxford. Classical tutor St. Mary's Coll. Oscott; Professor of Ancient History and Oriental Languages, Catholic University, Ireland, 1855-64; H.M. Inspector of Schools, 1864-85; Keeper of Oriental Antiquities British Museum, 1855-1891; Hibbert lecturer, 1879. *Publications*: numerous articles in Proceedings of the Society of Biblical Archaeology, etc.; An Elementary Grammar of the Ancient Egyptian Language, 1875; Lectures on the Religion of Ancient Egypt, 1879; A Translation of the Egyptian Book of the Dead. *Address*: 46 Roland Gardens, South Kensington. [Died 14 Oct. 1897.]

**RENZIS**, Francesco de, 12th Baron di Montanaro, 5th Baron di San Bartolomeo; Italian Ambassador in London; *b.* in Capua; *s.* of Octave de Renzis, 10th Baron di Montanaro, 3rd Baron di San Bartolomeo; *m.* Edith, *d.* of Baron Gounino. *Educ.*: Military Coll. in Naples. Captain Military Engineers; Aide-de-Camp to King Victor Emanuel; Member of Parliament at Rome; Minister Plenipotentiary at Brussels; Ambassador at Madrid. *Publications*: many political publications, romances, novels, and comedies, lectures, verses, etc.; Ananké; Volutta; Virgine di marmo; Proverbi Drammatisti, etc. *Recreation*: bicycle. *Address*: 20 Grosvenor Square, W. *Clubs*: Marlborough, St. James's. [Died 28 Oct. 1900.]

**RETTIE**, Middleton; K.C. 1904; LL.D., Advocate; editor of Law Reports, Scotland (Court of Session and House of Lords) from 1865; *e. s.* of William Rettie, Merchant, Aberdeen; *m.* 1863, Isobel (*d.* 1898), *o. c.* of John Kerr of Dunearn, Fifeshire; three *s.* one *d.* *Educ.*: Aberdeen Grammar School; Aberdeen and Edinburgh Universities (Aberdeen University, M.A., 1847; Hon. LL.D., 1894). Called to Scottish Bar, 1855. *Address*: 16 Great King Street, Edinburgh. [Died 25 Dec. 1910.]

**REUTER**, Baron de, Auguste Julius Clemens Herbert; Managing Director of Reuter's Telegram Co.; *b.* 10 March 1852; *e. s.* of late Baron de Reuter; *S. father*, 1899; *m.* 1876, Edith, *d.* of late Robert Campbell of Buscot Park, Berks; one *s.* one *d.* *Educ.*: Harrow; Oxford; Paris. *Heir*: *s.* Herbert Julius, *b.* 6 Sept. 1878. *Address*: 15 Palace Gate, W. [Died 18 Apr. 1915.]

**REUTER**, Paul Julius de, Baron of the Duchy of Saxe-Coburg-Gotha, 1871; Director Reuter's Telegram Co.; *b.* Cassel, 21 July 1816; *m.* Ida, *d.* of S. M. Magnus, Berlin, 1845. From 1849, as various telegraph lines were opened, he worked them into his world-famous agency; in 1851, when the cable was laid between England and France, he transferred his chief office to London; previous to this there were no foreign telegrams in London papers; in 1865 he converted his business into a limited liability company; remained managing director till 1878. *Address*: 18 Kensington Palace Gardens, W. [Died 25 Feb. 1890.]

**REVELSTOKE**, 1st Baron (*cr.* 1885), Edward Charles Baring, J.P.; Lieut. for City of London; *b.* 13 Apr. 1828; 5th *s.* of Henry Baring, M.P., 3rd *s.* of Sir Francis Baring, 1st Bt., and Cecilia, *d.* of Vice-Admiral William Windham; *m.* Louisa, *d.* of John Crocker Bulteel, of Flete and Lyneham, Devonshire, and Elizabeth, *d.* of 2nd Earl Grey, 1861 (*d.* 1892); Director of Bank of England (retired), and senior partner in Baring Bros., financiers. *Heir*: *s.* John, born 1863. *Address*: 37 Charles Street, W. [Died 17 July 1897.]

**REYNOLDS**, Charles Henry, C.I.E., 1897; General Manager to the Pacific Cable Board from 1901; *b.* 15 Jan. 1844; *s.* of late Major W. Reynolds, Bombay Army, and formerly of Milford House, Lymington, Hants; *m.* 1882, at Calcutta, Josephine Mary, *o. d.* of late W. Alpin; three *d.* *Educ.*: privately; University Coll. London; Glasgow University. Entered the service of the Indian Government in the Telegraph Department, 1868; retired, 1899; was Director-General of Telegraphs in India from 1895 till retirement; received the special thanks of the Commander-in-Chief and of the Government of India in connection with the military operations in Tirah, and on the N.W. Frontier of India in 1897; services also acknowledged in the Bengal Famine, 1874; and on several



other occasions. *Decorated*: Public services rendered. [*Died 21 May 1908.*]

**REYNOLDS, Osborne, M.A., LL.D.** Glasgow; F.R.S., M.Inst.C.E.; Hon. Fellow Queens' Coll. Cambridge; Professor of Engineering, Owens College, Victoria University, Manchester, from 1888 (retired); *b.* Belfast, 1842; *e. s.* of Rev. Osborne Reynolds, Debach, Suffolk. *Educ.*: Dedham Grammar School; Queens' College, Cambridge. Fellow of Queens' Coll. Cambridge, 1877; F.R.S. 1877; Member Council Royal Society, 1883, 1884; President Section G British Association, 1887; Gold Medal Royal Society, 1888. *Publications*: upwards of sixty papers on original researches in Mechanics and Physics, in the Philosophical Transactions and Proceedings of—The Royal Society, The Literary and Philosophical Society, Manchester, The Institutions of Civil Engineers and of Naval Architects, and the British Association (Report), 1869-97; papers on mechanical and physical subjects, 1900. *Address*: St. Decuman's, Watchet, Somerset.

[*Died 21 Feb. 1912.*]

**RHODES, Rt. Hon. Cecil John, P.C.** 1895; member for Barkly West in Legislative Assembly, Cape Colony; member of Executive Council from 1884; *b.* 1853; 4th s. of late Rev. Francis W. Rhodes, Vicar of Bishop Stortford. *Educ.*: entered Oriel Coll. Oxford, 1872, but health breaking down returned to South Africa; went back to Oriel 1876; oscillated between Oxford and Kimberley till he took his degree in 1881; was an hon. D.C.L. of Oxford and M.A. General Gordon helped to develop Mr. Rhodes; they were great friends; they met first in 1881, in Basutoland, when Mr. Rhodes, then the newly elected of Barkly West, his constituency until his death, was serving in the Compensation Commission; when Gordon went to Khartoum he asked Mr. Rhodes to come with him; he refused, accepting the Treasurer-Generalship in the Scanlen Ministry, which he was offered by the same post; originator of the Cape to Cairo scheme; considered his greatest achievement the keeping of Bechuanaland in our hands, to the exclusion of the Boers; Treasurer-General of Cape Colony, 1884; Deputy-Commissioner of Bechuanaland, 1884-1885; Managing Director of British South Africa Co., whose charter was mainly granted by his efforts, 1889; Chairman of the Co.; Director of De Beers Mines; Premier Cape Colony, 1890-96; Commissioner of Crown Lands, 1890-94; Minister of Native Affairs, 1894-96; served in Matabeleland, 1896. *Recreations*: kept the drag at Oxford; rode daily for two hours at 6 A.M.; read chiefly the classics, of which he had a fine collection, with a separate library of typewritten translations executed specially for him; Froude and Carlyle he admired universally; favourite reading, biography and history; knew Gibbon almost by heart; favourite work of fiction, *Vanity Fair*, which he admired more than any single work in literature; collected old furniture, china, and curios generally, with a preference for anything Dutch; had a Sir Joshua Reynolds; fond of nearly all old fashions; fond of old things, particularly of old oak chests; went in greatly for gardening, especially rose-culture; good pyramid player; a fair shot; had a menagerie on Table Mountain; visited his lions there every day when he could; his zebras, ostriches, and buck of all kind were not caged, but ran wild in huge enclosed tracts of the mountain-side. *Address*: Groote Schuur, Cape Town. *Clubs*: Athenæum, St. James's, Union.

[*Died 26 March 1902.*]

**RHODES, Col. Francis William, C.B.** 1900; D.S.O. 1891; *b.* 9 April 1851; *s.* of late

Rev. F. W. Rhodes; *e. b.* of late Cecil Rhodes. Managing Director of the African Trans-Continental Telegraph Co. *Educ.*: Eton. Was in 1st Dragoons; served Sudan; Military Secretary to Governor of Bombay; Governor of Mashonaland and Matabeleland; served South Africa, 1900 (despatches); retired, 1903. *Address*: 17 Stratton Street, W. *Clubs*: Naval and Military, Bachelors', Hurlingham.

[*Died 21 Sept. 1905.*]

**RHODES, Sir Frederick Edward, 4th Bt., cr.** 1776 [assumed name of Rhodes instead of Baker, 1878]; *b.* 12 July 1843; *s.* father 1882. *Educ.*: Harrow; Oxford University. *Heir*: *b.* George Barrington Baker-Wilbraham [*b.* 1845; *m.* 1872, Katherine Frances, *o. c.* of Lt.-Gen. Sir Richard Wilbraham, K.C.B.]. *Address*: c/o P. Wilbraham Baker, 5 Lancaster Street, W.

[*Died 6 Oct. 1911.*]

**RIBTON, Sir George, 4th Bt.; cr.** 1749; *b.* Woodbrook, 16 Aug. 1842; *s.* father 1877; *m.* Elizabeth, *d.* of Christopher Sanders Deer Park, Co. Cork, 1869. *Educ.*: Cheltenham Coll. *Heir*: none. *Address*: Grey Fort, Kilcock, Co. Wicklow.

[*Died 5 Apr. 1901.*]

**RICARDO, Col. Percy Ralph, C.B.** 1900; Commandant of the Commonwealth Military Forces in Victoria; *b.* 28 Aug. 1855; *s.* of late H. Ricardo of Weston, Bath; *m.* 1st, 1879, Bella, *d.* of William Lyall of Harewood, Vic.; 2nd, 1899, Ina, *d.* of Col. J. Thomson; one *s.* three *d.* *Educ.*: Cheltenham. Captain, Queensland Mounted Infantry, 1884; Lieut.-Col. Permanent Staff, 1891; served South Africa, 1899-1900, in command of Queensland Mounted Rifles (despatches, C.B., Queen's medal with five clasps); Commandant, Western Australia, 1902-05. *Address*: Victoria Barracks, Melbourne, Victoria. *Clubs*: Melbourne; Naval and Military, Victoria.

[*Died 4 June 1907.*]

**RICCI, Luigi, e. s.** and *heir* of Count Ricci d'Avalos, Marquis of Pescara, Grandee of Spain of the First Class. *Educ.*: Pisa and Padua. B.A. (Honours) University of Padua. Knight of the Royal Order of the Crown of Italy; left Royal Military College to join Garibaldi, for whom he raised at his own cost a troop of the 1st Squadron Guide Italian Volunteers in the war of 1866; during Siege of Paris Captain in 238th Bataillon de Guerre, 46th Bastion; wounded at the battle of Le Bourget ("Ordre du Jour," medal); founder of the Dante Society, 1881; Professor at the University of London, and Lecturer to the London Society for the Extension of University Teaching; Chairman of the Board of Examiners (Italian) to the University of London; founder of the Genealogical and Biographical Society, 1901; Internal Examiner and Member of Faculty of Arts, University of London; offered a Foreign Legion to War Office, August 4, 1914; enrolled 3000 men and 200 officers within a fortnight of the declaration of war (received the thanks of the Army Council and the War Office). *Publications*: *Italian Principia*; *First Italian Reader*; *Dante's The New Life*; *Machiavelli's The Prince*; *Life of Giotto*; *Francesca da Rimini*; *Fair Women in the Divine Comedy*; *Beatrice*; *Italian Grammar for English Students*; *Italian Commercial Grammar*; *Le Cento Migliori Liriche*; *Life of Raphael*; *Life of Titian*, etc. *Address*: 38 Conduit Street, W.

[*Died 22 Sept. 1915.*]

**RICE, Sir Edward Bridges, K.C.B.**; *cr.* 1887; J.P.; Admiral retired; *b.* 1819; *m.* Cecilia, *d.* of late Rev. William Vernon-Harcourt 1864. Entered Navy, 1832; Admiral, 1884;

served China War, 1842; Burmese War, 1852; Crimea, 1855-56; Commander-in-Chief Sheerness, 1882-84. *Address*: Dane Court, Dover. *Club*: United Service.

[Died 30 Oct. 1902.]

**RICH, Sir Charles Henry Stuart**, 4th Bt. of Shirley, *cr.* 1791; J.P.; F.S.A.; *b.* 7 Mar. 1859; *e. s.* of 3rd Bt. and Harriet Theodosia, *d.* and *co-heir* of John Stuart Sullivan, M.C.S.; *S.* father 1866; *m.* Fanny, *d.* of late Rev. Josph Page, Little Bromley, Essex, 1881; one *d.* *Educ.*: Harrow; Jesus Coll. Cambridge. Patron of three livings; Lord of the Manors of Claxton, Rockland, Hellington, Ashby, and Poreland; Founder, and for 10 years Vice-Chairman, and Hon. Treasurer of the Standing Council of the Baronetage, which offices he resigned in 1908. *Recreations*: motoring, music, golf, cycling, shooting and fishing, heraldry and genealogy, and study of antiquities. *Heir*: *cousin* Almeric, *b.* 30 Mar. 1859. *Address*: Devizes Castle, Wilts; Claxton Abbey, near Norwich. *Clubs*: White's, Conservative, Grosvenor.

[Died 2 Jan. 1913.]

**RICH, Vice-Admiral Frederick St. George**; retired; *b.* 14 Nov. 1852; *s.* of Colonel Frederick Henry Rich, R.E., Chief Inspector of Railways, and Elizabeth, *d.* of Charles Bayard, Senator, U.S.A.; *m.* 1906, Mary Graham, *d.* of late C. J. Gunner of Holm Oak, Bishops Waltham, Hants; no *c.* *Educ.*: Dulwich College; Eastman's, Southsea. Entered Navy, 1866; Commander, 1890; Captain, 1897; Rear-Admiral, 1907; served Souakin, 1884 (Egyptian medal, bronze star); A.D.C. to the King, 1906-07; Royal Humane Society's silver medal; F.R.G.S. *Address*: 17 Queen's Gate Terrace, S.W.; The Woodlands, Chiddingfold, Surrey. *Clubs*: Army and Navy, Royal Automobile, Ranelagh. [Died 22 May 1914.]

**RICH, Rev. John**; Hon. Canon of Bristol, 1882; Rector of Tytherton-Kelways from 1884; *b.* 24 May 1826; *m.* Clara Sophia (*d.* 1911). *Educ.*: St. Peter's College, Westminster; Student of Christ Church, Oxford (M.A.). Present at coronation of Queen Victoria, 28 June 1838. Curate of Newtimber, Sussex, 1856-61; Vicar of Chippenham, 1861-1904; R.D. 1883-99. *Address*: Lowden, Chippenham. [Died 18 March 1913.]

**RICHARDS, Sir Frederick William**, G.C.B., *cr.* 1895; K.C.B., *cr.* 1881; C.B. 1879; D.C.L. Hon. Oxon.; Admiral, 1893; F.R.G.S.; retired; *b.* 30 Nov. 1833; *m.* 1866, Lucy (*d.* 1880), *d.* of late Fitzherbert Brooke, Horton, Gloucestershire, and widow of Rev. Edwin Fayle. Entered Navy, 1848; Commander, 1860; Rear-Admiral, 1882; Vice-Adm. 1888; Adm. 1893; served Zulu and Boer Wars, 1879; Commanding Cape of Good Hope and West Coast of Africa Station, 1879-82; Laing's Nek, 1881; Lord of the Admiralty, 1882-85; Commander-in-Chief East India Station, 1885-88; Burmah Annexation War, 1885-86; Commander-in-Chief China Station, 1890-92; 2nd Naval Lord, Admiralty, 1892-93; Senior Lord, 1893-99; A.D.C. to the Queen, 1879-82; Admiral of the Fleet, 1898-1903. *Address*: 34 Hurlingham Court, S.W. *Clubs*: United Service, Junior United Service.

[Died 28 Sept. 1912.]

**RICHARDS, Henry Charles**, K.C., F.R.H.S., F.S.A., M.P. (C.) E. Finsbury from 1895; *b.* Hackney, 10 Apr. 1851. *Educ.*: City of London School and College; was for over twelve years with a large City firm (Munt Brown and Co.); Bacon Scholar Gray's Inn, 1879; Barr. 1881; Q.C. 1898; bencher Gray's Inn; counsel to Postmaster-General at Central Crim. Court, 1887; chairman City Branch Church Defence Institution, 1877; formed the City Church and Church-

yard Preservation Society, 1880; retired chairman; elected member of Council London Chamber of Commerce, 1902; chosen Conservative candidate for Northampton against Mr. Bradlaugh, 1883; stood for the borough three times (1884, 1885, 1892); engaged in the Tower Bridge case and for and against the London School Board and L.C.C.; in a large number of compensation cases; argued the Incense case before the two Primates at Lambeth; was very keen on army reform and middle class representation in the Cabinet; believed in an altered Tariff for old age pensions but not in favour of taxing food stuffs; addressed between 2000 and 3000 meetings from Lerwick to S. Just in twenty years on behalf of Constitutional party. *Publications*: Prize Essay, City of London College, 1874; Handbook of the Laws of City Charities; Candidate and Agent's Guide Election Law; Parish Councillor and Churchwarden's Manual; Law of Compensation; Guide Education Act, 1902. *Recreations*: yachting, antiquarian, ecclesiology, Middlesex Archaeological Society, St. Paul's Ecclesiological Society. *Address*: 2 Mitre Court Buildings, Temple; Caerhages, West Hill, St. Leonards-on-Sea. *Clubs*: Carlton, Junior Carlton, Savage, Constitutional, Junior Constitutional; Sussex County; Hastings Conservative; Royal Ulster Yacht.

[Died 1 June 1905.]

**RICHARDS, John Henry**; *b.* Dublin, 16 Sept. 1818; *m.* 1853, Lydia G., 3rd *d.* of Henry Scovell, late of Ferney Stillorgan, Co. Dublin. *Educ.*: Eagle House, Hammersmith; Trinity Coll. Dublin (M.A.). Four 1st and two 2nd class honours in Science. Member of the Bar in Ireland; resigned 1898; chairman of Quarter Sessions and County Court Judge for Mayo. *Recreations*: In early life hunting and shooting. *Address*: Dunedin Monkstown, Co. Dublin. *Club*: Stephen's Green, Dublin.

[Died May 1901.]

**RICHARDSON, Sir Edward Austin Stewart**, 15th Bt., *cr.* 1630; J.P.; *b.* 24 July 1872; *e. s.* of 14th Bt. and Harriett Georgina Alice, *d.* of R. J. Cochrane, Halifax, N.S.; *m.* 1904, Lady Constance Mackenzie, *sis.* of Countess of Cromartie; author of *Dancing, Beauty, and Games*, 1913; two *s.*; *S.* father, 1895; A.D.C. to Lord Lamington, 1899-1902. *Heir*: *s.* Ian Rory Hay, *b.* 25 Sept. 1904. [Died 28 Nov. 1914.]

**RICHARDSON, Ven. John**, M.A., D.D.; Archdeacon of Southwark from 1882; *b.* 1817; *m.* 1857, Hester Stansfield (*d.* 1900). Vicar of St. Barnabas, 1847; and Rector of St. Anne's, Manchester, 1852-57; Vicar of St. Mary's, Bury St. Edmund's, 1857-74; Vicar of Camden Church, Camberwell, 1874-90; Rural Dean of Camberwell, 1877-87; Hon. Canon of Rochester, 1879-82. *Address*: 163 Tulse Hill, S.W. [Died 19 March 1904.]

**RICHARDSON, John I.**, R.I.; *b.* 4 Nov. 1836; *y. s.* of late T. M. Richardson, senior, of Newcastle-on-Tyne; *m.* 1892, Isabella Blanche, *d.* of late T. Crawford, C.E., Little Town House, Co. Durham; one *d.* At an early age had his first picture hung in the Royal Academy; went to London, 1854; became a member of the Dudley Committee, and afterwards a member of the Royal Institute of Painters in Water Colours, and of Oil Institute, but retired from latter. *Address*: c/o Miss Crawford, Heighington Hall, Co. Durham. [Died 15 Oct. 1913.]

**RICHARDSON, Joseph**, D.L., J.P.; senior member of Richardson, Duck, and Co., iron shipbuilders, Stockton-on-Tees; magistrate county of Durham and North Riding of Yorkshire, and alderman for borough of Stockton; *s.* of late Caleb Richardson of West Lodge, Sunderland; *b.* 1830; *m.*



1900, Yda, *d.* of late George P. Stancomb of Trowbridge. *Educ.*: Friends' School, York. Was four times Mayor of Stockton; High Sheriff of County of Durham, 1886; M.P. (L.) South-East Division, 1892-95, and 1898-1900. *Address*: Potto Hall, Northallerton. [*Died 25 Sept. 1902.*]

**RICHARDSON, Major-Gen. Joseph Fletcher**, C.B.; retired list, H.M.'s Indian Army (Bengal); *b.* 30 July 1822; *y.* and *sole surv.* *s.* of late Captain George Richardson, H.E.I.C.S., and Susanna his wife; *m.* 1845, Mary Hannah, *d.* of James Reily. *Educ.*: private school. Ensign 49th B.N.I. 1841; Adjutant of the Regiment, 1848; Adjutant 10th Irregular Cavalry, 1849; second in command 8th Bengal Irregular Cavalry, 1850; command of that Regt. 1854; raised and commanded B. Yeo. Cavalry, 1857; dangerously wounded at siege of fortress of Moultan, 9 Sept. 1848; for gallantry on this occasion received a highly commendatory autograph letter from His Excellency Lord Gough, Commander-in-Chief, and was appointed Adjut. 10th B. Irregular Cavalry as a reward for distinguished service; received medal and clasp for Moultan; served in second Burmese War, 1854-56; served throughout the Indian Mutiny, 1857-59; mentioned in the despatches of Brig.-Gen. Rowcroft, commanding Field Force, also in despatches of His Excellency the Viceroy and His Excellency Lord Clyde, the Commander-in-Chief; obtained brevet majority and 3rd class of the Order of the Bath, mentioned in the despatches, the thanks of His Excellency the Viceroy, Commander-in-Chief, and, generally with the many, the thanks of the Houses of Parliament; medal; medal for services on the N.W. Frontier. *Decorated for services in the field.*

[*Died 17 May 1900.*]

**RICHARDSON, Sir Thomas, K.B.**, *cr.* 1897; J.P.; D.L. Co. Durham; *b.* Castle Eden, 28 Dec. 1846; *e. s.* of late Thomas Richardson, Kirklevington Hall; *m.* 1879, Anna Constance, *d.* of late Rev. John Cooke Faber; seven *s.* two *d.* *Educ.*: Rossall School; Cambridge (B.A.). Mayor of Hartlepool, 1887-88; contested Hartlepool (L.U.), 1892; president North-East Coast Institution of Engineers and Shipbuilders, 1894-95; M.P. (L.U.) Hartlepool, 1895-1900. *Recreations*: president Hartlepool Rovers Football Club and Seaton Carew Golf Club. *Address*: Kirklevington Grange Yarm, Yorkshire. *Clubs*: Reform, Northern Counties. [*Died 22 May 1906.*]

**RICHARDSON, Rt. Rev. William Moore, M.A.**, D.D.; Chaplain of St. Anselm's House, Cambridge; *b.* 1844; *s.* of Thomas Richardson, Master R.N. *Educ.*: Rossall. At one time Postmaster of Merton College, Oxford; Vicar of Wolvercote, Oxford, 1883-1889; of Ponteland, Northumberland, 1889-1895; Bishop of Zanzibar and East Africa, 1895-1901; Assistant Bishop of Brechin, 1900-1903; Commissary to Bishop of Chichester, 1904; Assistant Bishop of St. Andrews, 1904-1907; Warden of Community of St. Thomas the Martyr, Oxford, 1902-10; Canon of Zanzibar from 1903. *Address*: St. Anselm's House, Cambridge.

[*Died 6 March 1915.*]

**RICHARDSON, Major-Gen. William Stewart**, Lieut.-Col. Duke of Cornwall's L.I.; retired. Entered army, 1852; Major-Gen. 1887; served Indian Mutiny, 1857-59 (despatches, medal with clasp); Egyptian War, 1882, present at Kassassin and Tel-el-Kebir (severely wounded, despatches, C.B., medal with clasp, 3rd class Medjidie, Khedive's star); Nile Expedition, 1884-85 (clasp). *Address*: 6 Shaftesbury Road, Southsea.

[*Died 31 July 1901.*]

**RICHES, Tom Hurry, J.P.**, Chief Locomotive and Mechanical Engineer, Taff Vale Railway, from 1873; President Institute Mechanical Engineers, 1907-08 and 1908-09; Past President S. Wales Inst. Engineers; Member Inst. Civil Engineers; Iron and Steel Inst.; British Assoc., etc.; Past President Association of Locomotive Carriage and Waggon Superintendents of United Kingdom; Member of Council University College of South Wales and Monmouthshire; Member of Council of Governors, Imperial College of Science and Technology; Member Court of Governors University of Bristol; Member Advisory Board of Studies in Engineering, University of London; of Provisional Council, Institute of Metals; of Council and Board of Governors, National Museum of Wales, and Vice-Chairman of Building Committee; Chairman Mechanical Engineering section, Franco-British Exhibition; was reporter for Great Britain and Colonies to International Railway Congress, 1910, upon Railway Motor Cars; was for 12 years Chairman of Technical Education Committee, County Borough of Cardiff; was a Member of Education Committee for the County Borough of Cardiff; *b.* Cardiff, 1846; *e. s.* of late Charles Hurry Riches; *m.* 1870, Sarah, *d.* of late H. Powell; two *s.* four *d.* *Educ.*: at home; Royal School of Mines, Whitworth and Science and Art Scholarships, 1867-70; was presented with a piece of silver plate by Lord Mayor of London for assisting in rescue of entombed Welsh miners, 1877; contributed Papers to engineering and other societies, and at the request of the Council of the International Railway Congress completed the Report for their Paris meeting, 1900, upon express passenger locomotives in Great Britain and her Colonies. *Recreations*: reading and fishing. *Address*: Pen-y-lan Road, Cardiff. [*Died 4 Sept. 1911.*]

**RICHEY, Sir James Bellett, K.C.I.E.**; *cr.* 1890; C.S.I. 1878; Indian Civil Servant (retired); *b.* 11 Dec. 1834; *s.* of late Rev. James Richey, Rector of St. George Nympton, Devon, and Elizabeth, *d.* of Thomas Bellett, Sampford, Arundel, Somersetshire. *Educ.*: Exeter Coll. Oxford (B.A.). Entered Indian Civil Service, 1856; held various appointments up till 1887, when made member of Council, Bombay; resigned service, 1890. *Address*: 21 Roland Gardens, S. Kensington. *Club*: East India United Service. [*Died 27 June 1902.*]

**RICHMOND, Sir David, Kt.**, *cr.* 1899; D.L. Co. Lanark, and County of City of Glasgow; J.P.; tube manufacturer and merchant; *b.* Perthshire, 14 July 1843; *s.* of James Richmond; *m.* Bethia, *d.* of Rob. Shanks, Glasgow, 1871; one *s.* one *d.* *Educ.*: Glasgow High School. On completion of education, not being strong, travelled in Australia, etc. for some years, and returning began business in Glasgow, 1868; entered Town Council, 1870; Lord Provost of Glasgow, 1896-99. *Recreations*: keen shot, angler. *Address*: Broompark, Pollokshields, Glasgow. *Clubs*: Constitutional; New, Glasgow. [*Died 15 Jan. 1908.*]

**RICHMOND, James, C.M.G.** 1906; M.Inst.C.E.; J.P.; Director Jamaica Government Railway from 1900; *b.* 1849; *e. s.* of Robert Richmond and Jean Climie; *m.* Emma Fanny, 2nd *d.* of late John Davy, Jamaica; three *s.* Cambrian Railway; Irrigation Works, Jamaica, 1874-90; District Engineer, 1876-90; Assistant Director Public Works, 1890-1900. *Address*: Kingston, Jamaica.

[*Died 20 March 1914.*]

**RICHMOND, Rev. Thomas Knyvett**, Canon of Carlisle from 1883; Vicar of St. Mary's, Carlisle; Rural Dean; *s.* of George Richmond, R.A.; *g. s.* of T. Richmond, minia-

ture painter, and Charles Heathcote Tatham, architect; *m.* Ellen, widow of T. W. Chevalier, *d.* of Henry Emms, painter, Great Yarmouth, 1868. *Educ.*: Charterhouse; Exeter Coll. Oxford (M.A.); Wells Theological College. Curate of Great Yarmouth, 1858-63; chaplain of St. George's Hospital, London, to 1868; Rector of Hope Mansel, Herefordshire, to 1873; Vicar of Raughton Head, Carlisle; hon. chaplain to Bishop of Carlisle; Vicar of Crosthwaite, Keswick, 1879. *Address*: The Abbey, Carlisle; The Porch House, Potterne, Wilts. *Club*: Athenæum. [*Died 7 March 1901*]

**RICHTER, Eugen**; Leader of the German Freisinnige Volkspartei; Mitglied des Deutschen Reichstags from 1867, und preuss. Abgeordnetenhaus from 1869; Schriftsteller; *b.* Düsseldorf, 30 July 1838; *s.* of Generalarzt Dr Richter and Bertha Maurenbrecher; *m.* 1901, Elise Bierstedt, verwitwete Parisius. *Educ.*: Düsseldorf; Coblenz; Universitäten Bonn, Heidelberg, Berlin. Gerichts-Auskultulator Reg. Referend. Düsseldorf, Reg. Assessor aus Staatsdienst geschieden 1864. *Publications*: Hauptmitarbeiter der von ihm, 1885, begründeten Freisinnigen Zeitung in Berlin; politische Broschüren darunter, 1890; Social-demokratische Zukunftsbilder; Politisches A B C Buch; Jugend-Erinnerungen, 1892; Im Alten Reichstag, 1894-96. *Address*: Gross-Lichterfelde, bei Berlin. [*Died 11 March 1906*]

**RICKETTS, George Henry Midmay, C.B.** 1860; *b.* India, 1827; *o. s.* of Sir Henry Ricketts, K.C.S.I. (*d.* 1886), and Jane, *d.* of Gen. George Carpenter; *m.* 1st, 1862, Charlotte (*d.* 1875), *d.* of Percy Gough; four *s.*; 2nd, 1883, Emily, *e. d.* of Sir Ed. Clive-Bayley, K.C.S.I.; one *s.* *Educ.*: Winchester and Haileybury Colleges. Served in B.C.S. 1847-1879. C.B. for services rendered in the Punjab during the Mutiny of 1857. *Address*: Foulis Court, Eastleigh, Hants. *Clubs*: Athenæum, Travellers', United Empire. [*Died 16 July 1914*]

**RIDDELL, Rt. Rev. Arthur, D.D.**; Bishop of Northampton (Roman Catholic), consecrated 9 June 1880; *b.* Paris, 15 Sept. 1836; 3rd *s.* of E. Widdrington Riddell, and Hon. Catharine, *sis.* of 8th Bt. Beaumont. *Educ.*: Downside Coll. Bath; Ushaw Coll. Durham. Ordained priest, 24 Sept. 1859; assist. priest at St. Charles's, Hull, 1859-73; Rector of St. Peter's, Scarborough, 1873-80. *Address*: Bishop's House, Northampton. [*Died 15 Sept. 1907*]

**RIDDELL, Maj.-Gen. Charles J. B., C.B., F.R.S.**; *b.* 1817; *s.* of Sir J. B. Riddell, Bt., and Frances, *d.* of 1st Earl of Romney; *m.* Mary, *d.* of Field-Marshal Sir H. Dalrymple Ross. Served in Indian Mutiny. *Address*: Oaklands, Chudleigh, Devonshire. [*Died 25 Jan. 1903*]

**RIDDELL, Capt. George Hutton, M.V.O.** 1904; *b.* 1878. Served S. Africa, 1899-1900, 1902; Capt. 16th Lancers, 1904-06. *Club*: Cavalry. [*Died 10 Feb. 1915*]

**RIDDELL, Mrs. J. H. (Charlotte Eliza Lawson), b.** 30 Sept. 1832; *d.* of James Cowan, Carrickfergus, High Sheriff for the county of that town; *m.* J. H. Riddell, *g. s.* of Luke Riddell, Winsor Green House, Staffordshire, 1857. *Publications*: The Ruling Passion, 1858; The Moors and the Fens, 1858; Too Much Alone, 1860; City and Suburb, 1861; The World in the Church, 1862; George Geith of Fen Court, 1865; Maxwell Drewitt, 1865; Phemie Keller, 1866; The Race for Wealth, 1867; Far Above Rubies, 1868; Austin Friars, 1870; A Life's Assize, 1870; The Earl's Promise, 1873; Home, Sweet Home, 1873; Mortomley's Estate, 1874; Above Suspicion,

1875; Her Mother's Darling, 1877; The Mystery in Palace Gardens, 1880; Alaric Spenceley, 1881; The Senior Partner, 1881; Daisies and Buttercups, 1882; A Struggle for Fame, 1883; Berna Boyle, 1884; Mitre Court, 1885; Miss Gascoigne, 1887; A Mad Tour; The Nun's Curse, 1887; The Head of the Firm, 1892; A Silent Tragedy, 1893; Did He Deserve It? 1897; A Rich Man's Daughter, 1897; Footfall of Fate, 1900; Poor Fellow, 1902. *Address*: Spring Grove, nr. Isleworth, W. [*Died 24 Sept. 1903*]

**RIDDELL, Sir Rodney Stuart, 4th Bt., c.** 1778; Hon. Lieut.-Col. 2nd Batt. East Surrey Regt. 1885; *b.* 7 Mar. 1838; *s.* cousin 1883. Late Paymaster in Army Pay Department; served with Regt. in New Zealand War, 1863-65; in Afghan War, 1878-80; in Suakim Campaign, 1885. *Heir.*: *b.* Herbert Augustus Hay, *b.* 15 Feb. 1854. [*Died 2 Jan. 1907*]

**RIDDING, Rt. Rev. George, D.D.**, 1st Bishop of Southwell (from 1884); *b.* Winchester 16 Mar. 1828; 3rd *s.* of Rev. Charles Ridding, Vicar of Andover, and of Charlotte, 3rd *d.* of Ven. Archdeacon Stonhouse Vigor, 3rd *s.* of Sir Timothy James Stonhouse, 7th Bt.; *m.* 1st, Mary, *d.* of Dr. Moberly, Bishop of Salisbury, 1858 (*d.* 1859); 2nd, Laura, *e. d.* of 1st Earl of Selborne, 1876. *Educ.*: Winchester College, Balliol Coll. Oxford (M.A.); Craven Scholar; 1st class Lit. Hum.; 2nd class Math., 1851; Latin Essay. Scholar of Winchester; Commoner of Balliol College; Fellow of Exeter College, 1851-64; Tutor of Exeter College, 1853-64; Select Preacher University of Oxford, 1862-64, 1890-91; Second Master Winchester, 1863-1867; Headmaster, 1868-84. *Publications*: Pamphlet on the Headmasters' Conference and University School Examinations, 1871-1872; Visitation Charges and Sermons, 1884-96; The Revel and the Battle, and other Sermons, 1897. *Recreations*: bow in Balliol boat, 1848-49-50; president of Notts Cricket Club, 1896; numismatics. *Address*: Thurgarton Priory, Nottingham. *Club*: Athenæum. [*Died 27 Aug. 1904*]

**RIDEOUT, Major-General Arthur Kennedy, C.B.** 1907; R.A.; retired list; *b.* April 1835; 4th *s.* of late Henry Wood Rideout, formerly of H.M. 19th Regiment, of Chestham Park, Henfield, Sussex, and of Lansdown West, Bath, and Frances L., *d.* of Captain Waring, 24th Light Dragoons; *m.* 1875, Mary Ellen (*d.* 1905), widow of W. S. Jackson; one *s.* *Educ.*: Elizabeth Coll. Guernsey; Royal Military Academy, Woolwich. Entered R.A. 1853; embarked with 1st siege train for Bulgaria and Crimea, 1854; served in the trenches throughout siege of Sevastopol, and commanded batteries of Mortars at both the assaults, 1855; in charge of submarine telegraph office at Eupatoria with rank of D.A.Q.M.G., 1855 (despatches, Crimean medal and two clasps, Knight of the Legion of Honour and Turkish medal); employed in Turkey on telegraph staff, 1856; appointed to Royal Horse Artillery, 1857, with which he served throughout campaign in Oude, 1858 (medal). *Address*: 23 Fourth Avenue, Brighton. *Clubs*: Army and Navy, United Service, Garrick, Cavalry, Junior United Service. [*Died 21 July 1913*]

**RIDEOUT, Maj.-Gen. Francis Goring, Indian Army, U.S. List.** *b.* 1839; 5th *s.* of Henry Wood Rideout of Chestham Park, Sussex, and Lansdown, Bath; *m.* 1874, Emily Frances, *e. d.* of Admiral Frederick Byng Montresor, 15 Elvaston Place, Queen's Gate, S.W. *Educ.*: private school; Royal Military Coll. Sandhurst. Hon. East India Company's Service, 1857, as Ensign; Maj.-Gen. Indian Army, 1890. *Address*: 77



Philbeach Gardens, S.W. *Club*: United Service. [*Died 5 Feb. 1913.*]  
**RIDLEY, Rt. Rev. William, D.D.**; *b.* 1836; *s.* of Allen Gibbs Ridley, Brixham, Torbay; *m.* Jane H., *d.* of Samuel Hyne, Brixham, Torbay, 1866. Missionary (C.M.S.) Peshawar and Afghanistan, 1866-70; Chaplain of English Church, Kreuz Strasse, Dresden, 1871-72; Vicar of Shelley near Huddersfield, 1872-73; Mold Green, 1873-74; St. Paul's, Huddersfield, 1874-79; Bishop of Caledonia, 1879-1904. *Publications*: Not Myth but Miracle, 1900; My Favourite Avenues, 1903; Snap Shots from the North Pacific, 1904; Camp Fire Light, 1906; From the Four Winds, 1909. *Address*: Compton Vallance, Dorchester, Dorset.

[*Died 25 March 1911.*]

**RIEU, Charles, M.A., Ph.D.**; Professor of Arabic, Cambridge University, from 1894. Formerly Keeper of the Oriental MSS. British Museum; Professor of Arabic and Persian, Univ. Coll. London. *Publications*: Catalogue of the Persian MSS. in the British Museum, 1879-83; Catalogue of the Turkish MSS. in the British Museum, 1888. *Address*: Cambridge. [*Died 19 March 1902.*]

**RIGBY, Rt. Hon. Sir John; Kt.**; *cr.* 1892; *P.C.*; *b.* 1834. *Educ.*: Trin. Coll. Camb. Barr. Lincoln's Inn, 1860; Q.C. 1881; M.P. Cambridgeshire N. 1885-86; Forfar, 1892-94; Solicitor-Gen. 1892; Attorney-Gen. 1894; Lord Justice of Appeal, 1894 (resigned, 1901). *Address*: Carlyle House, 16 Chelsea Embankment, S.W. *Clubs*: Reform, Athenæum, National Liberal, Oxford and Cambridge. [*Died 26 July 1903.*]

**RIGG, James Harrison, D.D.**; *b.* Newcastle-on-Tyne, 16 Jan. 1821; 2nd *s.* of John Rigg, Wesleyan minister, and *e. s.* of his 2nd wife, Anne M'Mullen, *d.* of James M'Mullen, Irish Methodist minister. *Educ.*: Old Kingswood School. Entered Wesleyan Methodist Ministry, 1845; chairman of 2nd London District Synod for 16 years; twice president of Wesleyan Conference; original member of the London School Board representing Westminster, 1870-76; member Royal Commission on Education, 1886-88; Treasurer Wesleyan Missionary Society from 1881; Vice-President Bible Society from 1887; Principal of Westminster Training College for Day School Teachers, 1868-1903. *Publications*: Principles of Wesleyan Methodism, 2nd ed., 1850-51; Wesleyan Methodism and Congregationalism Contrasted, 1852; Modern Anglican Theology, 1857-59-80; Essays for the Times, 1866; The Churchmanship of John Wesley, 1868-78-86; The Living Wesley, 1875-91, the second a much enlarged edition published as Centenary Life of Wesley; National Education, English and Foreign, 1873; Discourses and Addresses, 1880; The Sabbath and the Sabbath Law, Before and After Christ, 1869, 1881; A Comparative View of Church Organisations, Primitive and Protestant, 1887-91-96, 3rd edition much enlarged; Dr. Pusey: His Character and Life-Work, 1883; Oxford High Anglicanism and its Chief Leaders, 1895; 1899, 2nd edition much enlarged; Scenes and Studies in the Ministry of our Lord, with Thoughts on Preaching, 1902; Reminiscences, Sixty Years Ago, 1904; edited anonymously with Preface and Introduction Miss Rumbold's Posthumous Vindication of her father, Sir T. Rumbold, Bart., Governor of Madras (1778-80), 1868; many years on the editorial staff and for 15 years editor of London Quarterly Review; contributed to Encyclopædia Britannica, Quarterly Review, and Contemporary Review, articles on Wesleyan Methodism in all its branches, English, American, and Provincial; also articles to International Review (Phila-

delphia). *Recreations*: change of occupation, light reading, moderate exercise, summer holidays. *Address*: 79 Brixton Hill, S.W.

[*Died 11 Apr. 1909.*]

**RIGHTON, Thomas Edward Corrie Burns**, comedian at various theatres; *b.* New Road; *s.* of Thomas Collins Righton, artist, who never attained fame or fortune, and Ann Burns Corrie, who, being only a good wife and mother, did not count for much. *Educ.*: John Corrie, an actor (uncle). Taken to see a play and pantomime at the age of nine, and was afterwards an actor, more or less. *Publications*: Brown Eyes (a poem); A Sou'wester (song); Just what I was when a Boy (poem); numerous comic songs. *Recreations*: composing songs and writing poems, plays, etc. *Address*: 22 Gloucester Place, Portman Square, W. *Clubs*: Savage, Green Room, Wigwam.

[*Died 1 Jan. 1899.*]

**RIIS, Jacob A.** *Publications*: How the Other Half Lives; The Children of the Poor; Is there a Santa Claus?; The Making of an American; The Battle with the Slum; Children of the Tenements; Theodore Roosevelt, 1904; The Old Town, 1909; Hero Tales of the Far North, 1910. *Address*: 524 North Beech Street, Richmond Hill, New York. [*Died 5 June 1914.*]

**RINGER, Sydney, M.D., F.R.S.**; Emeritus Professor University College, London; Hon. Fellow of Pharmaceutical Society; Hon. member of New York Medical Society; corresponding member, Acad. of Medicine, Paris; Professor of Pharmacology, of Medicine, and of Clinical Medicine at University College, and Physician to University College Hospital. *PUBLICATION*: Handbook of Therapeutics, 13th ed. 1898. *Address*: 15 Cavendish Place, W.; Lastingham, Yorkshire. [*Died 14 Oct. 1910.*]

**RIORDAN, Most Rev. Patrick William**, Archbishop of San Francisco, California, from 1884; *b.* 1841. *Educ.*: Louvain University (Hon. D.D.). Professor of Theology at Seminary of St. Mary's of the Lake, Chicago; Pastor at Joliet, Illinois, and St. James's, Chicago; titular Archbishop of Cabasa, 1883; delegate Plaintiff in Suit to Hague International Arbitration Court, 1902 (Pious Fund Case). *Address*: San Francisco, California. [*Died 27 Dec. 1914.*]

**RIPLEY, Sir Edward**, 2nd Bt.; *cr.* 1880; D.L., J.P.; *b.* 16 May 1840; *S.* father 1882; *m.* Eugenie, *d.* of Major-General Edward Alfred Green Emmott-Rawdon, Rawdon, Yorkshire, 1877. *Educ.*: Cheltenham; Christ Church, Oxford (B.A.). Barr. Inner Temple, 1870; Hon. Col. 2nd West Riding Artillery, 1883-90. *Heir*: *s.* Henry, *b.* 1879. *Address*: Bedstone Court, Bucknell, and Hopton Castle, Shropshire.

[*Died 21 Nov. 1903.*]

**RIPLEY, Sir Frederick**, 1st Bt., *cr.* 1897; head of F. Ripley and Co., Bradford; 3rd *s.* of Sir Henry William Ripley, 1st Bt., and Susan, *niece* and *adopted d.* of Robert Milligan, M.P., and 1st Mayor of Bradford; *b.* 1846; *m.* Kate, 2nd *d.* of David Little, solicitor, Bradford, 1876. *Educ.*: Cheltenham Coll.; Christ Church, Oxford. Lieut. 2nd West Yorks Yeo. Cav (retired); *Heir*: *s.* Frederick Hugh, late Lieut. 2nd Life Guards [*b.* 7 July 1878; *m.* 1902, Georgina Mary Shute, *y. d.* of Francis Adams, of Clifton and Llynant, Cheltenham]. *Clubs*: Junior Carlton, Oxford and Cambridge, Raleigh. [*Died 22 Nov. 1907.*]

**RIPLEY, Rev. William Nottidge, M.A.**; Hon. Canon, Norwich, 1885. *Educ.*: Caius College, Cambridge. Curate of Little Hukely Hunts, 1849-54; Lowestoft, 1854-58; Vicar of St. Giles, Norwich 1859-65; of Gartham

and Rector of Colney, Norfolk, 1885-99.  
Address: Harford Lodge, Norwich.

[Died 4 Feb. 1912.]

**RISLEY, Sir Herbert Hops, K.C.I.E., cr.** 1907; C.S.I. 1904; C.I.E. 1892; Secretary Judicial and Public Department, India Office, from 1910; *b.* 1851, *s.* of Rev. John Holford Risley; *m.* 1879, Elsie Julie, *d.* of Friedrich Oppermann, Hanover. *Educ.*: Winchester; New College, Oxford. Entered I.C.S. 1873; Officer of French Academy, 1891; Secretary Government of Bengal, 1891; Member of Prov. Legis. Council, 1892-93 and 1895-98; Corresponding Member, Berlin Anthropological Society, 1896; Corresponding Member Anthropological Society of Rome, 1902; Financial Secretary Government of India, 1898; Census Commission for India, 1899-1902; Hon. Director of Ethnography for India from 1901; Home Secretary Government of India, 1902-9; Home Member, Viceroy's Council, 1909. *Publications*: Primitive Marriage in Bengal; Widow and Infant Marriage; Sikkim and Tibet; Tribes and Castes of Bengal; Ethnographic Glossary; Anthropometric Data; Manual of Ethnography for India; The People of India. Address: South View, Hill Side, Wimbledon. Club: East India United Service.

[Died 30 Sept. 1911.]

**RISTORI, Madame;** *b.* 29 Jan. 1822; *d.* of Antonio and Maddalena Ristori; *m.* 1846, Marchese Capranica Del Grillo. *Educ.*: privately. Attracted to the stage from early youth, and at a very early age took a leading position; played in Paris, 1855 (first performance Francesca da Rimini, 22 April, before Emperor Napoleon III.); then came to England, and afterwards visited all the principal countries; retired, 1885. *Publications*: Book of Reminiscences, in French, Italian, English, and German; sundry newspaper articles. *Recreation*: Charity. Address: Palazzo Del Grillo, 76 Via Monterone, Roma. [Died 9 Oct. 1906.]

**RITCHIE, 1st Baron (cr. 1905), Rt. Hon. Charles Thomson, P.C.;** an Ecclesiastical Commissioner for England from 1901; *M.P.* (C.) for Croydon from 1895; Hon. Col. 1st Volunteer Battalion Royal West Surrey Regt.; *b.* Dundee, 19 Nov. 1838; 4th *s.* of late William Ritchie, Rockhill, Broughty Ferry; *m.* Margaret (*d.* 1905), *d.* of Thomas Ower, Perth, 1858; two *s.* seven *d.* *Heir*: *s.* Charles, *b.* Nov. 1866. *Educ.*: privately; City of London School. *M.P.* for Tower Hamlets, 1874-85; for St. George's-in-the-East, 1885-92; Sec. to Admiralty, 1885-86; President of Local Government Board, 1886-1892; of Board of Trade, 1895-1900; Secretary of State, Home Department, 1900-1902; Lord Rector of Aberdeen, 1902; Chancellor of the Exchequer, 1902-3. *Recreation*: reading. Address: 37 Princes Gate, S.W.; Welders, Gerrard's Cross, Bucks. Clubs: Carlton, Athenæum. [Died 9 Jan. 1906.]

**RITCHIE, David George, M.A., LL.D.;** Prof. of Logic and Metaphysics, St. Andrews Univ. from 1894; *b.* Jedburgh, 1853; *s.* of Rev. George Ritchie, D.D., minister of Jedburgh. *Educ.*: Jedburgh Academy; Edinburgh University (M.A., 1st class Honours in Classics); Balliol Coll. Oxford (Exhibitioner); 1st class Classics, Mods., Greats; Fellow of Jesus College, 1878-94. Tutor of Jesus College, 1881-94; Balliol College, 1882-86; president of the Aristotelian Society, 1898-99. *Publications*: Essay on The Rationality of History in Seth and Haldane's Essays in Philosophical Criticism, 1883; translation (in collaboration with R. Lodge, now Professor of History in Glasgow University, and P. E. Matheson) of Bluntschli's Theory of the State, 1885; Darwinism and Politics (1st ed.), 1889; Principles of State-

Interference, 1891; Darwin and Hegel, with other Philosophical Studies, 1893; Natural Rights, 1895; Studies in Political and Social Ethics, 1902; Plato (in The World's Epoch-makers series), 1902; articles Aristotle, Plato, Socrates, Sophists, in Chambers's Encyclopædia (new ed.); articles in Mind, Philosophical Review, International Journal of Ethics, etc.; edited Early Letters of Jane Welsh Carlyle, 1889. Address: The University, St. Andrews, Scotland.

[Died 2 Feb. 1903.]

**RITCHIE, Sir James Thomson, 1st Bt., cr.** 1903; K.B., *cr.* 1897; J.P.; Lord Mayor of Lond. 1904; *b.* Scotland 1835; 2nd *s.* of late Wm. Ritchie, Rockhill, Forfarshire, and *bro.* of late Lord Ritchie of Dundee, P.C., *M.P.*; *m.* 1858, Lydia (*d.* 1894), *d.* of James Lemon of Loughton, Essex; two *s.* seven *d.* *Educ.*: Dundee. Alderman, Tower Ward, 1891; Sheriff, 1897; Officer of Order of Leopold; Church of England; Conservative; member of Bakers and Shipwrights Companies; Grand 'Ufficiale Corona d'Italia. *Heir*: *s.* James William Ritchie, *b.* 7 Aug. 1868. Address: 72 Queensboro' Terrace, W.; Highlands, Shanklin, Isle of Wight. Clubs: Carlton, Garrick, Constitutional.

[Died 18 Sept. 1912.]

**RITCHIE, Sir Richmond Thackeray, K.C.B., cr.** 1907; C.B. 1898; Permanent Under Secretary of State, India Office, from 1910; *b.* 1854; 3rd *s.* of late William Ritchie, Member of Council of Governor-General of India; *m.* 1877, Anne Isabella; one *s.* one *d.* *Educ.*: Eton (King's Scholar); Trinity College, Cambridge; B.A. 1878. Entered India Office, 1877, by Open Competition; Private Secretary to Secretary of State, Lord George Hamilton, 1895-1902; Secretary Political Dept. 1902-10. Address: 109 St. George's Square, S.W. Clubs: Garrick, Athenæum. [Died 12 Oct. 1912.]

**RITTER, Gustave Albert, C.M.G.** 1902; unofficial member of the Council of Government, colony of Mauritius. Clerk to Judge of Supreme Court, Mauritius, 1864. Address: Port Louis, Mauritius. [Died 20 Nov. 1914.]

**RIVERS, Leopold, R.B.A.** [Died 30 Aug. 1905.]

**RIVETT-CARNAC, Charles James;** Financial Agent for His Siamese Majesty's Government; *b.* 18 Feb. 1853; *e. s.* of late Charles Forbes Rivett-Carnac, B.C.S.; *m.* 1st, 1878, Laura Margaret Marion (*d.* 1905), 3rd *d.* of late Colonel J. S. Ogilvie, I.S.C.; 2nd, 1906, Frances Clytie, *d.* of Canon Greenstock; two *s.* *Educ.*: Rugby School. Passed first in competitive examination to Indian Financial Department, 1872; Accountant-General and Commissioner of Paper Currency to Government of Burma, 1897; services placed by the British Government at disposal of King of Siam, 1898; holds Grand Cross (first class) of the Order of the Crown of Siam. *Recreations*: yachting, fishing, shooting, music (violin). Address: Fawley Lodge, Hythe, Southampton. Clubs: Royal Southern Yacht; Castle Yacht; Hythe Yacht; Royal London Yacht. [Died 12 June 1909.]

**RIVINGTON, William John;** editor and proprietor of the British Trade Journal, the Indent Gazette, the Miller, the Leather Trades Review; Chung Ying Shang Pao, Tientsin; Nichi Ei Shogyo Zasshi, Tokio; Governor of St. Bartholomew's Hospital; Member Stationers' Company and Japan Society; *b.* London, 1845; *m.* 1873, Mary Emily, *d.* of Rev. E. Smythies, Rector of Hathern, Leicestershire; one *s.* two *d.* *Educ.*: Rugby. Publisher, 1875-90; President of Newspaper Society of Great Britain, 1899-1900; rendered important services in connection with development of British trade throughout the world, especially in Japan.



and Russia, in which countries he was the only foreign owner of native trade newspapers produced in Japanese, Chinese, and Russian in Tokio, Shanghai, and Moscow for the promotion of British commerce. *Recreation*: golf. *Address*: 21 Gledhow Gardens, South Kensington, S.W. *Clubs*: St. Stephen's, Prince's, Ranelagh. [*Died 25 Feb. 1914.*]

**ROBERTS, Rev. Alexander, D.D.**; Professor of Humanity, St. Andrews University, from 1871; *b.* Kincardineshire, Scotland, 12 May 1826; *o. s.* of Alexander Roberts, flax-spinner. *Educ.*: Grammar School, Old Aberdeen; King's Coll. Aberdeen (M.A.). First Bursar, King's Coll. Aberdeen, 1843; Simpson Greek Prizeman, 1847; Presbyterian Minister in Scotland and London, 1852-71; Member of New Testament Revision Company, 1870-84; specially interested in classical literature and Biblical science. *Publications*: Inquiry into the Original Language of St. Matthew's Gospel, 1859; Discussions on the Gospels, 1862; Greek the Language of Christ and His Apostles, 1888; A Short Proof that Greek was the Language of Christ, 1893, etc. *Recreations*: fishing, golf. *Address*: University, St. Andrews, N.B. [*Died 8 March 1901.*]

**ROBERTS, Sir Alfred, Kt.**; *cr.* 1883; *b.* 1823. *Educ.*: St. Paul's School, Guy's Hospital. Member of Royal Coll. of Surgeons, 1844; consulting surgeon to Prince Alfred Memorial Hospital, Sydney, and of the Sydney Hospital; Vice-President of the Carrington Hospital for Convalescents. *Address*: Australian Club, Sydney, New South Wales. [*Died Jan. 1899.*]

**ROBERTS, Col. Charles Fyshe, C.M.G.** 1885; Hon. A.D.C. to the King; *b.* Ickwell, Bedfordshire, 20 Aug. 1837; *s.* of late Captain Charles Roberts, 59th Regt., and Emma Susan, *d.* of Rev. Thomas Hornsby and Ann, *d.* of Roger Fyshe Palmer; *m.* 1866, Alice Caroline, *d.* of late William Bradley of Bibbenluke and Goulburn, New South Wales. *Educ.*: Bedford; Carshalton and Royal Military Academy, Woolwich. 2nd Lieut. Royal Artillery, 1855; 1st Lieut. 1855; Captain, 1862; Brevet Major, 1863; served Crimean Campaign with the Right Siege Train in the trenches at the siege and fall of Sebastopol, bombardments of 6 and 17 June, 17 Aug.; was wounded, bombardment, 2 Sept., in advanced trenches, and subsequently was severely and dangerously wounded by explosion of French powder magazine, 15 Nov. 1855; was personally commended by Lord Raglan, Commander-in-Chief, on the 18 June (medals, Crimean and clasp, Turkish, and Sardinian medal for valour); India, 1857-61; Station Staff Officer at Dacca, 1859-60; commanded the Artillery with the Sikkim Field Force under Colonel Gawler, 1860-61 (despatches, received the thanks of the Governor-General in Council for services); Secretary to the Agent-General for New South Wales, 1873-1874; in command of the Artillery Forces of New South Wales, 1876-91; Military Secretary and Director of Artillery and Stores, 1891-1902. *Clubs*: Army and Navy; Union, Warrigal, Sydney, New South Wales. [*Died 9 Sept. 1914.*]

**ROBERTS, David Thomas, C.S.I.** 1901; Indian Civil Service; Member Board of Revenue, United Province of Agra and Oude, from 1899; Member of the Legislative Council, United Provinces. *Educ.*: Queen's College, Liverpool; Liverpool Institute; London University. Entered I.C.S. 1866; Deputy-Commissioner, 1886; Magistrate and Collector, 1887; Commissioner, 1894. *Publications*: Ballia Gazetteer (part); Ballia Settlement Report. *Address*: Allahabad. [*Died 27 Oct. 1903.*]

**ROBERTS, Colonel Edward, C.B.** 1900; *b.* 1841; 5th *s.* of Charles Roberts, of the Field House, Clent, Worcestershire, and Drybridge, Monmouth; *m.* 1865, Maria, *e. d.* of William Bacchus, of Edgbaston, Warwickshire. *Educ.*: privately. Entered army, 1860; served on West Coast of Africa in Ashanti Expedition of 1864; Abyssinian campaign of 1867-68 (lost an arm in the battle of Arogee; despatches thrice; medal); Afghan war of 1878-80 (medal and clasp); late Chief Paymaster, retired 1901. *Address*: 92 Philbeach Gardens, Earl's Court, S.W. *Club*: Army and Navy. [*Died 26 Aug. 1904.*]

**ROBERTS, Rev. Ernest Stewart, M.A.**; Master of Gonville and Caius College, Cambridge, from 1903; *b.* Swineshead, Lincolnshire, 1847; *s.* of Dr. S. B. Roberts; *m.* 1886, Mary, *d.* of Rev. Dr. Harper, Principal of Jesus College, Oxford; one *s.* two *d.* *Educ.*: Boston School; Gonville and Caius College, Cambridge (6th in 1st class Classical Tripos). Fellow, 1870; Tutor, 1876; Senior Tutor, 1885; President, 1894; University Lecturer in Comparative Philology, 1884; Proctor, 1876 and 1884; Vice-Chancellor, 1906-8; Major of Univ. Volunteers, 1886-89; Lieut.-Col. 1889-97 (retired with rank); many times Examiner for the Classical Tripos; many years Lecturer, and afterwards Head Lecturer, in Greek at Girton College; Hon. LL.D. Western Univ. of Pennsylvania, 1907; Pres. Modern Language Association, 1909; Officier de l'Instruction publique (France), 1909. *Publications*: Translation, Pezzi's Glottologia Aria, 1879; An Introduction to Greek Epigraphy, 1887 and (with Professor E. A. Gardner) 1905. *Address*: The Lodge, Gonville and Caius College, Cambridge; Heacham Lodge, Heacham, King's Lynn. [*Died 16 June 1912.*]

**ROBERTS of Kandahar, Pretoria, and Waterford, 1st Earl, cr.** 1901, Frederick Sleigh Roberts, Viscount St. Pierre, *cr.* 1901, 1st Baron, *cr.* 1892, P.C., K.P., G.C.B., G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E., V.C., K.G., D.C.L., LL.D.; Order of Merit; Field-Marshal; Colonel-in-Chief Overseas and Indian Forces in Europe during European War, 1914; Col. of National (formerly the Veteran) Reserve. [Title derived from services in Afghanistan, particularly at Kandahar, and from the long connection of his family with Waterford.] *b.* Cawnpore, India, 30 Sept. 1832; *s.* of General Sir Abraham Roberts, G.C.B., and Isabella, *d.* of Maj. Abraham Bunbury, 62nd Foot, Kilfeacle, Co. Tipperary; *m.* 17 May 1859, Nora Henrietta, *d.* of Capt. Bews, 73rd Foot; two *d.* Protestant. *Educ.*: Eton; Sandhurst; Addiscombe. D.C.L. Oxford, 1881; Toronto, 1908; LL.D. Dublin, 1880; Cambridge, 1893; Edinburgh, 1893; Durham, 1903; freedom of the cities of London, Edinburgh, Glasgow, Bristol, Newcastle-on-Tyne, Dundee, Waterford, Cardiff, Chesterfield, Windsor, and Durham, and royal boroughs of Inverness, Wick, and Dunbar. 2nd Lieut. Bengal Artillery, 12 Dec. 1851; Lieut., 3rd June 1857; Capt., 12 Nov. 1860; Brev. Maj., 13 Nov. 1860; Brev. Lieut.-Col., 15 Aug. 1868; Brev. Col., 30 Jan. 1875; Maj.-Gen., 31 Dec. 1878; Lieut.-Gen., 26 July 1883; Gen., 28 Nov. 1890; Field-Mar., 25 May 1895; D.A.Q.M.G. throughout Indian Mutiny; A.Q.M.G. (Bengal), 1863-68; 1st A.Q.M.G., 1869-72; D.Q.M.G., 1872-75; Q.M.G. in India, 1875-78; commanded Kuram Field Force, Nov. 1878-Sept. 1879; commanded Kabul Field Force, Sept. 1879-April 1880; commanded Kabul-Kandahar Field Force, Aug.-Sept. 1880; commanded in Southern Afghanistan, Sept.-Oct. 1880; Commander-in-Chief (Madras), Nov. 1881-Aug. 1885; Commander-in-Chief in India, Nov. 1885-April 1893; Commander of the

Forces in Ireland, 1 Oct. 1895; Master Gunner of St. James's; Hon. Col. Natal Field Artillery; Hon. Col. Australian Commonwealth Artillery; Hon. Col. New Zealand Artillery; served throughout siege and capture of Delhi (wounded 14 July, horse shot 14 Sept. 1857); actions of Bulandshahr (horse shot), Aligarh, Agra, Kanauj (horse wounded), and Bantharra; throughout operations connected with Relief of Lucknow; battle of Cawnpore, resulting in defeat of Gwallor contingent; action of Khudaganj and reoccupation of Fategarh; storming of Mianganj; operations connected with siege of Lucknow; storming of Laloo; capture of Umbeyla and destruction of Malka; Abyssinian Expedition, 1867-68; Lushai Expedition, 1871-72; capture of Kholei villages and attack on Murlang range; commanded Kuram Field Force at capture of Peiwar Kotal; reconnaissance to summit of the Shutargardan Pass; attack by Mongols in Sapari Pass; occupation of Khost and reconnaissance up Kuram River; commanded Kabul Field Force at battle of Charasia; capture of city of Kabul, and throughout operations in and around Sherpur between 8th and 24th December 1879; commander Kabul-Kandahar Field Force, specially detailed to proceed from Kabul to relief of Kandahar, and Southern Afghanistan Field Force at battle of Kandahar on 1st Sept. 1880; commanded army, Burma, 1886; Mutiny medal, with clasps for Delhi, Relief of Lucknow, and Siege of Lucknow; Indian Frontier medal, with clasps for Umbeyla, Lushai, and Burma; Abyssinian medal; Afghan War medal, with clasps for Peiwar Kotal, Charasia, Sherpur, and Kandahar; Kabul-Kandahar bronze star; received thanks of both Houses of Parliament, 4 Aug. 1879 and 5 May 1881; thanked on several occasions by Government of India, and mentioned twenty-three times in despatches before the campaign in Afghanistan; Commander of the Forces in Ireland, 1895-99; Commander-in-Chief, South Africa, 1899-1900; relieved Kimberley, Feb. 1900; took Commandant Cronje and the Western Army prisoners, 27 Feb. 1900; received thanks of both Houses of Parliament, 1902 (*cr.* Earl and K.G., medal with six clasps); Commander-in-Chief, 1901-1904. *Publications*: Rise of Wellington, 1895; Forty-One Years in India, 1897. *Heir*: d. Lady Aileen Mary Roberts. *Recreations*: hunting, bicycling. *Address*: Englemere, Ascot. *Clubs*: United Service, Athenæum. [*Died* 14 Nov. 1914.]

**ROBERTS, Hugh Lloyd**, C.B. 1905; 2nd s. of Thomas Kyffin Roberts of Plas-yn-Roe, St. Asaph. Student, Middle Temple, 1861; called to Bar, 1866; Member of North Wales and Chester Circuit; District Auditor, Local Govt. Board, 1871; Inspector of Audits, 1891-1904. *Address*: 1 Pump Court, Temple, E.C.; 2 Ailsa Park Villas, Twickenham.

[*Died* 29 March 1906.]

**ROBERTS, Isaac**, Sc.D., F.R.S. 1890; F.R.A.S. 1882; F.G.S. 1870. Dr. Roberts's original investigations in the domain of Astronomy added largely to our knowledge of the stars, clusters, nebulae, and the structure of the universe. He also made a study of Geology, and up to 1890 pursued his scientific investigations at Liverpool; on leaving that city he was presented with an illuminated address, signed by the Mayor, the Principals and Professors of the University College, the representatives and members of the scientific and literary societies, and the leading citizens of Liverpool. The hon. degree of Doctor of Science was conferred upon him by the University of Dublin, 1892. In 1895 he was awarded the gold medal of the Royal Astronomical Society, on the Council of which he

served for several years. After 1890 his work was continued at his observatory at Starfield. He contributed to the Royal Astronomical Society and to Knowledge between the years 1886 and 1903 upwards of 150 photographs taken with his 20-inch reflector, each of which showed structural and other details of objects in the sky that were previously unknown to astronomers. Two quarto volumes of his Photographs of Stars, Star-clusters, and Nebulae, with scientific deductions founded upon them, were published in the years 1893 and 1900. *Address*: Starfield, Crowborough Sussex. [*Died* 17 July 1904.]

**ROBERTS, Rev. J. J.**, ex-Minister of Tabernacle Calvinistic Methodist Church, Portmadoc; Ex-Moderator of General Assembly and of the Association; *b.* 1840; *s.* of John and Mary Roberts, Llanllyfni, Carnarvon; *m.* 1874, Anne Williams, Fourcrosses, Carnarvon; one *s.* *Educ.*: Glynog Grammar School; Bala College. Quarryman until 1867; commenced to preach, and entered Bala Coll., 1868; went as Pastor of Church at Trefriw, 1873; ordained, 1874; removed to Portmadoc, 1879; won gold medal for prize poem at National Eisteddfod, 1878; a silver and a gold crown, 1890-92; gave the charge in the Ordination Service at the Llanrwst Association, 1894, and at the Llangefni Association, 1902. *Publications*: Two volumes of Welsh Poetry—"Oriau yn Ngwlad Hud," and Ymsonau; and two in prose and verse—Breuddwydion y Dydd (Dreams of the Day) and Confiannau; Davies Lecturer for 1907; one volume of sermons, essays, and poems, called Myfyriion; Biography of Rev. Owen Thomas, D.D. *Recreations*: walking, mountain-climbing. *Address*: Portmadoc. [*Died* 5 Nov. 1914.]

**ROBERTS, Sir Owen**; Kt., *cr.* 1888; M.A., D.C.L., LL.D., F.S.A.; J.P., D.L. Carnarvonshire and Co. of London; J.P. Surrey; one of H.M.'s Lieutenants for City of London; clerk to Worshipful Co. of Cloth-workers, 1866-1907; Master, 1909; High Sheriff of Carnarvonshire, 1907; *b.* 7 April 1835; *s.* of Owen Roberts of Plas Dinas, Carnarvon, and Katherine, d. of John Roberts of Castell, Co. Carnarvon; *m.* 1st, 1867, Jane Margaret (*d.* 1869), *d.* of Rowland Stag of Stoke Newington; 2nd, 1872, Mary Anne (*d.* 1879), *d.* of Richard Porter of Whitehall, Hornsey, Middlesex; 3rd, 1881, Louisa, *d.* of John Chadwick, J.P., D.L., of Woodville, Stockport; three *d.* *Educ.*: Jesus College, Oxford (Hon. Fellow). Barr. Inner Temple, 1863. *Address*: Henley Park, Guildford, Surrey. *Clubs*: Athenæum, Albemarle.

[*Died* 6 Jan. 1915.]

**ROBERTS, Sir Randal Howland**, 4th Bt.; *cr.* 1809; Capt. 33rd Regt. (retired); Knight of Legion of Honour; of Sts. Maurice and Lazarus, Italy; of Iron Cross of Prussia; *b.* Britfieldstown, Co. Cork, 28 Mar. 1837; *s.* father 1864; *m.* Eliza, *d.* of Lieut.-Col. Sydney Turnbull, Bombay Artillery, 1858. *Educ.*: Merchant Taylors' School. Served in Crimea and Indian Mutiny; war correspondent for Daily Telegraph during Franco-German War, 1870-71; Maj. London Irish Rifles, 1870-72. *Publications*: several books on soldiers and on the turf. *Heir*: half-*b.* Howland, *b.* 1845. [*Died* 10 Oct. 1899.]

**ROBERTS, Robert Davies**, M.A., D.Sc., J.P., High Sheriff of Cardiganshire, 1902-3; Secretary of the Congress of the Universities of the Empire, 1912; secretary and lecturer to the Gilchrist Educational Trust; *b.* 1851; *e. s.* of the late Richard Roberts, Aberystwith; *m.* 1889, Mary, *e. d.* of P. S. King, Brighton. *Educ.*: University College, London; Clare College, Cambridge; B.Sc. (1870), University Scholarship in Geology; D.Sc. (Lond.) 1878; Fellow of University College; Foundation



Scholar of Clare College; 1st Class Natural Sciences Tripos; M.A. 1878; Fellow of Clare College, 1884-90; University Lecturer in Geology in the University of Cambridge, 1884; formerly Examiner in Geology in the Universities of London (1879-84) and Cambridge; secretary to London Society for Extension of University Teaching, 1885-94, and secretary for Lectures of Local Examinations and Lectures Syndicate, Camb., 1894-1902; member of Council of University College, Aberystwyth; Junior Deputy Chancellor of University of Wales, 1903-5; Chairman Executive Committee University of Wales, 1910-11; Governor Royal Holloway College; Member of Council of St. David's College, Lampeter. *Publications*: Eighteen Years of University Extension; An Introduction to Modern Geology. *Recreation*: angling. *Address*: 1 Plowden Buildings, Temple, E.C.; 55 Bedford Gardens, Camden Hill, W. *Clubs*: Savile, National Liberal. [Died 14 Nov. 1911.]

**ROBERTS, Samuel, M.A., J.P., D.L.; M.P.** (C.) Ecclesiastical division of Sheffield from 1902; b. 1852; *e.s.* of late Samuel Roberts, M.A., J.P., of Queen's Tower, Sheffield; m. 1880, *o. d.* of late Archdeacon Blakeney. *Educ.*: Repton; Trin. Coll. Camb. Called to the Bar, Inner Temple, 1878; Lord Mayor, Sheffield, 1899-1900; Deputy-Chairman West Riding Quarter Ses.; contested High Peak division of Derbyshire, 1900. *Recreations*: hunting, shooting, fishing. *Address*: Queen's Tower, Sheffield; 4 Whitehall Court, S.W. *Clubs*: Carlton, Oxford and Cambridge. [Died 18 Sept. 1913.]

**ROBERTS, Sir William, Kt., cr. 1885; M.D., F.R.S.**; physician, practising in London; b. Anglesea, Mar. 1830; 7th s. of David Roberts, surgeon. *Educ.*: Univ. Coll. London (B.A.). Began practice as a physician in Manchester, 1854; physician to the Manchester Royal Infirmary; Professor of Medicine in the Victoria University (Owens College); removed to London, 1889. *Publications*: A Practical Treatise on Urinary and Renal Disorders, 4th ed.; On the Chemistry and Therapeutics of Gout and Uric-Acid Gravel; Collected Contributions on Digestion and Dietetics, etc. *Recreations*: botanising, fishing. *Address*: 8 Manchester Square, W.; Bryn, Dinas Mawddwy, North Wales. *Club*: Savile. [Died 16 Apr. 1899.]

**ROBERTS-AUSTEN, Sir William Chandler, K.C.B., cr. 1899; D.C.L.** (Durham, 1897), F.R.S. 1875; Chevalier de la Légion d'Honneur; chemist and assayer to Royal Mint since 1870; Prof. of Metallurgy, Royal School of Mines since 1880; b. 1843; s. of George and Maria Louisa Chandler Roberts; assumed name of Austen at request of his uncle, Maj. Austen, whose estate was at Haffenden and Comborne, in the county of Kent, 1885. *Educ.*: Royal School of Mines. Served on many departmental and other committees; President of Iron and Steel Institute; Honorary General Secretary of British Association for Advancement of Science; at one time was Vice-President of Chemical Society, Physical Society, and Society of Arts. *Publication*: An Introduction to the Study of Metallurgy. *Address*: Royal Mint, Tower Hill, E.; Blatchfeld, Chilworth, Guildford, Surrey. *Club*: Athenæum. [Died 22 Nov. 1902.]

**ROBERTSON, Alasdair Stewart** (Struan-Robertson), b. 6 Nov. 1863; *e* and *o. surv.* s. of late Alexander Gilbert Robertson of Struan and Charlotte Wilhelmina Hoffmann. Late Capt. and Hon. Major West of Scotland Art. S. Div. R.A. *Address*: Barracks, Rannoch, N.B. [Died 20 May 1910.]

**ROBERTSON, Maj.-Gen. David, Indian Army.** Maj.-Gen 1894; served Bhootan Expedition,

1865-66 (medal with clasp); Looshai Expedition, 1871-72 (despatches, clasp, brevet Maj.); Naga Hills Expedition, 1879-80 (clasp); Burmese Expedition, 1886-87 (clasp). [Died 30 June 1913.]

**ROBERTSON, Douglas Argyll, M.D., LL.D.** (Ed.), F.R.C.S. (Ed.), F.R.S. (Ed.); Hon. Surgeon-Oculist to H.M. King Edward VII. in Scotland; b. 1837; s. of Dr. John Argyll Robertson, Pres. of Royal College of Surgeons, Edinburgh, and Lecturer on Surgery; m. 1882, Carey, 4th d. of W. N. Fraser of Findrack and Tornaveen, Aberdeenshire. *Educ.*: Edinburgh Institution; Neuwid, Germany; Universities of Edinburgh, St. Andrews, and Berlin. Consulting Ophthalmic Surgeon to Edinburgh Royal Infirmary; formerly Surgeon-Oculist to Queen Victoria in Scotland, and Lecturer on Ophthalmology Edinburgh University; Ex-President of the Ophthalmological Society of United Kingdom; formerly President of Royal College of Surgeons, Edinburgh, 1886; was President of International Ophthalmological Congress, 1894; Pres. of Ophthalmological Section of British Med. Assoc. 1898; Pres. of Medico-Chirurgical Society of Edinburgh; Pres. of Edinburgh branch of British Med. Assoc. *Publications*: numerous papers on Ophthalmic Surgery in Edinburgh Medical Journal, British Medical Journal, Transactions of the Ophthalmological Society, etc. *Recreations*: golf, shooting, travel. *Address*: Mon Plaisir, St. Aubins, Jersey. *Clubs*: University, Edinburgh; The Club, St. Andrews; Victoria, Jersey. [Died 3 Jan. 1909.]

**ROBERTSON, Frederick Ewart, C.I.E., 1892; M.Inst.C.E.**; partner Sir A. M. Rendel Robertson and Rendel, Consulting Engineers, 13 Dartmouth St., S.W.; b. 24 Feb. 1847; *e.s.* of Frederick Robertson and Mary Ewart; m. 1879 Jane Isabella, d. of M. Ramsay; three s. four d. *Educ.*: private school. Civil Engineer in England, 1864-68; Indian Public Works Dept. 1868-90; Chief Engineer East Indian Railway, 1890-97; President Egyptian Railway Board, 1897-98. *Decorated* for Sukkur Bridge and other services as engineer in India. *Publications*: A Practical Treatise on Organ-Building; Arabic Vocabulary for Egypt; articles mostly technical, passim. *Recreations*: arts and sciences, specially organ-building. *Address*: 32 Courtfield Gardens, Kensington, S.W. *Club*: Reform. [Died 16 Nov. 1912.]

**ROBERTSON, Baron, of Forteviot** (cr. 1899; life peerage); James Patrick Bannerman Robertson, P.C., K.C., M.A., LL.D., D.L.; a Lord of Appeal from 1899; b. 1845; *o. surv.* s. of late Rev. R. J. Robertson, Forteviot, and Helen, d. of Rev. James Bannerman; m. 1872, Philadelphia Mary Lucy (d. 1907), d. of W. N. Fraser, Tornaveen, Aberdeenshire. *Educ.*: Univ. of Edin. Scottish Barr. 1867; Q.C. 1885; Solicitor-Gen. Scotland, 1885-86, 1886-88; Lord Advocate, 1888-91; M.P. Buteshire, 1885-91; Lord Justice-General and President of the Court of Session, 1891-99; Lord Rector of University of Edinburgh, 1893-96; Chairman of Royal Commission on Irish University Education, 1901. *Address*: 7 Seville Street, S.W.; Evington Place, Ashford, Kent. *Club*: Carlton. [Died 1 Feb. 1909.]

**ROBERTSON, Colonel John, C.I.E.** 1882; retired list Indian Army, Bengal, b. 1837; m. 1861, Marie Frederique, d. of M. Humbert, of Colmar, Alsace. Served with 42nd Royal Highlanders throughout Crimean campaign, 1854-55 (medal with three clasps and Turkish medal); Indian Mutiny Campaign, 1857-58 (medal and clasp); Empress Commemoration silver medal for services rendered at Imperial Assembly at Delhi, Jan. 1877; Assistant Military Accountant-General to

- Government of India, 1877-88; President Simla Municipality, 1891-97; retired from Army, 1887, with honorary rank of Colonel. *Address*: Liddington Hall, Rydes Hill, near Guildford, Surrey. [*Died 19 Feb. 1915.*]
- ROBERTSON, Rev. John, D.D.**; Vicar of Monk Sherborne, Basingstoke, Hants, from 1908; *b.* Weymouth, 4 Oct. 1852; *e. s.* of late James Robertson, J.P.; *m.* 1st, Mary, *d.* of late P. C. Ralli, London; 2nd, Eleanor, *d.* of late J. R. Armitage, J.P., of Bradford, Yorks. *Educ.*: Weymouth College; Queen's College, Oxford. B.A. (2nd class Theological School), 1875; M.A., 1878; B.D. and D.D., 1897. Priest, 1876; Curate, St. John's, Upper Holloway, N.; St. James, Paddington, W.; first Vicar of Holy Trinity, Stroud Green, N., 1880-85; Vicar of St. Mary, Kilburn, N.W., 1885-96; Vicar and Rural Dean of Bradford, Yorks, 1896-1906; Hon. Canon of Ripon Cathedral, 1904; served as commissary for the late Bishop Goe of Melbourne and Archbishop of W. Indies. *Recreation*: foreign travel. *Address*: Monk Sherborne Rectory, Basingstoke. [*Died 23 Dec. 1913.*]
- ROBERTSON, Thomas, C.V.O.**, 1900; Special Government Commissioner for Railways, Indian Empire; *s.* of late P. Robertson of Auchtergaven, Perthshire. Superintendent of Highland Railway, Scotland, 1875-90; General Manager G.N. Railway, Ireland, 1890-96; Chairman of Board of Public Works, Ireland, 1896-1901. *Address*: Cairnleith, Crief, N.B. [*Died 17 June 1906.*]
- ROBERTSON, Thomas Dixon Marr Trotter, I.S.O.** 1903; a Prison Commissioner for Scotland from 1911; *b.* 5 Aug. 1856; *y. s.* of late Commander James H. M'K. Robertson, R.N.; *m.* 1891, Julia Maud, *e. d.* of late Augustus George Church. *Educ.*: Christ's Hospital. Entered Civil Service, 1876; Sub-Inspector Reformatory and Industrial Schools, 1891; Assistant Inspector, 1896; Chief Inspector, 1906. *Address*: 1 Wester Coates Gardens, Edinburgh. *Club*: University, Liverpool. [*Died 27 Feb. 1913.*]
- ROBERTSON, Major W. M., C.M.G.** 1900; Border Horse; served South Africa. [*Died 17 March 1902.*]
- ROBERTSON-EUSTACE, Major Chas. Legge Eustace, D.S.O.** 1900; King's Royal Rifle Corps; *b.* 26 July 1867; *s.* of Col. R. J. E. Eustace, late Lieut.-Col. 60th Rifles, and Lady Katherine Eustace, *d.* of 4th Earl of Dartmouth; *m.* 1906, Marjory, *y. d.* of Major Leith. *Educ.*: Eton. Joined King's Royal Rifles, 1889; served in Manipur Expedition, 1891 (medal and clasp); Chin-Lushai Expedition, 1891-92 (clasp); Mashonaland, 1896 (severely wounded, medal); S. Africa, 1899-1902 (despatches twice, Queen's medal, 5 clasps, King's medal, 2 clasps). *Decorated* for South Africa. *Address*: Montague House, Wokingham. *Clubs*: Wellington; Kildare Street, Dublin. [*Died 5 Oct. 1908.*]
- ROBERTSON-MACDONALD, Admiral David**; Retired List; *b.* Edinburgh, 1817; *s.* of Lieut.-Col. Robertson-Macdonald, of Kinlochmoidart (3rd *s.* of Principal Robertson, the Historian) and Margaret, *d.* of Lieut.-Col. Alexander Macdonald, of Kinlochmoidart; *m.* Caroline, *d.* of James Beck, of Prior's Hardwick, Warwickshire; one *s.* four *d.* *Educ.*: Edinburgh. Joined Royal Navy, 1831; Lieutenant, 1841; served in H.M.S. Hazard, 1841-45; up the Yang-tse-Kiang in Chinese war of 1842 (medal); while Acting Commander in March 1845 was very severely wounded while defending the town of Kororika, in the Bay of Islands, New Zealand (medal); Commander, 1845; in H.M.S. Cygnet on the West Coast of Africa suppressing the slave trade, 1849-50; Inspecting Commander of Coast Guard, 1851-58; Captain, 1858; Assistant Inspector of Life-
- Boats to the Royal National Life-Boat Institution, 1862-79; medal for saving life from shipwreck. *Address*: 1 Mardale Crescent, Edinburgh. [*Died 16 May 1910.*]
- ROBESON, Ven. Hemming**, Canon of Bristol, 1884; *m.* Charlotte, *e. d.* of late Rev. Edward Pearce-Serocold, Cherry Hinton, Cambridgeshire, 1862. *Educ.*: Cheltenham; Balliol Coll. Oxford (Scholar, M.A.). 1st Class Classical Mods.; 2nd Class Lit. Hum.; Chancellor's Prize for Latin Essay, 1856. Vicar of Tewkesbury, 1877-92; Archdeacon of Bristol, 1892-1904; Archdeacon of North Wilts, 1904-9. *Address*: 25 Great George Street, Bristol; Abbey Cottage, Tewkesbury. [*Died 16 June 1912.*]
- ROBINS, Rev. Arthur, M.A.**; Rector of Holy Trinity, Windsor; Chaplain in ordinary to the Queen; Chaplain to H.R.H. Prince of Wales; Chaplain to H.M.'s Household Brigade; chaplain to Lord Boston, Lord Rossmore, and E. of Mansfield; *b.* Westminster, 24 January 1834; 2nd *s.* of late George Henry Robins and Marlan Amelia, *d.* of late Francis Losack, in direct descent from Admiral Losack and Le Marquis de Lussac; *m.* 1857, Mary, *e. d.* of late E. D. Colville, a Registrar of the Court of Chancery. *Educ.*: The Rev. Charles Pritchard, Savilian, Professor of Astronomy, Oxford; Magdalen Hall, Oxford, now Hertford College. M.A. by Archbishop Longley of Canterbury, "for great services rendered to the Church." Served his articles for nearly seven years to a Proctor in Doctors Commons on the abolition of Doctors Commons; ordained in 1866 by Bishop Samuel Wilberforce; curate of St. Clement's, Oxford, 1866; Burnham, 1867; Hitcham, 1869; Bakewell, 1869; Rector of Beaulieu, 1873; Rector of Nursting and Holy Trinity, Windsor; was known as the "Soldiers' Bishop"; laboured for many years in promoting the human housing of the poor. *Publications*: Miriam May, 1860; Crispin Ken, 1861; Present Position of the Liberal Party, 1862; Black Moss, 1864; The Soldier's Hymn, The Light of the World, 1878; The Hymn of the Bodyguard, 1886; Twelve Lustris of Light, a Hymn of the Queen's Jubilee, 1887. *Recreations*: walking, fishing, cricket. *Address*: Holy Trinity Rectory, Windsor. *Club*: Constitutional. Windsor. [*Died 24 Dec. 1899.*]
- ROBINSON, Rev. Archibald, D.D.**; Professor of Sacred Rhetoric and Catechism Assembly's Coll. Belfast, Presbyterian Church in Ireland. *Address*: Assembly's College, Belfast. [*Died 26 Feb. 1902.*]
- ROBINSON, Rev. Charles Kirkby, D.D.**; Master of St. Catherine's Coll. Camb. from 1861; Canon of Norwich; *b.* Acomb, near York, 1826; *e. s.* of Charles Robinson, Risplith, and Mary, *c. c.* of Jonathan Kirkby, Acomb; *m.* Margaret, *d.* of Major Stewart of 24th Regt., 1861 (*d.* 1882); one *s.* one *d.* *Educ.*: St. Peter's Grammar School, York. Scholar and Fellow of St. Catherine's; 22nd Wrangler; Maitland University Prizeman; Vicar of St. Andrew the Less, Cambridge, 1859-62. *Recreation*: riding on horseback. *Address*: St. Catharine's Lodge, Cambridge; The Close, Norwich. *Club*: Cambridge Union. [*Died 13 July 1909.*]
- ROBINSON, Sir Clifton, Kt., cr.** 1905; J.P.; Assoc. Inst. C.E., M.Inst. E.E.; Managing Director and Engineer, Imperial Tramways; Director and Engineer, Bristol Electric Tramways; and Director Metropolitan District, Underground Electric Railways of London, and Corris Railways; *b.* Birkenhead, 1 Jan. 1849; *m.* 1874, M. E. Martin, Blackrock, Cork; one *s.* Joined staff of late George Francis Train; first Tramway in Europe at Birkenhead, 1860, and afterwards closely connected with tramway enterprises in Eng-



land, America, and the Continent; Los Angeles, California, constructed pioneer system of cable and electric tramways; pioneered electric traction in London; designed and constructed London United Electric Tramways System; Bristol constructed first electric tramway, 1895; as Managing Director and Engineer of Imperial Tramways Company constructed and reorganised Dublin Southern District Electric Tramways, 1896, and Middlesbrough, Stockton, and Thornaby Electric Tramways, 1898. In 1902 concerned in promotion of great Tube Railway system in London. In 1906 designed and carried into successful operation system of through booking between electric tramways and underground railways in London. *Publications*: numerous papers and treatises on his favourite subject, *The World's Tramways* (silver medal Society of Arts). *Recreations*: travelling; fond of music, motoring, outdoor sports, horses, dogs. *Address*: 19 Cavendish Square, W. *Club*: St. Stephen's.

[*Died 6 Nov. 1910.*]

**ROBINSON, Sir Frederick Arnold**, 3rd Bt.; *cr.* 1854; *b.* 9 Mar. 1855; *S.* father 1894; *m.* Mary, *d.* of Isaac Hammond Flier, Eastern Township, Quebec Province. *Heir*: *c.* John B., *b.* 1848. *Address*: Beverley House, Toronto, Canada. [*Died 25 Aug. 1901.*]

**ROBINSON, Sir Frederic Lacy**, K.C.B., *cr.* 1897; *b.* 27 Oct. 1840; *y. s.* of late Rev. J. Banks Robinson, M.A., Long Melford, Suffolk; *m.* 1st, 1867, Julia, *d.* of late George Hollins, Edgbaston (*d.* 1898); 2nd, 1904, Geraldine, *d.* of Rev. John Ormond, and widow of W. M. Yule; three *d.* *Educ.*: St. John's Foundation School. Entered Inland Revenue, 1857; appointed Secretary, 1882; Commissioner, 1883; Deputy-Chairman, 1892-1902. *Address*: Hillside, Westcott, near Dorking.

[*Died 26 July 1911.*]

**ROBINSON, Frederick William**, novelist and editor; *b.* Spitalfields, 23 Dec. 1830; 2nd *s.* of late William Robinson, Acre Lane, Brixton. *Educ.*: Clarendon House, Kennington. Novelist from 1851; writer of special articles for *Graphic*, *Black and White*, *Daily News*, *Belgravia*, *Gentleman's Magazine*; assistant dramatic critic *Daily News* for five years; editor and founder of *Home Chimes*, etc. *Publications*: *Grandmother's Money*; *No Church*; *Poor Humanity*; *Anne Judge*, *Spinster*; *Female Life in Prison*; *Jane Cameron*; *Little Kate Kirby*; *Lazarus in London*; *Bridge of Glass*; *Poor Zeph*; *Hands of Justice*; *Courting of Mary Smith*; *Owen, a Walf*; *Mattie, a Stray*, etc. *Recreations*: chess, bowls. *Club*: Crichton.

[*Died 6 Dec. 1901.*]

**ROBINSON, Sir Gerald William Collingwood**, 4th Bt.; *cr.* 1819 [*g. s.* of Lord Collingwood]; J.P., D.L.; High Sheriff for Co. Louth, 1893; *b.* 11 Feb. 1857; *S.* father 1895. Owned about 3000 acres. *Heir*: *u.* Richard, *b.* 1828. *Address*: Rokeby Hall, Dunleer, Co. Louth. [*Died 3 May 1903.*]

**ROBINSON, Henry**, C.B.; *cr.* Deputy Controller in Army from 1870. Served Kaffir War, 1870 (medal). *Address*: 10 Gwendwr Road, W. Kensington. [*Died 18 Oct. 1901.*]

**ROBINSON, Hon. Hercules Edward Joseph**; *b.* 5 Sept. 1895; *e. s.* and *heir* of 2nd Baron Rosmead. [*Died 26 Sept. 1915.*]

**ROBINSON, Hon. Sir John**, K.C.M.G., *cr.* 1889; Colonial Secretary and Minister of Education, Natal; member Legislative Council from 1863; *b.* 1839; *m.* Agnes, *d.* of Benjamin Blaine, 1865. Delegate for the Colony at several Colonial Conferences; First Premier of Natal, 1893-97. *Publications*: *The Colonies and the Century*, 1899; *A Lifetime in South Africa*, etc. *Address*: 26 Victoria Street, S.W.; Durban, Natal.

[*Died 4 Nov. 1903.*]

**ROBINSON, Sir John Charles**, Kt., *cr.* 1887; C.B. 1901; *b.* Nottingham, 16 Dec. 1824; *s.* of Alfred Robinson, Nottingham; *m.* Marian Elizabeth (*d.* 1908), *e. d.* of Edmund Newton, Alderman and Sheriff of Norwich, 1852; five *s.* two *d.* *Educ.*: Nottingham; Paris (as an artist). Honorary Member of Academies of Fine Arts of St. Luke in Rome, Florence, Bologna, Antwerp, Madrid, and Lisbon; Fellow of the Society of Antiquaries; Hon. Curator of the Royal Society of Painter-Etchers; Headmaster of Government School of Art at Hanley, Staffordshire Potteries, 1847; Superintendent of Art Collections of the South Kensington Museum, 1852-69, during which time organised and carried out the system of loan and circulation of works of Art from the Museum to provincial institutions; founded in 1856, in connection with the Marquis d'Azeglio, Italian Ambassador in London, The Fine Arts Club (afterwards the Burlington Fine Arts Club), and was hon. secretary for about fifteen years, until the reorganisation of the Society in Savile Row; H.M.'s Surveyor of Pictures, 1882-1901; Knight of the Orders of Leopold of Belgium, Isabella la Catolica of Spain, and Santiago of Portugal. *Publications*: numerous Art publications for the Science and Art Department whilst at South Kensington; Catalogue Raisonné of the drawings of Michael Angelo and Raffaele at Oxford for the University; many other similar works and special art monographs; numerous articles in *Times*, *Nineteenth Century*, and other reviews. *Recreation*: gardening. *Address*: Newton Manor, Swanage, Dorset; Lee on the Solent, Hants. *Club*: Burlington Fine Arts.

[*Died 10 Apr. 1913.*]

**ROBINSON, John Robert**; *b.* 6 Dec. 1850; *e. s.* of late John Hunter Robinson, nephew of the late Vice-Admiral Charles Gepp Robinson, R.N. (a service to which the family has supplied officers for at least five generations); *m.* 1877, Sarah Ashbridge, 3rd *d.* of late William Longmire of Osna-burgh Street, Regent's Park, N.W., and Ousby Cottage, St. Albans, Herts. *Publications*: *The Life of Robert Coates*; *The Princely Chandos*; *The Last Earls of Barrymore*; *Old Q.*; *Philip, Duke of Wharton*; etc. *Recreations*: bicycling, aquatics, athletics. *Address*: 9 Claremont Villas, Cricklewood, N.W.; Ousby Cottage, St. Albans, Herts. *Clubs*: Blenheim, New Vagabonds', Playgoers', Royal London Yacht, Touring Club de France, C.T.C., etc.

[*Died 17 May 1910.*]

**ROBINSON, Sir Richard Harcourt**, 5th Bt., *cr.* 1819; *b.* 4 Feb. 1828; *S.* nephew, 1903. Lt.-Col. 60th Rifles (retired). *Heir*: none. *Address*: 3 Harley Gardens, S.W. *Club*: Army and Navy. [*Died 26 Feb. 1910.*]

**ROBINSON, Sir Thomas**, Kt., *cr.* 1894; J.P.; *b.* 1827; *m.* Harriet, *d.* of J. Goodwin, 1852. Corn merchant at Gloucester, 1899-94; Mayor of Gloucester, 1865, 1866, 1872, 1874; M.P. (L.) Gloucester, 1885-95. *Address*: Maisemore Park, Gloucester. *Clubs*: Reform, National Liberal.

[*Died 26 Oct. 1897.*]

**ROBINSON, Vincent Joseph**, C.I.E., 1891; F.S.A.; *b.* 1829; *s.* of Vincent and Elizabeth Hannah Robinson, merchant of London; unmarried. *Educ.*: Finchley; and King's Coll., Lond. Formerly in East India trade. Decorated for services in connection with the spread of Arts of India in Europe. *Publications*: *Ancient Furniture and other Works of Art*; *Eastern Carpets*, and several papers and reports on Eastern Fabrics. *Address*: Parnham, Beaminstre, Dorset. *Clubs*: Reform, Savage.

[*Died 21 Feb. 1910.*]

**ROBINSON, Rt. Rev. Monsignor Walter Croke**, Preacher and Lecturer of the Archdiocese of Westminster from 1892; Domestic Prelate of his Holiness; *b.* 4 June 1839; 3rd *s.* of Rev. Francis Robinson, Rector of Stonesfield, Oxfordshire (*d.* 1886), and Sophia Elizabeth Rowden. *Educ.*: Temple Grove, East Sheen; Winchester College; New College, Oxford. Fellow; M.A.; 2nd class 1st Public Examination; the first Catholic Fellow of Oxford since the Reformation. Curate of St. John's Common, Burgess Hill, 1863-65; Curate of Clewer Parish Church, 1865-67; Curate in charge of St. Andrews, West Bromwich; conversion to Catholic Church, 8 May 1872; educated for the priesthood at Oscott College, 1872-75; ordained Priest, 16 May 1875; Vice-Rector of Catholic University College, Kensington, 1875-78; Catholic Chaplain of Kensington Workhouse and Infirmary, 1878-92. *Publications*: Life of Bishop Grosseteste; 4 controversial tracts; 15 Benediction Services. *Recreations*: played in the Winchester College cricket match against Eton in 1857; Six-and-six football team at Winchester for several years; musical composition, fly-fishing, tricycling. *Address*: 13 Luxembourg Gardens, Brook Green, Hammersmith, W. [*Died* 17 Apr. 1914.]

**ROBINSON, Major-Gen. Wellesley Gordon Walker**, C.B. 1882; retired Commissary-General; *b.* 29 March 1839; *s.* of Admiral C. G. Robinson; *m.* 1870, *d.* of Colonel Thomas Smith, C.B. *Educ.*: Royal Naval School, New Cross. Joined the Commissariat Department, 1855; served in Crimea, 1855-56, with expedition to Kinburn (medal and clasp, Sebastopol and Turkish medal); Perak Campaign, 1875-76 (despatches, medal, promoted); Egypt, 1882 (despatches, C.B., Osmanieh 3rd class, medal and Egyptian star). *Address*: 1 Whitehall Gardens, S.W. Club: National. [*Died* 14 Jan. 1908.]

**ROBINSON, Sir William, G.C.M.G.**, *cr.* 1897; K.C.M.G., *cr.* 1883; F.R.G.S.; *b.* 1836; *e. s.* of Rev. J. Banks Robinson; *m.* 1st, 1862, Julia Sophia (*d.* 1881), *d.* of Rev. Robert Dampier, of Rowhams; 2nd, 1884, Felicia Ida Helen (*d.* 1894), *d.* of William Gray Rattray; three *s.* three *d.* Member of Slave Trade Commission, 1869; Governor of Bahama Isles, 1874-80; of Windward Islands, 1881-84; of Barbados, 1884; of Trinidad, 1885; of Hong-Kong, 1891-98; received thanks of Government for the settlement of the Fanny Josephine affair (Venezuela). *Address*: 28 Evelyn Mansions, S.W. Clubs: Windham, Royal Societies. [*Died* 1 Dec. 1912.]

**ROBINSON, Sir William C. F., G.C.M.G.**; Ex-Colonial Governor, retired 1895; *b.* 1835; 4th *s.* of late Admiral Hercules Robinson and Frances, *d.* and heiress of Henry Widman Wood, Rosmead, Co. Westmeath, which title his elder brother Sir Hercules assumed on elevation to the peerage; *m.* Olivia, *d.* of late Dr. Townshend, Bishop of Meath, 1862. *Educ.*: Royal Naval School, New Cross. Private Secretary to Sir Hercules Robinson (Lord Rosmead), 1855-60; President of Montserrat, 1862; Governor of Falkland Islands, 1866; Prince Edward Islands, 1870; Western Australia, 1874; Straits Settlements, 1877; special Mission to Bangkok, 1878; again Governor West Australia, 1880; South Australia, 1882; Acting Governor Victoria, 1889; third time Governor West Australia, 1890. *Publications*: pamphlets, articles, lectures on Colonial subjects; composer of various songs well known and popular; composer of the opera, Nut Brown Maid, performed with success in Australia under the title of Predators. *Recreations*: music, the drama.

*Address*: 5 Cromwell Houses, S.W. Clubs: Athenæum, Bachelors', Constitutional, Baths, Ranelagh. [*Died* 2 May 1897.]

**ROBSON, Dr. George**; Minister emeritus of Bridgend Church, Perth, and editor of the Missionary Record of the United Free Church of Scotland from 1891; *b.* Glasgow, 1842; 3rd *s.* of Rev. John Robson, D.D., of Wellington Street Church, Glasgow, and Agnes Renton; *m.* 1st, 1867, Marian (*d.* 1886), 5th *d.* of Robert Boyd, merchant, Glasgow; 2nd, 1895, Catherine Frew, 4th *d.* of J. H. Young, merchant, Glasgow; one *s.* five *d.* *Educ.*: High School Glasgow; Univ., Glasgow; U.P. Theological Hall, Edinburgh; Erlangen, Berlin, Tübingen, and Geneva. Ordained minister of Union St. Church, Inverness, 1866; interested in educational affairs, and mainly instrumental in founding the Northern Counties Institute for the Blind; commissioned to inquire into religious movements in Norway, 1874; to visit the Church Missions in the West Indies, 1889; received the degree of D.D. from the University of Glasgow, 1890; removed to Perth, 1895; retired from the pastorate, 1909; Moderator of the United Free Church, 1903. *Publications*: translated and edited Dörner's History of Protestant Theology; edited English edition of Warneck's History of Protestant Missions; wrote The Story of the Jamaica Mission, and various articles in periodicals. *Address*: 36 Murrayfield Road, Edinburgh. Clubs: Scottish Liberal, Edinburgh. [*Died* 2 Aug. 1911.]

**ROBSON, Sir Henry, Kt.**, *cr.* 1907; *b.* 1848; *s.* of Rev. John Robson, D.D. of Glasgow; *m.* 1875, Jane Gray (*d.* 1908), *d.* of Robert Crothers, M.D., of Moy, Co. Tyrone; two *s.* one *d.* *Educ.*: Glasgow High School and University. Came to London, 1869; entered the Stock Exchange, 1872; was for some years on the Committee; contested Forfarshire (L.), 1894; Dundee, 1906; Mayor of Kensington, 1905; re-elected, 1906; contested (L.) North Kensington, 1910; was a leading elder of the Presbyterian Church of England. *Address*: Aubrey Lodge, Aubrey Road, W. Clubs: National Liberal, City Liberal, Reform. [*Died* 25 Sept. 1911.]

**ROBSON, Rev. John, M.A., D.D.**; *b.* 1836; *s.* of Rev. Dr. John Robson, Glasgow; *m.* 1860, Elizabeth, 3rd *d.* of Robert Boyd, manufacturer, Glasgow; two *s.* four *d.* *Educ.*: Glasgow, Geneva, Heidelberg, and Göttingen. Moderator of the Synod of the United Presbyterian Church of Scotland, 1899-1900; senior minister of St. Nicholas U.F.C., Aberdeen, 1876-98; one of founders Rajputana Mission, 1860; returned from India on account of ill-health, 1872. *Publications*: Hinduism and Christianity; The Bible: its Revelation and Inspiration; The Holy Spirit, the Paraclete; Primer of Missions; Jeremiah, the Prophet; etc. *Address*: 73 Creffield Road, West Acton. [*Died* 12 Aug. 1908.]

**ROBSON, Rev. William Henry Fairfax**; Associate of King's College, London; Hon. Canon of Peterborough, 1875; Vicar, Christ Church, Cloughton, 1877; Rural Dean of Birkenhead, 1906; *b.* 20 Mar. 1834; *s.* of William and Matilda Anne Robson; *m.* 1st, Fanny, *d.* of James and Elizabeth Butler (*decd.*); 2nd, Temperance Ellen Britten (*decd.*), *d.* of Thomas and Mary Britten of Little Billing, Northampton; six *s.* four *d.* *Educ.*: private school; King's College, London. Curate of St. Paul's, Dock St., London, E., 1861-62; St. Giles', Northampton, 1862-64; Vicar, St. Giles', Northampton, 1864-77. *Publications*: Plain Sermons; Heads of Christian Doctrine; Sermons Monthly in the Clough-



ton Church Messenger. *Address*: The Vicarage, Christ Church Road, Birkenhead.

[*Died 17 May 1913.*]

**ROBY, Henry John**, Hon. LL.D. Cambridge and Edinburgh; *b.* Tamworth, 12 Aug. 1830; *o. s.* of Henry Wood Roby and Elizabeth Robins; *m.* 1861, Mary Ann Matilda Ermen (*d.* 1889); *two s. one d.* *Educ.*: Bridgnorth; St. John's Coll. Camb. (M.A.); Senior Classic, 1853; Fellow of St. John's Coll. Camb. 1854-61; Hon. Fellow, 1886. College Lecturer and private tutor, Cambridge, 1853-61; Under-master of Dulwich College, 1861-65; Professor of Jurisprudence, University College, London, 1866-68; Secretary to Schools Inquiry and Endowed Schools Commissions, 1865-72; Commissioner of Endowed Schools, 1872-74; sewing-cotton manufacturer, 1875-93; M.P. Eccles Division, S.E. Lancashire, 1890-95. *Publications*: Remarks on College Reform, 1858; Grammar of Latin Language, 2 vols. 8vo, 1871-74, and smaller grammars; Introduction to Justinian's Digest, 1884; Roman Private Law in Times of Cicero and the Antonines, 2 vols., 1902; Roman Law, forming chap. iii. in vol. ii. of Cambridge Mediæval History, 1913. *Recreations*: gardening and reading. *Address*: Lancrigg, Grasmere. *Clubs*: Oxford and Cambridge; Reform, Manchester. [*Died 2 Jan. 1915.*]

**ROCHE, Sir David Vandeleur**, 2nd Bt., *cr.* 1838; D.L., J.P.; Vice-Lieutenant of County Limerick; *b.* Ireland, 24 June 1833; *e. s.* of 1st Bt. and Frances, *d.* of Col. John Vandeleur, 10th Hussars; *S. father* 1865; *m.* 1st, Isabella (*d.* 1871), *d.* of 3rd B. Clarina; *one d.*; 2nd, 1872, Mary (*d.* 1892), *d.* of Hugh Massy. *Educ.*: Harrow; France High Sheriff, Limerick, 1865. Owned about 4000 acres. *Recreations*: shooting, yachting; kept county foxhounds 20 years; held master's certificate. *Heir*: half-*b.* Standish, *b.* 1845. *Address*: Carras, Croom, Co. Limerick. *Clubs*: Junior Constitutional; Kildare Street, Dublin.

[*Died 19 Apr. 1908.*]

**ROCHE, John**, M.P. (N.) Co. Galway, E., from 1890; tenant farmer and miller at Woodford; *b.* 1848; *m.* 1878, Theresa, *d.* of Thomas Donnelly of Douras, Co. Galway. One of founders of Woodford Tenants' Association. *Address*: Woodford, Loughrea, Galway; 131 Kennington Park Road, S.E. *Club*: Irish. [*Died 27 Aug. 1914.*]

**ROCHE, Sir Standish**, 3rd Bt., *cr.* 1838; J.P.; *b.* 20 July 1845; *s.* of 1st Bt. and Cecilia Caroline, *d.* of H. D. Grady, of Stillorgan Castle, Co. Dublin; *S. brother* 1908; *m.* 1st, 1874, Mary Harriet Frances (*d.* 1903), *d.* of C. F. C. Colmore, of Moor End, Gloucs.; *one d.*; 2nd, 1910, Sybil, *o. d.* of Col. Julius Dyson-Laurie of Gloucester Place, W.; *one s.* *Educ.*: Eton. High Sheriff, Co. Clare and Co. Carlow. *Heir*: *s.* Standish O'Grady *b.* 13 March 1911. *Recreations*: hunting, shooting, fishing. *Address*: Aghade Lodge, Tullow, Co. Carlow. *Clubs*: Junior Carlton, Wellington; Kildare Street, Dublin.

[*Died 9 Dec. 1914.*]

**ROCHFORD, Henri** (Victor Henri, Marquis de Rochefort-Lucay); French journalist and politician; editor *La Patrie*; *b.* Paris, 30 Jan. 1831. Served on staff of *Figaro*; established *The Lanterne*, 1868; founded *The Marseillaise*, 1869; President of Commission for Barricades during siege of Paris; elected one of the Representatives of Paris, National Assembly, 1871; established *L'Intransigeant*, 1880, late Editor; sent to New Caledonia, 1873; returned to France, 1880; in London, 1889-95. *Publications*: *Les Français de la Décadence*, 1866; *La Grande Bohème*, 1867; *La Lanterne*, 1868; *L'Évadé*, 1880; *Les Aventures de ma Vie*,

1895, etc. *Address*: rue Marbeau 26 (XVI<sup>e</sup>), Paris; Chalet Russe, a Bénéville, Calvados. [*Died 30 June 1913.*]

**ROCKE, Maj.-Gen. James Harwood**, C.B., 1882; retired full pay; J.P. Co. Devon; *b.* 31 July 1829; *s.* of Rev. R. Roche, Rector of Staverton, Northants.; *m.* 1857; Philippa Maria, *d.* of Sir Charles Denham, 6 Jephson Norreys, 1st Bt. (ext.). *Educ.*: Rugby. Joined 2nd Queen's Regt. 1848; Kafir War, 1851-53 (medal); New Zealand War, 1863-66 (despatches, medal, brevet of Lieut.-Col.); served as Dep. Judge Advocate-General with rank of Brig.-Gen. in Egyptian Campaign, 1882 (despatches, medal with clasp, C.B. and 2nd class Medjidie); Inspector-General of recruiting, 1887-1891. *Address*: Teneriffe, Exmouth. *Club*: Army and Navy. [*Died 22 Feb. 1913.*]

**ROCKHILL, William Woodville**, Ambassador of the U.S. to Turkey from 1911; *b.* Philadelphia, 1854; *s.* of Thomas Cadwalader R. and Dorothy A. Woodville of Baltimore; *m.* Edith Howell Perkins of Connecticut; two *d.* *Educ.*: Ecole Spéciale Militaire de St. Cyr, France. Sub-Lieut. Légion Étrangère (Algeria), 1873-76; entered U.S. diplomatic service, 1884; 2nd Sec. Legation, Peking, 1884-85; 1st Sec. Legation, Peking, 1885-88; two journeys of exploration in China, Mongolia, and Tibet, 1888-89 and 1891-92 (gold medal (Patron's) of Royal Geog. Society), chief clerk, Department of State, 1893-94; 3rd Assistant Sec. of State, 1894-96; 1st Assistant Secretary of State, 1896-97; Minister to Greece, Roumania, and Servia, 1897-99; Director of the International Bureau of the American Republics, 1899-1905; Commissioner and Plenipotentiary of the U.S. to China, 1900-1901; Minister Plenipotentiary to China, 1905-9; Ambassador to Russia, 1909-11. *Publications*: *Life of the Buddha*, 1884; *Land of the Lamas*, 1892; *Diary of a Journey in Mongolia and Tibet*, 1894; *The Journey of Friar William of Rubruck*, 1900; a number of other works, mostly on Oriental subjects. *Address*: Constantinople. *Club*: Metropolitan, Washington. [*Died 8 Dec. 1914.*]

**ROD, Edouard**; *b.* Nyon, 1857. *Educ.*: Lausanne; Bonn; Berlin. Chief editor of *La Revue Contemporaine*, 1884; Officer of Legion of Honour; Professor of Comparative Literature at University of Geneva, 1886-93. *Publications*: *Propos de l'Assommoir*, 1879; *Les Allemands à Paris*, 1880; *Études et nouvelles études sur le XIX<sup>e</sup> Siècle*, 1888 *sqq.*; *Palmyre Veulard*, 1881; *La Chute de Miss Topsy*; *Tatiana Leiloff*, *La course à la mort*, 1886; *Nouvelles Romandes*; *Studies on Dante and Stendhal*, 1891; *Le Sens de la Vie*, 1899; following years, that series of novels—*Trois Cœurs*; *La Sacrifiée*; *La Vie privée et La seconde Vie de Michel Teissier*; *Les Roches blanches*; *Dernier Refuge*; *La-Haut*; *Le Ménage de Pasteur Naudé*; *Au milieu du Chemin*; *Mademoiselle Annette*; *Scènes de la Vie Suisse*; *l'Eau courante*; *Inutile effort*; *Un vainqueur*; *l'Indocile*; *l'Incendie*; *l'Ombre s'étend sur la montagne*; *les Unis*; *Au théâtre*; *le Réformateur*; *Aloyse Valérien*; *l'Eau courante, avec chœurs et musique de M. Jaques-Dalcroze*; *L'affaire J. J. Rousseau*, étude d'histoire politique. *Address*: 22 rue des Marronniers, Paris.

[*Died 30 Jan. 1910.*]

**RODEN, 5th Earl of** (*cr.* 1771), John Strange Jocelyn, J.P., D.L.; Baron Newport, 1743; Viscount Jocelyn, 1755; Baron Clanbrassil (U.K.), 1821; Lieut.-Colonel Scots Guards, retired 1860; Knight of Legion of Honour; *b.* Dublin, 5 June 1823; *s.* of 3rd Earl and Maria, *d.* of Lord Le Despencer; *S. nephew* 1880; *m.* Sophia, *d.* of 1st Lord Broughton

(ext.), G.C.B., 1851. *Educ.*: Harrow. Entered Army, 1842; Capt. and Lieut.-Col. Scots Guards, 1854; served in Crimea at Alma, Balaclava, Sebastopol, and Inkerman; became commander of 2nd Jager Corps, British-German Legion. Owned about 14,600 acres. *Heir*: kinsman William, g. s. of 2nd Earl; b. 1842. *Address*: 27 Hill Street, W.; Tullymore Park, County Down. *Club*: Carlton.

[Died 3 July 1897.]

**RODEN**, 6th Earl of (cr. 1771), William Henry Jocelyn; Baron Newport, 1743; Viscount Jocelyn, 1755; b. 5 Nov. 1842; e. s. of John, 5th s. of 2nd Earl; s. kinsman, 1897. Late Captain R.N. Owned about 14,600 acres. *Heir*: b. Lieut.-Col. Hon. Robert Julian Orde Jocelyn. *Address*: Tullymore Park, Co. Down.

[Died 23 Jan. 1910.]

**RODENBERG**, Julius; b. Rodenberg, Hesse, 26 June 1831; m. 1863, Justina Schiff. Studied jurisprudence in Heidelberg, Göttingen, Marburg, and Berlin, but soon after receiving LL.D. turned to literature and travelled in many lands, especially the British Isles; resided for a long time in London; settled Berlin, 1859; editor of the *Deutsches Magazin*, 1860-63; *Salon*, 1867-73; founded, together with the firm of Gebrüder Paetel, the *Deutsche Rundschau*, 1874, at the 25th anniversary of which he received the title of Professor; several of his works have been translated into English; *The Island of Saints*, 1861; *Poems*, 1869; *By the Grace of God*, 1871; *England, from a German Point of View*, 1875; *The Grandidiars*, 1881; his native town has placed a memorial tablet on the house of his birth, and on his eightieth birthday he was made Hon. Doctor of Philosophy by the University of Marburg; a street in Berlin is called after him. *Address*: Margaretenstr. 1, Berlin, W.

[Died 11 July 1914.]

**RODGER**, Sir John Pickersgill, K.C.M.G., cr. 1904; C.M.G. 1899; Governor, Gold Coast, from 1903; b. 12 Feb. 1851; 3rd (o. surv.) s. of Robert Rodger of Hadlow Castle, Kent; m. Maria, e. d. of George Tyser of Hollenden Park, Kent, 1872; one d. *Educ.*: Eton; Christ Church, Oxford. Barr. Inner Temple, 1877; Chief Magistrate, Selangor, 1882; Acting British Resident, Selangor, 1884-88; British Resident, Pahang, 1888-1896; Selangor, 1896-1902; Perak, 1902-3. *Address*: Government House, Acera, Gold Coast. *Clubs*: St. James's, M.C.C., Prince's.

[Died 19 Sept. 1910.]

**RODNEY**, 7th Baron (cr. 1782), George Bridges Harley Dennett Rodney, D.L., J.P.; Bt. 1764; Lt.-Col. in Command of 24th Batt. County of London Regt.; Capt. Reserve of Officers, 1889; [1st Baron went to sea at twelve under the last Royal Letter of Service granted; he commanded at the bombardment of Havre and reduction of Martinique, 1762; defeated the French off Cape St. Vincent, 1780; and De Grasse's fleet, 1782, thus contributing to the Peace of Versailles, 1763]; b. 28 Feb. 1857; s. of 6th Baron and Sarah, d. of John Singleton; S. father, 1864; m. 1st, 1891, Hon. Corisande Evelyn Vere Guest (who obtained *div.* 1902), d. of 1st Baron Wimborne; three s.; 2nd, 1903, Charlotte Eugenia, d. of late Edmund Probyn, J.P., D.L., of Huntley and Longhope, Gloucecs.; one s. Captain 1st Life Guards, 1886-88. *Heir*: s. Hon. George B. H. G. Rodney. *Address*: 93 Denmark Hill, S.E.

[Died 29 Dec. 1909.]

**ROFFEY**, Sir James, K.C.B., cr. 1911; C.B. 1882; R.N.; Chief Inspector of Machinery; retired 1888; served China, 1854 (medal); Egypt, 1882 (medal with clasp, bronze star). *Address*: Pallant House, Havant.

[Died 1 May 1912.]

**ROGERS**, Edmund Dawson, Journalist; b. Holt, Norfolk, 7 Aug. 1823. *Educ.*: Gresham Grammar School, Holt. Took charge of the Norfolk News, Norwich, 1848, the proprietors of which included the late Mr. J. J. Colman and Mr. Jacob Henry Tillett, for some years M.P.'s for that city; remained in Norwich till the close of 1872, having in the meantime (1870) started the Eastern Daily Press for the same proprietors the first daily paper for the Eastern Counties; removed to London 1873, and at the request of some leading members of the Liberal Party established the National Press Agency, of which he was manager until he resigned, 1894; started *Light*, a weekly journal of Psychical, Occult, and Mystical Research, 1881; was associated with Prof. W. F. Barrett, F.R.S., in the promotion of the Society for Psychical Research, 1882, and was a member of the first Council; was editor of *Light*, and President of the London Spiritualist Alliance. *Recreations*: occasional rambles in Switzerland. *Address*: Rose Villa, Hendon Lane, Finchley, N.

[Died 28 Sept. 1910.]

**ROGERS**, Capt. Francis Caryl Campbell, M.V.O. 1910; Duke of Cornwall's Light Infantry; b. 28 April 1883. Entered Army, 1901; A.D.C. to Governor and Commander-in-Chief, Bermuda, 1908; to G.O.C. Northern Army, India, 1908-10.

[Died 17 Feb. 1915.]

**ROGERS**, Rev. James Guinness, D.D.; b. Enniskillen, 29 Dec. 1822; s. of Rev. Thomas Rogers, and Anna, d. of Edwin Stanley, Dublin; m. 1846, Elizabeth (d. 1909), d. of Rev. Thomas Greenall of Burnley; three s. one d. *Educ.*: Silcoates School, Wakefield; Trinity College, Dublin (B.A.); Lancashire Independent Coll. Minister, Newcastle-on-Tyne, 1846-51; Ashton-under-Lyne, 1851-65; chairman Lancashire Congregational Union, 1865; Surrey Congregational Union, 1868; London Congregational Union; Congregational Union of England and Wales, 1874; minister, Clapham Congregational Church, 1865-1900. *Publications*: *Sermons on the Life of Christ*, 1848; *Christianity and its Evidences*, 1850; *Phases of Christian Truth and Duty*, 1862; *Priests and Sacraments*, 1870; *Church Systems of the Nineteenth Century*, 1881; *Present Day Religion and Theology*, 1887; *Christ for the World*, 1895; *The Gospel in the Epistles*, 1898; *The Christian Ideal*, 1898. *Address*: 109 North Side, Clapham Common, S.W. *Club*: National Liberal.

[Died 20 Aug. 1911.]

**ROGERS**, Rev. Percy, M.A.; Hon. Canon of Durham Cathedral; b. Stonehouse, Devon, 1826; s. of Dr. W. Rogers, R.N.; m. Mary Frances, y. d. of E. H. Plumtre, London, s. of E. H. Plumtre, D.D., Dean of Wells. *Educ.*: Falmouth School; Clare College, Cambridge (Scholar and Exhibitioner), B.A., Senior Optime, 1849. Chaplain and Naval Instructor, R.N., 1852; served in Russian and second Chinese Wars (despatches twice, Crimean medal with Sebastopol clasp, Turkish medal, China medal with Canton clasp); Chaplain, Naval Brigade, capture of Canton; Chaplain, Devonport, D.Y., 1869-73; Rector of Simonburn, Northumberland, 1873-99; Rural Dean; Proctor in Convocation. *Publications*: *Story of Simonburn*, *Annals of a Northumbrian Parish*. *Address*: 17 Great Pulteney Street, Bath. [Died 23 Jan. 1910.]

**ROGERS**, Lieut.-General Sir Robert Gordon, K.C.B., cr. 1899; b. 19 Apr. 1832; s. of Alex. Rogers; m. Catherine M. L., 2nd d. of Capt. James Bance, R.N. *Educ.*: London; Aberdeen. 1st Commission (H.E.I.C.S.) 1848; services, throughout Umbeila (despatches), 1863; Looudkhor, 1866; Black



Mountain (despatches), 1868; Almud Chubootra, 1876; Jowaki (despatches), 1877-1878; Afghanistan (Ali Musjid, Loghman Valley Zymookht, despatches), 1878-80; Egypt (Tel-el-Kebir, and advance to Cairo, despatches), 1882; commandant, 20th Punjab Infantry, 1873-84. *Decorated:* C.B. for Afghanistan, 1878-80; 3rd class Medjidie for Egypt, A.D.C. to the Queen, 1882; Indian medal with clasps (Umbeyla, N. W. Frontier, Jowaki, 1877-78); Afghan medal with clasp (Ali Musjid, 1878-80), bronze star and Egyptian medal with clasp (Tel-el-Kebir, 1882); Jubilee medal, 1887, and clasp, 1897. *Address:* 11 The Circus, Bath.

[*Died 8 Nov. 1906.*]

**ROGERS, Robert Vashon, K.C., LL.D.;** senior partner legal firm of Kirkpatrick, Rogers, and Nickle; *b.* Kingston, 19 Dec. 1843; *s.* of Rev. R. V. Rogers and Mary B. Howells; *m.* 1st, Alice Louisa Hill; 2nd, Alice Maude Moore. *Educ.:* private school; Queen's College, Kingston. Called to Bar, 1865; Q.C. 1889; Trustee Queen's University; Delegate Provincial and General Synods; Director Frontenac Loan and Investment Society; Bath Road Co.; Cataract Cemetery Co.; Kingston, Portsmouth, and Cataract Electric Railway Co. *Publications:* The Law of the Road; The Law of Hotels; The Law of Medical Men; Drinks, Drinkers, and Drinking; numerous magazine articles. *Recreations:* cycling, boating, scribbling. *Address:* 148 Barrie Street, Kingston, Ontario.

[*Died 2 May 1911.*]

**ROGERS, Thomas Englesby, J.P., D.L.;** *b.* Yarlington, Somerset, 24 May 1817; *e. s.* of late Francis Rogers, Yarlington; *m.* 1853, Elizabeth Hannah (d. 1900), *o. c.* of John Stanger, Strawberry Hall, Tydd St. Mary, Lincolnshire; two *d.* *Educ.:* Sherborne; Corpus Christi Coll. Oxford (M.A.). Fellow of Corpus Christi Coll. 1843. Barr. Lincoln's Inn, 1846; Deputy-Chairman of Somerset Quarter Sessions, 1870-92; Recorder of Wells, 1872-1901; Chancellor of Bath and Wells, 1884-1903. *Address:* Yarlington House, Wincanton. *Club:* Oxford and Cambridge.

[*Died 12 Feb. 1912.*]

**ROLFE, William James;** *b.* Newburyport, Mass., 10 Dec. 1827; *m.* 1856, Eliza J. Carew, Dorchester, Mass.; three *s.* *Educ.:* Lowell High School; Amherst College (A.M., Litt.D.); Hon. A.M., Harvard. Teacher, 1852-68. *Publications:* Shakespeare the Boy; Life of Shakespeare (for 20th Century ed. of Shakespeare, also published separately); The Elementary Study of English; The Satchel Guide to Europe, etc.; edited Students' Series of Standard Poems; A Series of English Classics; complete editions of Shakespeare, Scott, and Tennyson, with notes; Shakespeare Proverbs; (with J. H. Hanson) Handbook of Latin Poetry; (with J. A. Gillet) The Cambridge Physics; articles in Critic (N.Y.), North American Review, Harper's Magazine, Nation, etc. *Address:* Cambridge, Mass., U.S.A.

[*Died 7 July 1910.*]

**ROLLAND, Major George Murray, V.O. 1903;** 101st Grenadiers; *b.* 12 May 1869; *o. s.* of late Major Patrick Murray Rolland, R.A.; *m.* 1896, Effie Lillian Catania, *e. d.* of late George Walter Ludlam Stanyon, Advocate. *Educ.:* Harrow; Sandhurst. Entered army, 1889; Captain, Indian Army, 1900; Major, 1907; served East Africa, 1903, as Intelligence Officer, Berbera, Bohotle Flying Column (medal, two clasps, V.C.); Adjutant, Nagpur Volunteer Rifles, 1906; has passed the higher standard examination in Hindustani, Persian, Pushtu, Sindhi, Maratti, Baluchi, and Brahui. *Address:* 101st Grenadiers, Mhow, India.

[*Died 3 Aug. 1910.*]

**ROLLAND, Vice-Admiral W. R., C.B.;** Retired List; *b.* Edinburgh, 1817; *s.* of late Adam Rolland, Gask, Ffifeshire, and Anne, *d.* of late Mr. Newbigging, Edinburgh; *m.* 1858, Adeliza I., *d.* of late Captain Moubray, R.N. *Educ.:* Edinburgh. Joined "Harrier," East Indies, 1832; Midshipman, 1836-39; West Coast of Africa "Scout," and "Pelican," Mate and Lieut. "Blonde," 1839-42; China, present at capture of Canton, Amoy, Ningpo, Chusan, Woosung, Nankin; "Daring," "Alarm," "Sidon," "Hogue," in the Channel, West Indies, Mediterranean, 1844-52; Senior Lieut. "Agamemnon," 1852; Flag, Lord Lyons, Crimea; present at bombardment of Fort Constantine; Commander "Calcutta," 1855-57; Flag, Admiral Seymour, China; present at attack on Chinese at Fatshan Creek; commanded "Cossack," "Phoebe," "Lord Warden," "Duncan," "Repulse," Mediterranean and C.G. district, 1863-72, when retired. *Decorated:* Chinese medal for China War, 1842; Crimean medal and clasp for Sebastopol; Legion of Honour and Medjidie; Turkish medal for Crimean War; gold medal from the American Government for saving part of the crew of the U.S. brig "Somers" upset off Sacrificos; clasp for Fatshan, 1857; C.B. for war services. *Address:* Whitehouse, Whitehouse Loan, Edinburgh. *Club:* Caledonian United Service, Edinburgh.

[*Died 29 Aug. 1904.*]

**ROLLE, Hon. Mark George Kerr, J.P., D.L.;** *b.* 1835; 2nd *s.* of 18th Lord Clinton and Lady Elizabeth Georgiana, 2nd *d.* of 6th Marquis of Lothian; *m.* 1860, Lady Gertrude Douglas, 5th *d.* of 17th Earl of Morton; *Educ.:* Eton. High Sheriff, Devon, 1864; High Steward of Barnstaple; late Capt. N. Devon Yeomanry; patron of 13 livings; assumed the name of Rolle after his uncle, Lord Rolle (*ext.*), 1852. *Address:* Stevenstone, Torrington; Bicton, East Budleigh-Devon. *Club:* Carlton. [*Died 27 Apr. 1907.*]

**ROLLESTON, Charles Ffrancek, Hon. Major;** landed proprietor; *b.* 11 Feb. 1833; *e. s.* of James Ffrancek Rolleston, D.L., and G. E. Bland; *m.* 1873, Mary Hutchinson; three *s.* one *d.* *Educ.:* Trinity College, Dublin. Served in Militia Regiment King's Co. Royal Rifles; late Resident Magistrate for Cos. Donegal and Limerick. *Address:* Ffrancekfort Castle, Roscrea. [*Died 2 July 1913.*]

**ROLLO, General Hon. Sir Robert, K.C.B., cr. 1905;** Hon. Colonel of the Black Watch, the Royal Highlanders; Legion of Honour and 5th class of the Medjidie; *b.* 1814; *m.* 1851, *e. d.* of General Sir Henry Ferguson Davie, 1st Bt. *Educ.:* at a private school at Edinburgh and Brighton. Entered 42nd Regiment as Ensign, 1832, and retired from it as Lieut.-Colonel after the Crimean War, 1856; served in Malta and Ionian Islands for eight years; at Bermuda and Nova Scotia four years; in Canada ten years as Adjutant-General and military secretary; promoted to the rank of Lieut.-Colonel on 12 Dec. 1854 for distinguished service in the field; Colonel of the 93rd Sutherland Highlanders, 1880. *Decorated:* for services in the Crimea. *Address:* Strathearn House, Bournemouth. [*Died 25 Feb. 1907.*]

**ROLLS, Hon. Charles Stewart, M.A., F.R.G.S., F.R.Met.S., A.M.Inst.M.E.;** Captain London Section Army Motor Reserve; Technical Managing Director of Rolls-Royce, Ltd., British Motor Car Manufacturers; 3rd *s.* of 1st Baron Llangattock; *b.* London, 27 Aug. 1877. *Educ.:* Eton; Trin. Coll. Camb. Joined Eton Vol. Batt. (4th Ox. Light Infantry) 1893; half blue (Camb.) for cycling, 1896; captain Univ. bicycle team, 1897; graduated in engineering, 1898;

B.A. 1898; M.A., 1902. Was a pioneer in the introduction of automobilism into England in 1896, and drove a motor car previous to the abolition of the "red flag" regulation; competed successfully in numerous competitions and races in England and on the Continent; was awarded the gold medal for his performance in the 1000 miles trial of 1900; drove in Paris-Berlin, Paris-Vienna, Paris-Madrid, and other motor races; drove as representative for Great Britain in the Gordon Bennett Race, 1905; several times established world's record for speed; broke Monte Carlo-London record, 1906; won International Tourist Trophy organised by Royal Automobile Club, Isle of Man, 1906; had numerous prizes for cycling, athletics, and motor driving; held 3rd Engineer's (marine) certificate; was also a certified aeronaut; owned a balloon and aeroplane; made over 160 balloon ascents; won French Aero Club's medal for longest balloon journey during 1906 (Paris to Shernborne, Norfolk); read papers and lectured on motor cars and automobilism before various societies. *Publications*: various papers and articles on motor cars, their development, and the future of mechanical traction on roads; a bibliography on road locomotion; also chapters in the *Encyclopædia Britannica* and the *Badminton Library*. *Recreations*: music, motoring, and ballooning. *Hobbies*: engineering, aeronautics. *Address*: South Lodge, Rutland Gate, S.W.; 14 and 15 Conduit Street, W.; The Hendre, Monmouth. *Clubs*: Marlborough, Junior Carlton; Founder member Royal Automobile, a founder of Aero Club of United Kingdom; member of Aero Club de France.

[Died 12 July 1910.]

**ROMER, Lieut.-Col. and Hon. Col. Frederick Charles, C.B. 1907; C.M.G. 1900;** 6th Batt. Lancashire Fusiliers; *b.* 19 Feb. 1854; *m.* 1878, Marie Kate (*d.* 1908), *d.* of late William Ladler Leaf; one *s.* Served South Africa, 1900-1901 (despatches, Queen's medal 4 clasps, C.M.G.); Assistant Director Auxiliary Forces, 1903-7. *Address*: 29 St. James's Street, S.W.; Bridgelands, Fernhurst, Sussex. *Clubs*: Brooks's, United Service, Boodle's, Orleans.

[Died 26 Sept. 1915.]

**ROMILLY, 3rd Baron (cr. 1865), John Gaspard Le Marchant Romilly** [1st Baron, a distinguished lawyer and statesman, became Solicitor-General, 1806; his 2nd *s.*, father of 2nd Baron, became Master of the Rolls, 1851]; *b.* 1 March 1866; *o. c.* of 2nd Baron and 1st wife, Emily, *d.* of Lieut.-General Sir John Gaspard le Marchant, K.C.B. (*d.* 1866); *S.* father, 1891; *m.* Violet Edith, *o. sister* of Sir Philip H. B. Grey Egerton, 12th Bt., and *niece* of Lord Londesborough, 1897; formerly Captain Coldstream Guards; Lieutenant 7th Battalion King's Royal Rifle Corps, 1886-88; served South Africa, 1900-1. Owned about 2800 acres. *Heir*: *s.* Hon. William Gaspard Guy Romilly. *Address*: 77 Harley Street, W.; Porthkerry, Barry, S. Wales. *Club*: Guards.

[Died 23 June 1905.]

**ROMNEY, 4th Earl of (cr. 1801), Charles Marsham, D.L., J.P.; Bt., 1663;** Baron of Romney, 1716; Viscount Marsham, 1801; President of the Marine Society; [1st Bt. suffered as a Royalist, *d.* 1681]; *b.* Boxley House, 7 March 1841; *s.* of 3rd Earl and Margaret, *d.* of 4th Duke of Buccleuch; *S.* father 1874; *m.* Lady Frances Augusta Constance Muir-Campbell-Rawdon-Hastings, *d.* of 2nd Marquess of Hastings (ext.), 1863; Lord-in-Waiting, 1889-92. Owned about 3000 acres. *Heir*: *s.* Viscount Marsham. *Address*: 4 Upper Belgrave Street, S.W.; Gayton Hall, King's Lynn. *Clubs*: Carlton, Bachelors.

[Died 21 Aug. 1905.]

**ROOKWOOD, 1st Baron (cr. 1892), Sir Henry John Selwin Ibbetson, P.C., D.L.; Bt. 1748.** [Title taken from an old manor house called Rookwood Hall in his possession.] *b.* London, 26 Sept. 1826; *S.* father, 6th Bt., 1869; *m.* 1st, 1850, Sarah, *d.* of 1st Baron Lyndhurst (*d.* 1865); 2nd, 1867, Eden, *d.* of George Thackrah and widow of Sir Charles Henry Ibbetson, 5th Bt. (*d.* 1899); 3rd, 1900, Sophia Harriet, *d.* of Major Digby Lawrell. Moderate Churchman and Conservative. *Educ.*: home; St. John's Coll. Camb. (M.A.). Contested Ipswich, 1857, 1859; M.P. South Essex, 1865-68; N.W. Essex, 1868-85; W. Essex, 1885-92; Under-Secretary of State for the Home Department, 1874-78; Financial Secretary to the Treasury, 1878-80; appointed a 2nd Church Estate Commissioner, 1885, 1886-92; was one of the Boundary Commissioners. *Parliamentary successes*: The Act which gave Epping Forest to the Public; The Beer Licensing Bills; and Bills which led to the adoption of the Block System on most of our railways. Owned between 3000 and 4000 acres; coal mines in Durham and Yorkshire, and house property in Halifax, Yorkshire. *Recreations*: was Master of Hounds (the Essex), 1879-86; fond of drawing in water-colours, and photography. *Heir*: none. *Address*: Down Hall, Harlow, Essex; 62 Prince's Gate. *Club*: Carlton. [Died 15 Jan. 1902.]

**ROOME, Gen. Frederick, C.B. 1887;** Bombay Staff Corps (retired); *b.* 8 Feb. 1829; *m.* 1860, Henrietta (*d.* 1898), *d.* of Major J. A. Eckford, Bombay Army. Entered army, 1846; Gen. 1894; served Crimea, 1855-56 (Turkish medal); Indian Mutiny; commanded Bassoda Field Force (despatches nine times, medal with clasp, brevet of Major); Abyssinia (despatches, medal); Afghan War, 1879-80 (medal).

[Died 8 Dec. 1907.]

**ROOSE, Robson, M.D., LL.D.; F.R.C.P. Edin.; F.C.S., M.R.C.S. Eng., etc.; Physician;** *b.* London, 23 Nov. 1848; 3rd *s.* of Francis Finley Roose; *g. s.* of Sir David Charles Roose; *m.* Edith (*d.* 1901), *d.* of Henry Huggins, D.L., 1870. *Educ.*: private tuition; Trir. Hall, Camb.; Guy's; Paris; Brussels. Formerly practised in Brighton. *Publications*: Gout in Relation to Liver and Kidney Disease, 7th ed.; Nerve Prostration and other Functional Disorders of Daily Life, 2nd ed.; On Leprosy; Waste and Repair in Modern Life, etc. *Recreations*: walking, yachting. *Address*: 49 Hill Street, Berkeley Square, W.; Dormans Park, East Grinstead. *Clubs*: Carlton, St. James's, Junior Carlton, Bath.

[Died 12 Feb. 1905.]

**ROOSEVELT, Robert Barnewell;** *b.* New York, 7 Aug. 1829; *m.* 1st, Elizabeth, *d.* of John F. Ellis; 2nd, Marion T. Fortescue; two *s.* one *d.* Bar, 1851; retired, 1871; Commissioner of Fisheries of the State of New York, 1868-88; Member of Congress, 1873-1875; U.S. Minister to Netherlands, 1888-1890; Commissioner of the Brooklyn Bridge; Alderman, city of New York. *Publications*: Game Fish of North America; Game Birds; Superior Fishing; Fish Hatching and Fish Catching; Florida and the Game Water Birds; Five Acres too Much; Progressive Petticoats; Love and Luck, etc. *Address*: Sayville, N.Y.; 57 5th Avenue, N.Y.

[Died 13 June 1906.]

**RORIE, Dr. James, M.D. (Edin.); L.R.C.S.E. (Edin.);** Consulting Physician and Lecturer on Mental Diseases, Dundee University Coll. (St. Andrews), from 1891; *b.* Arbroath, 4 April 1838; 2nd *s.* of James Rorie, Arbroath, and Julia Grant Cochrane; *m.* 1872, Margaret, *d.* of Thomas Handyside Baxter, of Dundee; two *s.* *Educ.*:



Arbroath Academy; Edinburgh University Edinburgh Argus Club medallist, 1853; Edinburgh University Thesis gold medallist, 1859; Anatomy gold medal, 1859; gold medal in Medical Jurisprudence, 1859; Ext. Member and formerly Vice-Pres. Hunt. Med. Soc. Edinburgh. Member and formerly hon. secretary for Scotland, Examiner of Medico-Psychological Association of Great Britain and Ireland; Resident Physician and Superintendent of Dundee Royal Lunatic Asylum, 1860-1903. *Publications*: Anatomy, Physiology, and Pathology of Sympathetic System of Nerves (prize Graduation Thesis Med. Circular), 1860; Anatomy of Suprarenal Capsules (Med. Circular), 1859; Anatomy of Olfactory Lobes in certain Mammalia (Nat. Hist. Journal), 1863; Lunacy Acts (Scotland), (Journal of Psychol. Med.), 1876; Treatment of Hallucinations by Electricity (*ibid.*), 1862; Medicinal Treatment of the Insane (Edin. Med. Journal), 1861, etc., and numerous other contributions to medical journals. *Recreations*: natural history; was a member of Dundee Naturalist Society from its commencement; was President of that Society for 2 years. *Address*: University College, Dundee; 4 Roxburgh Terrace, West Park Road, Dundee. *Club*: Eastern, Dundee. [Died 3 Apr. 1911.]

**RORISON, Very Rev. Vincent Lewis, D.D.**, Dean of United Diocese of St. Andrews, Dunkeld, and Dunblane, from 1890; Rector of St. John's, Perth, from 1901; *b.* 1851; *s.* of Rev. Gilbert Rorison, LL.D., Peterhead, Aberdeenshire, author of Hymn 163 in Hymns Ancient and Modern, and Replies to Essays and Reviews, etc.; *m.* 1877, Edith, *d.* of Rev. Prebendary Stephenson, Rector and Lord of the Manor of Lympham, Somerset, *g. g.-d.* of Harry Grey, 4th Earl of Stamford and Warrington. *Educ.*: Trinity Coll. Glenalmond; Univ. of Aberdeen (M.A.). Ordained, 1874; Chaplain to Bishop of Aberdeen, 1874-75; Rector of St. John's, Forfar, 1875-85; Provost of St. Ninian's Cathedral, Perth, 1885-1901; during incumbency of St. John's, Forfar, new church erected at cost of £11,000; during incumbency of St. Ninian's Cathedral, built Nave, Chapter House in memory of Bishop Charles Wordsworth, choir restored, etc., cost of £25,000; Examining Chaplain to Bishop Charles Wordsworth, 1886-93; D.D. (Honoris Causa), Univ. of Aberdeen; known as preacher and raconteur, and refused valuable preferment in England, choosing to remain in the land and church of his birth; Chaplain to H.M. Black Watch; Chaplain, H.M. Prison, Perth, 1893. *Publications*: Our Modern Scottish Cathedrals; Sermons preached in Manchester Cathedral; etc. etc. *Address*: The Deanery, Perth, N.B. *Clubs*: Caledonian; Royal Golf, Perth. [Died 27 Aug. 1910.]

**ROSE, Sir Charles Day, 1st Bt., cr.** 1909; M.P. (L.) Newmarket Division of Cambridge, 1903-10, and from 1911; Member of the Jockey Club from 1891; *b.* 23 Aug. 1847; 2nd *s.* of Rt. Hon. Sir John Rose, 1st Bt.; *m.* 1871, Eliza, *d.* of J. R. Maclean, M.P.; one *s.* three *d.* *Educ.*: Rugby. Served Canadian Militia. At one time partner Morton, Rose, and Co., Bankers; Director of London and Brazilian Bank; Indemnity Marine Insurance Co. *Recreations*: tennis, breeder and owner of racehorses, motorist. *Heir*: *s.* Frank Stanley Rose, Capt. 10th Hussars [*b.* 27 Apr. 1877; *m.* 1910, Daphne, *y. d.* of late Capt. H. Brooks Gaskell, of Kiddington Hall, Oxford; one *d.*]. *Address*: 31 St. James' Place, S.W.; Hardwick House, Whitchurch, Oxon.; Suffolk House, Newmarket. *Clubs*: Turf, Reform, White's, Brooks'. [Died 20 Apr. 1913.]

**ROSE, Sir Cyril Stanley, 3rd Bt., cr.** 1872; *b.* 13 July 1874; *e. s.* of 2nd Bt. and Catherine, *d.* of Alexander Macalister, Torresdale Castle, Argyllshire; *S. father* 1902; *m.* 1905, Laetitia, *d.* of late Comte Rouy de la Badessee; one *s.* *Heir*: *s.* Francis Cyril, *b.* 18 Sept. 1909. *Address*: Rock House, Farnham. *Club*: Conservative. [Died 11 July 1915.]

**ROSE, Edward, C.V.O.** 1900; *b.* 19 Nov. 1845; *m.* 1868, Selina, *d.* of late W. Pilkington, Deeping, Lincoln; two *s.* one *d.* *Educ.*: privately. Entered Indian Civil Service, 1868; retired, 1901; appointed Magistrate and Collector, N.W.P. and Oudh, 1887; Officiating Commissioner, Gorakhpur Division, 1894; Commissioner, Agra, 1896; Commissioner, Meerut, 1899; Officiating Member Board of Revenue, N.W.P. and Oudh, 1899-1901. *Address*: 14 Woodville Road, Ealing, W. *Clubs*: East India United Service, New Vagabonds'. [Died 28 Aug. 1910.]

**ROSE, Edward, dramatist;** *b.* Swaffham, Norfolk, 7 Aug. 1849; *s.* of Caleb Rose, M.R.C.P. *Educ.*: Islington Proprietary School; Ipswich Grammar School. Articled to a solicitor, but early gave up law for literature; wrote plays from 1869; a comedietta, Our Farm (Queen's Theatre, 1872), was his first London production; Agatha Tylden (Haymarket, 1892), In Days of Old (St. James's, 1899), and versions of Vice Versa, The Prisoner of Zenda, Under the Red Robe, and (in collaboration) English Nell, his chief plays; actor for some years at Haymarket, Strand, Globe, etc.; dramatic critic of Sunday Times, 1894-96; wrote stories and contributed to Illustrated London News (English Homes series) for many years. *Publications*: V.R., 1887; Solo, 1893; The Rose Reader; and plays. *Recreation*: a little motoring. *Clubs*: Green Room, National Liberal. [Died 30 Dec. 1904.]

**ROSE, General Edward Lee, Royal Marines Light Infantry;** *s.* of late Commander Edward Rose, R.N.; *b.* 8 Dec. 1841; *m.* 1st, 1871, Blanche Sophia, *d.* of T. King, The Manor House, North Huish, Devon; 2nd, 1895, Theresa Caroline, *d.* of late H. G. Scott of Abbotsford, Landor, India. *Educ.*: Royal Naval School, New Cross. Entered Service, 1859; Captain, 1874; Major, 1881; Lt.-Col. 1886; Colonel, 1890; Colonel-Commandant Plymouth Division R.M.L.I., 1895; Maj.-Gen. 1898; Lieut.-Gen. 1901; Gen. 1902 (Egyptian Medal, Khedive's Bronze Star, and Jubilee Medal, 1897); served Suakin, 1884. [Died 10 Apr. 1903.]

**ROSE, Sir Frank Stanley, 2nd Bt., cr.** 1909, Capt. 10th Hussars; *b.* 27 Apr. 1877; *s.* of Sir Charles Day Rose 1st Bt., and Eliza, *d.* of J. R. Maclean, M.P.; *S. father*, 1913; *m.* 1910, Daphne, *y. d.* of late Capt. H. Brooks Gaskell, of Kiddington Hall, Oxford; one *s.* one *d.* Served S. African War, 1901-2 (despatches, Queen's medal, four clasps). *Heir*: *s.* Charles Henry, *b.* 13 Oct. 1912. *Address*: Hardwicke House, Whitchurch, Oxon.; Suffolk House, Newmarket. [Died 26 Oct. 1914.]

**ROSE, Major James;** Lord-Lieutenant of Nairnshire, 1889-1904; *b.* 1820; *s.* of Hugh Rose, Kilravock, and Catherine, *d.* of Mackintosh of Farr; *m.* 1st, 1850, Annie Maria (*d.* 1867), *d.* of Lieut.-Gen. George Twemlow; 2nd, 1868, Eliza, widow of Parr W. Hocking; one *s.* two *d.* *Educ.*: Edinburgh; Addiscombe. *Address*: Kilravock Castle, Fort-George Station, N.B. [Died 30 March 1909.]

**ROSE, Sir William, 2nd Bt., cr.** 1872; head of Govett, Sons, and Co., Stock Exchange; *b.* 1 Apr. 1846; *S. father* 1888; *m.* Catherine, *d.* of Alexander Macalister, Torresdale Castle, 611

- Argyllshire, 1868. *Educ.*: Rugby. Barr. Canada, 1868. *Heir.*: s. Cyril, b. 1874. *Address*: 18 St. James's Square, S.W.; Moor Park, Farnham. [*Died* 4 Oct. 1902.]
- ROSE, William, M.B., B.S.** London; F.R.C.S. England; Emeritus Professor of Surgery and Member of Council in King's College, London; Consulting Surgeon, King's College Hospital; Royal Free Hospital; High Wycombe Cottage Hospital; L. B. & S. C. Ry. Co.; Great Eastern Ry. Co.; and Eagle Insurance Co.; Surgeon-Captain Queen's Westminster Rifles; b. High Wycombe, 18 July 1847; m. 1880, Marian, y. d. of late Robert Clark, solicitor, London. *Educ.*: King's Coll. London. *Publications*: Joint-author (with Mr. Carless) of a Manual of Surgery, 1898; On Hare Lip and Cleft Palate; Surgical Treatment of Trigeminal Neuralgia. *Recreations*: stalking, shooting, fishing. *Address*: 10 Queen's Gardens, Lancaster Gate, W.; Ashwells, Penn, Bucks. *Club*: Union. [*Died* 29 May 1910.]
- ROSEWATER, Hon. Edward;** editor Omaha (Neb.) Bee; b. Bohemia, 28 Jan. 1841. *Educ.*: public schools in Prague. Telegrapher in military corps during Civil War; member Nebraska legislature, 1871; founder and editor Omaha Bee; member Republican National Committee, 1892; member U.S. Mint Commission, 1896; delegate for U.S. and vice-president Universal Postal Congress, Washington, 1897; one of managers trans-Mississippi Exposition at Omaha, 1898; Delegate Republican National Convention, 1900; member Republican National Advisory Committee, 1900-1 and 1904; candidate for U.S. Senator, 1901; member International Arbitration Conference, Washington, 1904. *Address*: The Bee, Omaha, Nebraska, U.S.A. *Clubs*: Old Time Telegraphers' Association, U.S. Military Telegraph Corps Society, Omaha, Republican, New York. [*Died* 30 Aug. 1906.]
- ROSMEAD, 1st Baron** (cr. 1896), Hercules George Robert Robinson, P.C., G.C.M.G., J.P.; Bt. 1891; director London and Westminster Bank; b. 19 Dec. 1824; s. of Admiral Hercules Robinson and Frances, o. c. of Henry Widman-Wood; m. Nea, d. of 9th Viscount Valentia, 1846. *Educ.*: Sandhurst. Late Lieut. 87th Royal Irish Fusiliers; engaged on relief works in Irish famine, 1846-47; President of Montserrat, 1854; Lieut.-Governor of St. Christopher's and Leeward Islands, 1855-59; Governor of Hong-Kong, 1859; of Ceylon, 1865; of New South Wales, 1872-79; Commissioner for cession of Fiji Islands, 1874; Governor of New Zealand, 1879; Governor of Cape and High Commissioner for S. Africa, 1880-89; President of Transvaal Commission, 1881; Commissioner on Affairs in Mauritius, 1886; Governor and Commander-in-Chief of Cape Colony, 1895-97 (at time of Jameson Raid). *Heir.*: s. Hercules, Lieut. Royal Irish Fusiliers; b. Ceylon, 1866; m. Edith, d. of 4th Baron Castlemaigne, 1891. *Educ.*: Eton. *Address*: Government House, Cape Town; 42 Prince's Gardens, S.W. *Clubs*: Carlton, Arthur's. [*Died* 28 Oct. 1897.]
- ROSS, Lieut.-Gen. Sir Alexander George, K.C.B.,** cr. 1905; C.B. 1887; Indian Army, Col. 51st Sikhs Frontier Force, 1904; b. Meerut, India, 9 Jan. 1840; e. s. of Alexander Ross, I.C.S., and Isabella, d. of late Justin MacCartie, Carrignavar, Co. Cork, Ireland; m. 1870, Emma Walwyn, d. of Lt.-Gen. G. E. Gowers, C.B., R.A.; one s. *Educ.*: Academy, Inst., and Univ. of Edinburgh. Joined Indian Army, 1857; Indian Staff Corps, 1861 on its formation; Lieut.-General, 1897; gazetted 1st Sikh Infantry Punjab Frontier Force, 1861, served in that regiment in every grade to its com-

mand, 1885-92; in 1867 raised and equipped at Lahore, Punjab, a mule transport train for field service in Abyssinia, commanded it throughout the expedition; India, 1858-59 (medal); Abyssinia, 1868, capture of Magdala (despatches, medal); North-West Frontier of India, Jawaki, 1877-78 (despatches, medal with clasp); Afghanistan, 1878-79, action of All Masjid (despatch, medal with clasp), Bt. Lt.-Col.; North-West Frontier of India, Mahsud Waziri, 1881 (despatches); Zhob Valley, 1890, commanded Punjab Frontier Force Column (despatches). *Address*: 16 Hamilton Road, Ealing, W.

[*Died* 22 June 1910.]

**ROSS, Sir David Palmer, K.B.,** cr. 1900; C.M.G. 1890; Surgeon-General, British Guiana, from 1894; b. 1842; s. of Dr. John Ross, H.E.I.C.S.; m. 1867, Mary Eliza (d. 1898), d. of late Hon. Alexander Heslop, Attorney-Gen. of Jamaica, M.D., Edin. 1863; M.R.C.S. Eng. 1864; F.R.C.S. Ed. 1875; served on Army Medical Staff, 1884; Jamaica Civil Service, 1868; Colonial Surgeon, Sierra Leone, 1885; J.P. Jamaica and Sierra Leone. *Address*: British Guiana. *Club*: Junior Army and Navy. [*Died* 30 May 1904.]

**ROSS, Sir Edward Charles, Kt.,** cr. 1892; C.S.I. 1882; F.R.G.S.; Colonel Indian Staff Corps, unemployed; b. Ross-trevor, Co. Down, 23 Sept. 1836; y. s. of late D. R. Ross, Ross-trevor, M.P., and Harriet, d. of the Bishop of Limerick (Knox); m. Sarah M., e. d. of Col. C. S. Whitehill, 1862; three s. four d. *Educ.*: Edinburgh Academy; Edinburgh Military Academy; passed high proficiency tests in Persian and Arabic. Entered H.E.I.C.S., 1855; served with Central India Field Force, 1857-58 (medal and clasp); Indian political service from 1863; Resident in Persian Gulf and Consul-General for South Persia, 1872-1891. *Publications*: translation from Arabic of Annals of Oman; several special papers on tribes of Arabia and Mekran, with maps. *Recreations*: member of golf clubs. *Address*: 8 Beaufort Road, Clifton, Bristol.

[*Died* 2 Feb. 1913.]

**ROSS, Hon. Sir George William, Kt.,** cr. 1910; LL.D.; b. near Nairn, Williams township, Middlesex County, 18 Sept. 1841; s. of James Ross and Ellen McKinnon, natives of Ross-shire, Scotland. *Educ.*: Normal School, Toronto; Albert University (LL.B. 1883); LL.D. St. Andrews, Scotland, Toronto University, Victoria Univ., M'Maser University, Queen's University. Called to bar, 1887; M.P. (L.) West Middlesex, 1872-74-1878-82; Minister of Education, 1883-99; Premier and Treasurer Province of Ontario, 1899-1905; called to Senate of Canada, 1907; F.R.S. Can.; edited the Strathroy Age, the Huron Expositor, and the Ontario Teacher. *Publications*: The Life and Times of the Hon. Alex. Mackenzie; Report on Schools of England and Germany; Getting into Parliament and After. *Address*: 3 Elmsley Place, Toronto. [*Died* 8 March 1914.]

**ROSS, James;** b. Cromarty, Ross-shire, 1848; s. of John and Mary Ross; m. 1872, Annie, d. of John W. Kerr of Kingston, N.Y.; one s. *Educ.*: Inverness Royal Academy; in England, for profession of Civil Engineer. Went to America in 1870; constructed railways in United States and Canada; built the mountain sections of the Canadian Pacific Railway 1883-85; financed and built, with others tramway systems of Montreal, Toronto, etc. executed similar works in England, West Indies, and Mexico; practically retired from business, he retains the Presidency of the Dominion Bridge Co. and St John Railways Director Bank of Montreal, Royal Trust Lauretude, and Canadian General Electric Cos., etc.; member American and Canadian Societies of Civil Engineers; Govern-



McGill University; President Royal Victoria Hospital and Montreal Art Association; Hon. Lieut.-Col. Duke of York Hussars. *Recreations*: art collecting, yachting, reading. *Address*: 360 Peel Street, Montreal. *Clubs*: Royal Thames Yacht; Royal Yacht Squadron, Cowes; Mount Royal, St. James's, Montreal; Rideau, Ottawa; Royal St. Lawrence Yacht and Royal Canadian Yacht; Toronto, York, Toronto. [Died 20 Sept. 1913.]

ROSS, James, b. Peterhead, 10 Aug. 1836. Entered Aberdeen University, 1852; graduated M.A., 1857; Senior Classical Master at Grosvenor College, Bath, 1860; Curate of St. John's, Mudgee, N.S.W., 1863; Incumbent of Rylstone, 1865; Incumbent of Mulgoa, 1868; Rural Dean, 1870; Incumbent of Murrumbidgee, 1874; Armidale, 1878; Examining Chaplain for diocese Grafton and Armidale, Archdeacon of Armidale, 1881; and Rural Dean, degree of D.D. conferred by his university, 1893; Canon Residentiary of Armidale, 1894; retired on a pension with the honorary title of Archdeacon, 1901. *Address*: St. Peter's, Armidale, N.S.W. [Died 16 Sept. 1902.]

ROSS, General Sir John, G.C.B., *cr.* 1891; K.C.B., *cr.* 1881; C.B. 1861; D.L.; Rifle Brigade; General, retired 1896; *b.* Stonehouse, 18 Mar. 1829; *s.* of Field-Marshal Sir Hew Dalrymple Ross, G.C.B., and Elizabeth, *d.* of Richard Graham, Stone House; *m.* Mary (*d.*), *d.* of A. M. Hay, 1868. 2nd Lieutenant Rifle Brigade, 1846; served at Alma, Inkermann, and Sebastopol, 1854-1855; Major, 1856; served in Mutiny at Cawnpore, Lucknow, 1857-58; in N.W. Frontier Campaign, 1863-64; Brig.-Gen. of Bengal, 1874 and 1875-80; commanded Perak Expedition, 1875-76; the forces sent to Malta, 1878; 2nd Division Calne Field Force, 1878-79; Poona Division of Bombay army, 1881-86; Commander-in-Chief in Canada, 1888-93; General, 1891. *Address*: Belgrave Mansions, S.W. *Club*: United Service. [Died 5 Jan. 1905.]

ROSS, Rev. John, D.D. (Glasgow University); Missionary of the United Free Church, Scotland, to Manchuria; *b.* 1842; *s.* of Hugh Ross and Catherine Sutherland; *m.* 1st, 1872; three *s.* two *d.* *Educ.*: village school; Glasgow University; United Presbyterian Theological Hall, Edinburgh. Went to Manchuria as missionary to the Chinese, 1872; visited the Korean Gate, where alone the Koreans could come in contact with foreigners, 1873; from these dates originated the existence of the Church (Protestant) in Manchuria and Corea; for years was President of the Theological Hall for the Church in Manchuria. *Publications*: *Mandarin Primer for Beginners in Chinese*; *History of the Manchu Dynasty*; *History of Corea*; *Old Wang*; *Mission Methods in Manchuria*; *The Original Religion of China*; in Korean, a Primer, and the New Testament translated; in Chinese, *Commentary on Job*, on half of Isaiah, half of Matthew, James, and some of the minor epistles of the N.T., these form part of a complete Commentary on the Bible. *Address*: 121 George Street, Edinburgh. [Died 8 Aug. 1915.]

ROSS, J. Thorburn, A.R.S.A.; painter; *y. s.* of Robert Thorburn Ross, R.S.A., and Margaret Scott, Strathaven. *Recreations*: swimming and walking. *Address*: 6 Atholl Crescent, Edinburgh. *Club*: Scottish Arts, Edinburgh. [Died 28 Sept. 1903.]

ROSS, Hon. William, Member of Dominion Parliament for Victoria, Cape Breton, from 1900; Senate from 1905; *b.* Boulardarie, C.B., 20 Dec. 1825; *m.* 1855, Eliza, *d.* of Captain Peter Moore, N. Sydney. *Educ.*: private school, Boulardarie, C.B. Member of the Parliament of Nova Scotia, 1859-67;

elected by acclamation to the Dominion Parliament, 1867-72, 1874; Minister of Militia in the M'Kenzie Government, 1873; Collector of Customs, Halifax, 1874-89. *Address*: P.O. Box 428, Halifax, N.S.

[Died 17 March 1912.]

ROSS-LEWIN, Rev. George Harrison, M.A.; Hon. Canon of Durham Cathedral; Vicar of Benfieldside; Rural Dean of Lanchester from 1890; *b.* 18 Dec. 1846; 2nd and *e. surv. s.* of late Rev. George Ross-Lewin, M.A., J.P., of Ross Hill, Co. Clare, and Rector of Thorneyburn, Northumberland. *Educ.*: privately. M.A. of Durham; 2nd Class Divinity; Hon. 4th Class Classics, 1870. Deacon, 1870; Priest, 1871; Vicar of Benfieldside, 1881; Hon. Canon, 1896; was a landowner in county of Clare and until 1913 in Tipperary. *Publications*: *Scoto-Irish Founders of Anglo-Saxon Church*, 1878; *Continuity of the English Church*, 1879 and 1886; *Father Gilpin*, 1891 and 1901; *Lord Scudamore (1601-71)*, A Loyal Churchman and Faithful Steward of God's Bounty, 1898 (new ed. 1900); *Succession of Bishops of Durham*, 1901; *The Witness of the Diocese of Durham*, 1908; *Typical English Churchmen*, second series, Cuthbert Tunstall, 1909. *Recreation*: study of history. *Address*: St. Cuthbert's Vicarage, Shotley Bridge, Co. Durham; Ross Hill, Kildysart, Co. Clare. [Died 1 Dec. 1913.]

ROTCH, Abbott Lawrence, Professor of Meteorology at Harvard University, librarian of American Academy of Arts and Sciences, and trustee of several educational institutions in Boston; *b.* 6 Jan. 1861; *g. s.* of Hon. Abbott Lawrence, U.S. Minister to England, 1849-52; *m.* 1893, Margaret Randolph Anderson; one *s.* two *d.* *Educ.*: Mass. Inst. of Technology, Boston. S.B. 1884; A.M. (Harvard) *honoris causa*, 1891. Travelled extensively for scientific purposes; juror for instruments of precision at Universal Exposition at Paris, 1889; established in 1885, and then maintained Blue Hill Meteorological Observatory near Boston, noted for its investigations of the upper air by means of cloud observations and self-recording instruments lifted by kites; obtained first meteorological records with kites over Atlantic Ocean, and with balloons at great heights in America. For ten years associate-editor of *American Meteorological Journal*; corresponding member British Association for Advancement of Science, Berlin Society for Promoting Aeronautics; hon. member Royal Austrian and German Meteorological Societies, French Alpine Club; Chevalier Legion of Honour; Prussian Orders of Crown and Red Eagle. *Publications*: *Observations made at the Blue Hill Observatory*, in *Annals of Harvard College Observatory*; *Sounding the Ocean of Air (Romance of Science Series)*, 1900; *The Conquest of the Air*, 1909; *Charts of the Atmosphere for Aeronauts and Aviators*, 1911; numerous articles in scientific journals. *Recreations*: mountain climbing, tennis, cycling. *Address*: Blue Hill Observatory, Hyde Park, Mass. *Clubs*: Royal Societies, Royal Aero; St. Botolph, Somerset, Boston; University, Century, New York; Cosmos, Washington. [Died 7 March 1912.]

ROTHSCHILD, Baron Ferdinand James de, M.P. (U.L.) Bucks, Aylesbury, since 1885; J.P.; banker; *b.* 1839; 2nd *s.* of late Baron A. de Rothschild; *m. cousin* Evelina, sister of 1st Lord Rothschild, 1865 (*d.* 1866). M.P. Aylesbury, July to Nov. 1885. Owns S.Y. "Rona." *Address*: Waddeson, Aylesbury; 143 Piccadilly, W.; Manor House, Upper Windchen, Bucks; Leighton House, Leighton Buzzard. [Died 17 Dec. 1898.]

ROTHSCHILD, 1st Baron (*cr.* 1885), Nathan Mayer Rothschild; G.C.V.O.; *b.* 1846;

Hon. LL.D. Camb.; Baron of Austrian Empire; Lord-Lieut. for Buckinghamshire from 1889; a Lieut. for City of London; Master of Stagbonds; [Lord Rothschild was *g.s.* of Nathan Mayer de Rothschild, of Frankfurt and then of London, and *cr.* Baron of Austrian Empire, 1822]; *b.* Piccadilly, 8 Nov. 1840; *s.* of Baron Lionel Nathan de Rothschild, Gunnersbury Park, Middlesex, and Charlotte, *d.* of Baron Charles de Rothschild, Naples; *s.* uncle in baronetcy, 1876; and father as Austrian Baron, 1879; *m.* 1867, Emma Louisa, *d.* of Baron Charles de Rothschild, Frankfurt; two *s.* one *d.* *Educ.*: Trin. Coll. Camb. M.P. (L.) for Aylesbury, 1865-85. Owned about 10,000 acres. *Heir*: *s.* Hon. Lionel W. Rothschild. *Address*: 148 Piccadilly, W.; Tring Park, Herts. *Clubs*: Turf, Marlborough, St. James's, Brooks's. [*Died 31 March 1915.*]

**ROUGHTON, Edmund W.,** M.D. and B.S. (Lond.), F.R.C.S. (Eng.); Surgeon to the Royal Free Hospital, and Surgeon-in-Charge of the Department for Diseases of the Throat and Ear; Consulting Surgeon to the National Dental Hospital; *b.* 1861; *s.* of late Robert Roughton, R.N.; *m.* Ethel, *y. d.* of R. S. Godfrey, Registrar (Chancery Division) Supreme Court of Judicature. *Educ.*: private schools, St. Bartholomew's Hospital. Took the Gold Medal at M.D. Examination, 1884, and the Scholarship and Gold Medal in Surgery at the B.S. Examination, 1887; Gold Medallist at M.B. Examination, 1883; was Demonstrator of Anatomy at St. Bartholomew's Hospital, 1886-89; Warden of the College of St. Mary's Hospital, 1891-97; Examiner in Anatomy at the Royal Colleges of Physicians and Surgeons, 1896. *Publications*: Oral Surgery, a Text-Book of Diseases of the Mouth; General Surgery and Pathology. *Recreations*: golf, cycling, photography. *Address*: 38 Queen Anne Street, Cavendish Square, W. [*Died 10 June 1913.*]

**ROUNDELL, Charles Savile, M.A., D.L.,** *b.* 19 July 1827; *y. s.* of Rev. D. R. Roundell, Gledstone, Yorkshire, and Hannah. *e. d.* of Sir W. Foulis, Bt., Ingleby Manor, Yorkshire; *m.* Julia, *e. d.* of late Wilbraham Tollemache, Dorfold Hall, Cheshire, 1873; one *s.* *Educ.*: Harrow, Balliol Coll. Oxford. First class in Lit. Hum., and second class Mathematics, 1850; Chancellor's prize for English Essay, 1851; Fellow of Merton; secretary to the Jamaica Commission, and Universities Commission; member of the Friendly Societies and Aged Poor Commissions; M.P. Grantham, 1880-85; M.P. Skipton Division, West Riding, 1892-95. *Recreations*: cricket, tennis, rackets. *Address*: 32 Sussex Square, Brighton.

[*Died 3 March 1906.*]

**ROUS, William John** *b.* 1833; *s.* of late Hon. William Rufus Rous and Louisa, *d.* of James Hatch, Clabery Hall, Essex. Lieut.-Col., Scots Guards (retired); served in Crimea (thrice wounded, medal with clasp, and Turkish medal), 1854. *Publications*: The Storyteller of Constantinople (in Arabic); Träumereien (German Poems); Glauké; Conradin; etc. *Address*: Worstead House, near Norwich. [*Died 12 Apr. 1914.*]

**ROUTH, Edward John, Sc.D. (Camb.), Sc.D. (Hon. Dublin), LL.D. (Hon. Glasgow), F.R.S.** Hon. Fellow of Peterhouse, Cambridge; lately Lecturer in Mathematics Peterhouse and Pembroke Coll.; Examiner in the Mathematical Tripos six times; Fellow of the University of London; Governor of Dulwich Coll.; *b.* Quebec, Canada, 20 Jan. 1831; *s.* of Sir Randolph Routh, K.C.B., Commissary-General, and Lady Routh, née Taschereau; *m. e. d.* of Sir G. B. Airy, Astronomer-Royal, 1864; four *s.* one *d.* *Educ.*: Univ. Coll. London; Peterhouse, Cambridge. Scholar-

ships and gold medal at M.A. in Univ. of London; Senior Wrangler, Smith's Prizeman, 1854; Adams Prize, 1877, at Cambridge, etc. Adopted profession of teacher, 1855; had 27 senior wranglers and more than 40 Smith's prizemen amongst his pupils; retired 1888, when his portrait, painted by Herkomer, was presented to his wife by his pupils; Council of Royal Society, 1888-90. *Publications*: a treatise on Rigid Dynamics (vol. 1. 7th ed., vol. ii. 6th ed.), of which a German translation has been published; a treatise on Statics (2nd ed.), 2 vols.; a treatise on Stability of Motion; a treatise on Dynamics of a Particle, 1898; a variety of original papers contributed to the Mathematical Society of London, the Quarterly Journal of Mathematics, and the Royal Society. *Recreation*: mountain walks in Switzerland and the British Isles. *Address*: Newnham Cottage, Queen's Road, Cambridge. *Club*: United University. [*Died 7 June 1907.*]

**ROUTLEDGE, Rev. C. F.;** Hon. Canon of Canterbury from 1879; Hon. Sec. of Canterbury Church Schools Association; *b.* Ilminster, 16 Dec. 1838; *s.* of Rev. W. Routledge, Rector of Cotleigh, Devon; *m.* 1st, Dorothy Hester, *y. d.* of Dr. C. J. Blomfield, Bishop of London; 2nd, Ellen, *d.* of Colonel Edward Bruce, R.H.A. *Educ.*: Eton; King's College, Cambridge (First Class Classics). Curate of Richmond, Surrey, 1863; H.M. Inspector of Schools, 1864-1901. *Publication*: History of St. Martin's Church, Canterbury. *Recreations*: golf, boating, reading classics. *Address*: St. Martin's, Canterbury. *Club*: New University. [*Died 2 Nov. 1904.*]

**ROUTLEDGE, Robert M.,** 6th *s.* of late William Routledge, manufacturer, Aberdeen; *m.* Mary Stone, *d.* of late John Avery, printer and publisher, Aberdeen. *Educ.*: Aberdeen Univ. Called to Bar, 1879; Member of Northern Circuit; appointed Judge and Magistrate, Falkland Islands, 1891; Judge, Magistrate, and Colonial Secretary, 1891; Stipendiary Justice of the Peace, Trinidad, 1894; Puisne Judge, Trinidad, B.W.I., 1901-6. *Recreations*: gardening, golf. *Address*: Woodside, Cadmore, High Wycombe, Bucks. *Club*: Caledonian.

[*Died 12 Aug. 1907.*]

**ROWE, Ven. John Tetley, M.A.;** Archdeacon and Canon Residentiary of Rochester from 1908; *b.* West Hartlepool; *s.* of Vicar of West Hartlepool and Berwick-on-Tweed; *m.* 1896, Mercy Elizabeth, *o. d.* of Sir Michael Foster, K.C.B.; three *s.* two *d.* *Educ.*: Giggleswick; Trinity College, Cambridge. Curate at St. Austell, 1883; Trinity College, Cambridge, Missioner, 1886; in charge of the Mission district in New Church Road, Camberwell, for ten years; Rector of Chatham, 1895-1907; Rural Dean of Rochester to 1907; Hon. Canon of Rochester to 1908; Proctor to Convocation for Diocese of Rochester to 1908; Vicar of Rushall-Walsall, 1907. *Publications*: Town and Gown; Upon a Briefe; Editor of the Church's Message to Men. *Recreations*: at school, football (captain); at college, rowing. *Address*: The Precinct, Rochester. [*Died 29 Apr. 1915.*]

**ROWLAND, Col. Thomas, C.B. 1881;** *b.* 1831; *m.* 1858, Anne, *d.* of C. Lewin. Entered army, 1848; Col. 1880; retired; served Crimea, 1855 (medal with clasp, Turkish medal); Afghan War, 1878-80 (despatches, C.B., medal). [*Died 10 Dec. 1914.*]

**ROWLANDS, Rev. David, B.A.;** Principal Congregational College, Brecon, from 1898; Director of London Missionary Society; Governor of University College of Wales, Aberystwith, and University College of South Wales and Monmouthshire, Cardiff; *b.* Anglesea, 4 March 1836; *m.* 1st, 1864;



Mary Elizabeth, *d.* of W. Roberts, Liverpool; 2nd, 1897, Alice, *step-d.* of Alderman J. Prothero, J.P., Brecon; one *s.* *Educ.*: Bala Congregational College, Brecon Congregational College, and New College, London; graduated in Arts at the University of London, 1860. Ordained at Llanbrynmair, Montgomeryshire, 1861; Minister of English Congregational Church, Welshpool, 1867-71; Carmarthen, 1871-72; Professor of Mathematics and Natural Science at Brecon Congregational College, 1872-82; Professor of New Testament Greek, Philosophy, and Church History, 1882-97; Professor of New Testament Greek and Practical Theology until his death; President of the Congregational Union of Wales, 1902; member of the Gorsedd of the Bards of the Isle of Britain, and held the degrees of Bard and Druid under the pseudonym "Dewi Môn"; adjudicator at the National Eisteddfod for many years; member of the Joint Educational Committee for Breconshire under the Welsh Intermediate Education Act, 1889; County Alderman for Breconshire; member of the Theological Board of the University of Wales; member of the Hon. Society of Cymmrodorion. *Publications*: joint editor of *Yr Annibynwr* (The Independent) and *Y Dysgedydd* (The Instructor)—Welsh periodicals—for some years, and of *Y Caniedydd Cynulleidfao* (The Congregational Songster); literary editor of *Cambrian Minstrelsie* (6 vols.), and author of most of the English and Welsh Lyrics in the same; author of *Yr Alcestitis* (the *Alcestitis* of Euripides rendered into Welsh verse), and of the English librettos of several works by Dr. Jos. Parry; also author of *Caniadau Serch* (Songs of the Affections); *Grammadeg Cymraeg* (Welsh Grammar); *Telyn Tudno* (Biography and Selections from the poetical works of Tudno); *Sermons on Historical Subjects*, etc. *Address*: Memorial College, Brecon.

[*Died* 6 Jan. 1907.]

**ROWLANDS, Gen. Sir Hugh, K.C.B., cr. 1898**; V.C., C.B.; Col. the Duke of Wellington's (West Riding Regiment) from 1897; *b.* 6 May 1829; *m.* 1867, Isabella Jane Barrow. Entered army, 1849; General, 1894; served Eastern Campaign Crimea, 1854-55 (medal with three clasps, V.C., brevet of Major, Knight of the Legion of Honour, 5th class of the Medjidie and Turkish medal); Kaffir War, 1877-79 (despatches, medal with clasp); Q.M.G. 1880; commanded 1st class District, India, 1884-89; Lieut. Tower of London, 1893; commanded Scottish District, 1893-96. *Address*: Plas Tiron, Llanrud, R.S.O., Carnarvonshire.

[*Died* 1 Aug. 1909.]

**ROWLANDS, His Honour W. Bowen, K.C.**; Judge of Co. Courts, Birkenhead Circuit, from 1900; *e. s.* of Thomas Rowlands of Glenover, Co. Pembroke; *m.* Adeline, *e. c.* of J. D. Brown of Kensington House, Haverford west; four *s.* six *d.* *Educ.*: Jesus College, Oxford. 2nd class Classical Honours; 1st class Certificate of Honour, General Examination for the Bar, 1870. Barr. 1871; Q.C. 1882; Bench, 1882; Treasurer, 1889; formerly leader of S. Wales and Chester Circuit; M.P. Cardiganshire, 1886-95; Recorder of Swansea, 1894; D.L. for Cardiganshire; J.P. for Pembroke-shire, Cardiganshire, Cheshire, and Haverfordwest; Master of Library, Gray's Inn; nominated by the Catholic bishops as one of the laymen chosen by them on the Catholic Education Council. *Address*: 60 Kensington Mansions, Earl's Court, S.W.: 80 Watergate Flags, Chester.

[*Died* 4 Sept. 1906.]

**ROWLEY, Hon. Hercules Langford**; Hon. Col. 5th Batt. Leinster Regt.; D.L. and J.P.

Co. Meath, J.P. Co. Dublin; *b.* 19 June 1828; *s.* of 2nd Baron Langford; *m.* Louisa Jane Campbell, *s.* of 1st Lord Blythwood. *Educ.*: Eton; Sandhurst. Served in 6th Regt. of Foot and 6th Inniskilling Dragoons. *Address*: Marley Grange, Rathfarnham, Co. Dublin. *Club*: Army and Navy.

[*Died* 20 March 1904.]

**ROWLEY, Hon. Hugh**; *b.* 1833; *s.* of 2nd Baron Langford; *m.* 1st, 1852, Theresa Caroline, *d.* of late John Bishop of Sunbury House, Middlesex; 2nd, Caroline Frances, *d.* of late John Green of Ormiston Lodge, N.B. *Educ.*: Eton; Sandhurst; XVI. Lancers (retired). Exhibited at R.A. 1866; held diploma of Fanmakers' Co. from 1878. *Publications*: *Puniana*; *Gamosa Gammon*, 1870; *Advice to Parties about to Marry*, 1871; *Sage Stuffings for Green Goslings*, 1871; *More Puniana*. *Address*: 179 Preston Drive, Brighton.

[*Died* 12 May 1908.]

**ROWLEY, Rev. William Walter, M.A. Oxon.**; Prebendary of Wells from 1875; Surrogate of the Diocese; Public Preacher of the Diocese; *b.* Bilston, Staffordshire, 6 Dec. 1812; *s.* of William Rowley of Stoke Park, Salop, and *g. g. s.* of Walter Rowley of Stoke Park; *m.* 1st, Selina Lumsdaine, *d.* of Colonel Patton, Governor of St. Helena; 2nd, Emma Pennant, *d.* of Henry Withy, Rector of Huddersfield, and *g. d.* of Sir John Gay Alleyne, Bt., of Barbados. *Educ.*: Bridgnorth Grammar School; Queen's College, Oxford, of which he was the oldest living member. Graduated with honours, 1835; Deacon, 1836; Priest, 1837; Rector of Lympham, 1837-44; Vicar of Emmanuel, Weston-super-Mare, 1847-84; Rural Dean of Burnham, 1875-84; Vicar of Woolavington, Somerset, 1884-1900; Rural Dean of Pawlett, 1884-1900. *Publications*: miscellaneous pamphlets. *Recreations*: rowing; rowed in the Queen's College Eight, Oxford, 1834, when the boat was head of the river; travel. *Address*: The Chapter House, Wells, Somerset.

[*Died* 20 Aug. 1907.]

**ROWTON, 1st Baron (cr. 1880), Montagu William Lowry-Corry, K.C.V.O., C.B., P.C., D.L., J.P.**; *b.* 8 Oct. 1838; 2nd *s.* of Rt. Hon. Henry Thomas Lowry-Corry, M.P., *s.* of 2nd Earl Belmore and Harriet, *d.* of 6th Earl of Shaftesbury. *Educ.*: Harrow; Trin. Coll. Camb. (B.A.). Barr. Lincoln's Inn, 1863; private secretary to Prime Minister (Earl of Beaconsfield), 1866-68. 1874-80; secretary of mission for Berlin Congress, 1878; Chairman of Rowton Houses and of the Guinness Trust. *Heir*: none. *Address*: 17 Berkeley Square, W.; Rowton Castle, Shrewsbury. *Club*: Carlton.

[*Died* 10 Nov. 1903.]

**ROXBY, Rev. Edmund Lally, Rector of St. Peter's, Tiverton**, from 1907; Hon. Canon of Gloucester Cathedral; Surrogate Diocese of Exeter; *b.* Connaught Square, London, S.W., 21 Aug. 1844; *s.* of Rev. Henry Roxby-Roxby of Blackwood House, Yorks, and Vicar of St. Olave's, Old Jewry, London, E.C., and Augusta Maria Lally, *d.* of Captain Lally of 4th Dragoon Guards; *m.* 1873, Georgina Susannah (*d.* 1891), *e. d.* of Ralph Leicester of Toft Hall, Cheshire; two *s.* four *d.* *Educ.*: Clapham Grammar School, King's College, London; Emmanuel Coll. Cambridge. B.A. 1866, M.A. 1871. Curate of Woodburn, Bucks, 1867-70; Holy Trinity, Tulse Hill, 1870-71; Vicar of Aldershot, 1871-73; Incumbent of All Souls', Brighton, 1873-79; Incumbent of St. Margaret's, Brighton, 1879-88; Vicar of Holy Trinity, Tulse Hill 1888-95; Rector of Cheltenham, 1895-1907; Rural Dean of Cheltenham, 1901-7. *Address*: St. Peter's Rectory, Tiverton, Devon.

[*Died* 20 Oct. 1912.]

**ROXBY, Capt. Herbert, M.V.O. 1901; R.N.;** b. 9 Feb. 1848; s. of Rev. Henry Roxby-Roxby, J.L.B., of Blackwood, Yorks; m. 1879, Mary Grace, d. of Wm. Telfair, of Bon Air, Mauritius; four s. one d. *Educ.*: Clapham; Eastman's Naval Academy, Southsea. Entered Royal Navy, 1862; served as Naval Lieut. in H.M.S. "Bacchante" during her commission with T.R.H.'s Prince Edward and Prince George of Wales (King George V.); and as Staff Commander of Royal Yacht "Osborne," 1883-99; previous service having been in Mediterranean, West Indian, and Australian stations; retired Captain, 1899; Jubilee Medal and M.V.O., 4th class. *Address*: Clifton Villa, Alverstoke, Hants. [*Died 5 Dec. 1905.*]

**ROY, Charles T., F.R.S., M.D., M.A.;** Professor of Pathology, University of Cambridge, from 1884; b. Arbroath, 27 Jan. 1854; 7th s. of Adam Roy, merchant and shipowner; m. Violet, 3rd d. of late Sir George E. Paget, K.C.B., Professor of Physic, Cambridge University, 1887. *Educ.*: Arbroath; St. Andrews; Edinburgh (M.D.). Surgeon in Turkish army during Servian War; original research work in Berlin, Strassburg, and Leipzig; first George Henry Lewes Student in Physiology, 1880; Professor Superintendent of the Brown Institution, 1882. *Publications*: contributor to the R.S. Phil. Trans., Edinburgh Medical Journal, British Medical Journal, Journal of Physiology, Virchow's Archiv., etc. *Recreations*: mountaineering, yachting, tennis. *Clubs*: Alpine, Savile, Cambridge University Cruising. [*Died 4 Oct. 1897.*]

**ROYDS, Rev. F. C., Hon. Canon of Chester;** b. 1825; s. of Rev. E. Royds, Rector of Brereton; m. 1852, Cornelia F. Blomfield; one s. seven d. *Educ.*: Rugby; Oxford, M.A. Ordained, 1850; Curate of Sandbach and Neston; Rector of Coddington, Cheshire, 1855-1904. *Address*: Bryn Goleu, Penmaenmawr, N. Wales. [*Died 20 Sept. 1913.*]

**ROYLE, Rr.-Adm. Henry Lucius Fanshawe, D.S.O. 1893; R.N.;** retired; late commanding H.M. Fleet Reserve, Portsmouth; b. Manchester, 26 March 1849; 2nd s. of late Peter Royle, M.D., and Mariana Fanshawe, y. d. of late Rev. John Charles Fanshawe, formerly Rector of Chardstock, Somerset; m. 1879, Anna Mary, e. d. of late Capt. J. Hind, Greatwood, Mylor, Cornwall; one s. one d. *Educ.*: privately. Entered Navy, 1862; Sub.-Lieut. 1868; Lieut. 1872; Commander, 1887; Capt. 1892; retired Rear-Admiral, 1905. *Decorated* for services on West Coast of Africa, resulting in the capture of Tambi and Toniataba, 1891 and 1892. *Address*: Holly Bank, Mannamead, Plymouth. *Club*: Royal Western Yacht, Plymouth. [*Died 13 June 1906.*]

**ROYSTON, Rt. Rev. Peter Sorenson, D.D.;** b. London, 6 June 1830; y. s. of John Power Royston, Bank of England; m. 1861, Mary (d. 1904), e. d. of late Thomas Clarke, Madras C.S.; one s. four d. *Educ.*: St. Paul's School; Trin. College, Cambridge (M.A.). Ordained, 1853; Resident Tutor Church Missionary Coll. London, 1853-55; Corresponding Secretary, C.M.S., for South India, 1855-62 and 1866-71; incumbent of C.M.S. Chapel, Madras, 1855-62 and 1866-1871; St. Thomas', Mauritius, 1864-65; Fellow of Madras University, 1858-72; Bishop of Mauritius, 1872-91 (resigned through failure of health); Assistant Bishop to Bishop of Liverpool, 1891-1905; Vicar of Childwall, 1896-1903; Rural Dean of Childwall, 1896-98. *Publications*: joint-editor of the Proceedings of the South Indian

Missionary Conference, 1858. *Address*: 6 Cowper Road, Worthing. [*Died 28 Jan. 1915.*]

**RUBE, Charles, Partner in Werner, Beit & Co.;** b. Germany, 1852. Went to South Africa, 1876; was Manager Compagnie Française des Mines de Diamants du Kaap. *Address*: 17 Hill Street, W. [*Died 30 Oct. 1914.*]

**RUBIE, John Fonthill, e. s. of late J. P. Rubie of Cowes;** m.; two d. *Educ.*: King's College, London; A.K.C.; New Coll. Oxford. B.A. (History Honours), 1830; Common Law Scholar Inner Temple, 1832; called to Bar, Inner Temple, 1833; admitted to Transvaal Bar, 1902; practising in the Transvaal; Member and Acting President of the Special Criminal Court at Pretoria before the opening of the Criminal Sittings of the Supreme Court, 1902-3; President of the Special Criminal Court for Swaziland, 1904; Legal Member of the Swaziland Concessions Commission, 1904. *Address*: Law Chambers, Church Square, Pretoria. *Clubs*: Reform; Civil Service, Cape Town; Rand, Johannesburg; Pretoria, Pretoria. [*Died 14 Oct. 1907.*]

**RUDDOCK, Richard, Managing Editor of the Newcastle Chronicle, 1878-1907;** b. Blyth, Northumberland, 1837. *Educ.*: at Blyth, and served an apprenticeship to the printing business; was sub-editor and reporter on the Sunderland Herald, 1859-60; joined the staff of the Newcastle Chronicle in 1861. [*Died 27 June 1908.*]

**RUDINI, Antonio Starrabba, Marquis di, Knight of the Annunziata;** b. Palermo, 6 April 1839. Syndic of Palermo, 1863; Prefect of Palermo, 1866; of Naples, 1868; Minister of the Interior, 1869; Premier and Foreign Minister, 1891-92; Premier and Minister of the Interior, 1896-98. *Address*: Rome. [*Died 7 Aug. 1908.*]

**RUDLER, Frederick William, I.S.O. 1902;** F.G.S.; Curator and Librarian of the Museum of Practical Geology, 1879-1902; b. London, 8 July 1840. Museum of Practical Geology, Jermyn Street, 1861-76; Lecturer on Natural Science in the University Coll. of Wales, 1876-79; Registrar of the Royal School of Mines, 1879-80; Assistant Secretary of the Ethnological Society, 1869; President of the Anthropological Department of the British Association, 1880; President of the Geologists' Association, 1887-89; President of Anthropological Institute, 1898-1899; President of Essex Field Club, 1903; Pres. of S.E. Union of Scientific Societies, 1904; Lecturer on Geology, University Extension. *Publications*: assistant-editor of Ure's Dictionary of Arts and Manufactures (3 vols.), 1875; contributor to the Encyclopædia Britannica, Thorpe's Dictionary of Applied Chemistry, and numerous scientific and literary journals. *Recreation*: literature. *Address*: Ethel Villa, Tatsfield, Westerham. [*Died 23 Jan. 1915.*]

**RUMBOLD, Rt. Hon. Sir Horace, 8th Bt, cr. 1779;** P.C., G.C.B., G.C.M.G.; b. 2 July 1829; s. b. 1877; m. 1st, 1867, Caroline (d. 1872), d. of George Harrington, United States Minister at Berne; 2nd, 1881, Louisa, d. of Thomas Russell Crampton, and widow of Capt. St. George Francis Robert Caulfield, 1st Life Guards; four s. Attaché at Turin, 1849; at Paris and at Frankfurt, 1852; at Stuttgart and Vienna; on service at Ragusa, 1858; Secretary of Legation in China, 1859; Athens, 1862; of Embassy at St. Petersburg, 1868-71; at Constantinople, 1871-72; Minister in Chili, 1872-78; Switzerland, 1878-79; Envoy Extraordinary to Argentina, 1879-81; to Sweden and Norway, 1881-84; to Greece, 1884-88; Netherlands, 1888-96; Ambassa-



dor to Emperor of Austria, 1896-1900. *Publications*: The Great Silver River, Notes of a Residence in Buenos Ayres; Recollections of a Diplomatist, 1902; Further Recollections, 1903; Final Recollections, 1905; The Austrian Court in the 19th Century. *Heir*: s. Horace George Montagu. *Address*: 127 Sloane Street, S.W. *Clubs*: Travellers', St. James's.

[Died 3 Nov. 1913.]

**RUMSEY, Almaric**, Professor of Indian Jurisprudence at King's Coll. London. Formerly Assistant Solicitor of H.M. Customs; b. London, 31 Dec. 1825; s. of Lacy Rumsey, H.M. Treasury, and Elizabeth, d. of John and Lady Elizabeth Spencer, and great-great-grand-daughter (through both descendants) of John, Duke of Marlborough; m. Caroline Montagu, d. of Thomas John Pittar, 1872. *Educ.*: Rugby; Oxford (B.A.; 1st class Mathematics and Physics). Barr. Lincoln's Inn, 1857; practised as Eq. Dr. and Conveyancer, and in Indian Appeals at the Privy Council; contributed reviews, etc., to various periodicals; on the staff of the Athenæum from 1863. *Publications*: A Chart of Moolhummudan Inheritance, 1866; A Chart of Hindu Inheritance, 1868; Al Sirajiyah Reprinted, with Notes and Appendix, 1869; The Moolhummudan Law of Inheritance, and Rights and Relations affecting it, 1880; various small works on English Law, etc. *Recreations*: reading, smoking. *Address*: 105 Endlesham Road, Balham, S.W.

[Died 8 Apr. 1899.]

**RUNDALL, General Francis Hornblow**, C.S.I. 1875; R.E.; b. Madras, 22 Dec. 1823; y. s. of Col Charles Rundall, Madras Army, H.E.I.C.S., and Henrietta Wryghte; m. 1846, Fanny Ada (d. 1889), d. of Captain W. Gardner Burn, late 3rd Light Dragoons. *Educ.*: Kensington and Addiscombe (H.E.I.C. College). Commissioned to H.E.I.C. Engineer Corps, 1841; landed at Madras, 1843; and joined as 2nd Lieutenant the Sappers Corps; appointed to P. W. Department, 1844; served as assistant to Sir Arthur Cotton in Godavery District till 1851; then to independent charge of the Vizagapatam and Ganjam District, 1855; returned to Godavery; Consulting Engineer for E. I. Irrigation Co., 1859; afterwards Sup. Eng. and Dept. Sec. to Madras Govt.; acted as Chief Eng. for E. I. C. Orissa and Behar Irrigation Works, 1861; appointed Chief Eng. to Govt. Bengal Irrign. Dept. 1866; Inspector-General of Irrigation with Government of India, 1871-74. *Decorated*: C.S.I. for services in P. W. Dept. *Publications*: pamphlets and lectures on Irrigation and Navigation, and Storage Works.

[Died 30 Sept. 1908.]

**RUSKIN, John**; b. London, 8 Feb. 1819; s. of John James Ruskin, wine merchant, Billiter Street. *Educ.*: privately; Christ Church, Oxford. Newdigate Prize, 1839; B.A. 1842; M.A. 1843; Hon. Student of Christ Church, 1858; Rede Lecturer, Cambridge, 1867; Slade Professor of Fine Art, Oxford, 1870-79, 1882-84; Hon. D.C.L. Oxford, 1893; Hon. member of the Royal Society of Painters in Water-colours, 1873; also F.G.S., F.Z.S., F.R.I.B.A., etc., and member of several foreign Academies. *Publications*: Modern Painters, 1843-60; Seven Lamps of Architecture, 1849; Stones of Venice, 1851-53; Lectures on Architecture and Painting, 1854; Harbours of England, 1856; Elements of Drawing, 1857; Political Economy of Art, 1857; Two Paths, 1859; Unto this Last, 1860; Munera Pulveris, 1862-63; Sesame and Lilies, 1865; Ethics of the Dust, 1866; Crown of Wild Olive, 1866; Time and Tide, 1867; Queen of the

Air, 1869; Lectures on Art, 1870; Fors Clavigera, 1871-84; Aratra Pentelici, 1872; Eagle's Nest, 1872; Ariadne Florentina, 1873; Val d'Arno, 1874; Mornings in Florence, 1875-77; Proserpina, 1875-86; Deucalion, 1875-83; St. Mark's Rest, 1877-1884; Laws of Fesole, 1877-78; Bible of Amiens, 1880-85; Art of England, 1883; Storm Cloud of the Nineteenth Century, 1884; Pleasures of England, 1884-85; Præterita, 1885-89, etc. *Address*: Brantwood, Coniston, R.S.O. [Died 20 Jan. 1900.]

**RUSSELL, Lord Alexander George**, G.C.B., cr. 1905; K.C.B., cr. 1903; C.B. (Mil.), 1877; General on retired list; b. 16 Dec. 1821; 10th s. of 6th Duke of Bedford; m. Anne Emily, d. of Sir Leonard Worsley Holmes, Bt., 1844; two s. *Educ.*: Harrow. A.D.C. to Governor of Canada, 1847; D.A.Q.M.G. at Cape, 1852-53; Kaffir War (medal with clasp); Crimea, 1855 (despatches, medal with clasp, Brevet Lt.-Col., Sardinian and Turkish medals, 5th class Medjidie); commanded troops, Shorncliffe, 1873-74; S.E. District, 1877-80; Canada, 1883-88; retired pay, 1888; Col. Liverpool Regiment, 1889-1891; Col. Comm. Rifle Brigade from 1891. *Recreations*: country life, shooting. *Address*: Woodeaton, Oxford. *Clubs*: Army and Navy, United Service.

[Died 10 Jan. 1907.]

**RUSSELL, His Honour Judge the Hon. Arthur**, Judge of County Court Circuit, Croydon and Wandsworth, from 1900; b. 1861; e. s. of late Lord Russell of Killowen; m. 1891, Florence, o. d. of late Professor James Cuming, M.D., of Belfast. *Educ.*: Beaumont Coll. Old Windsor; Oriel Coll. Oxford. M.A. Called to Bar, 1886; Counsel in the Parnell Commission; secretary to the late Lord Chief Justice (Lord Russell of Killowen), 1894-1900; editor of The Times Law Reports, 1890-1900. *Recreations*: many. *Address*: The Links, Hook Heath, Woking. *Club*: New University.

[Died 22 Nov. 1907.]

**RUSSELL, Gen. Sir Baker Creed**, G.C.B., cr. 1900; K.C.B., cr. 1882; K.C.M.G., cr. 1880; b. N.S.W., 7 Dec. 1837; s. of late Captain Russell, 73rd Regt.; m. 1866, Pauline Henrietta, y. d. of late Capt. Henry Hunter, formerly 5th Dragoon Guards. Entered army, 1855; Maj.-Gen. 1889; served Indian Mutiny; Ashantee War, 1873; South Africa, 1880; Egypt, 1882; Inspecting Officer of Auxiliary Cavalry, 1886; Commander, Shorncliffe, 1886-89; Commander of Cavalry Brigade, Aldershot, 1890-95; commanding North-West District, 1895-98; Southern District, 1898-1904. *Club*: United Service.

[Died 25 Nov. 1911.]

**RUSSELL, Charles Barrett**, Recorder of South Molton from 1885; b. 1823; m. 1857, Caroline, y. d. of Rev. Henry Hubbard, Rector of Cheriton. *Address*: The Fields, Heathcote Road, Epsom.

[Died 4 Oct. 1911.]

**RUSSELL of Killowen**, 1st Baron (cr. 1894), Life Peer, Charles Russell, P.C., G.C.M.G., Q.C., LL.D. (Hon. Edin., Cambridge, Dublin, and Laval), Lord Chief Justice of England from 1894; Life Peer; b. 10 Nov. 1832; s. of Arthur Russell, Newry and Seafeld House, Killowen, Co. Down, and Margaret, d. of Matthew Mullin, Belfast, and widow of John Hamill, Belfast; m. Ellen, d. of Joseph Stevenson Mulholland, M.D., Belfast, 1858. *Educ.*: Castle Knock Coll.; Trin. Coll. Dublin. Barr. Lincoln's Inn, 1859; Q.C. (Bencher), 1872; Treasurer, 1892; M.P. (L.) for Dundalk, 1880-85; S. Hackney, 1885-94; Attorney-General, 1886, 1892-94; Counsel for British Claims during the Behring Sea Commission, 1893; Lord of Appeal in Ordinary, 1894; British Arbitrator on the

Venezuelan Boundary Arbitration Tribunal, 1899; Member of the Jockey Club. *Address*: 2 Cromwell Houses, S.W.; Royal Courts of Justice, Room 362, W.C.; Tadworth Court, Tadworth, Surrey. *Clubs*: Athenæum, Reform, National Liberal, Turf. [*Died 10 Aug. 1900.*]

**RUSSELL, Sir Edward Lechmere, K.C.S.I.**; *cr.* 1868; *b.* 1818; *m.* Alice, *w.* of Surgeon-Maj. J. Duff, R.A., 1876. Entered Indian Army, 1837; General, 1877; served Sind and Afghanistan, 1842-43; Abyssinian War, 1863; commanded Northern Division Bombay Army, 1871-75; Political Resident, Aden, 1868-70. *Address*: 7 Lansdown Crescent, Bath. *Club*: United Service. [*Died 30 Jan. 1904.*]

**RUSSELL, Hon. (Francis Albert) Rollo, M.A.**, F.R.Met.Soc.; *b.* 11 July 1849; 3rd *s.* of F.R. Rollo Russell; *m.* 1st, Alice Sophia, *d.* of J. S. Godfrey of Balderton Hall, Newark; 2nd, Gertrude Ellen Cornelia, *d.* of Henry Joachim of Highlands, Haslemere; two *s.* one *d.* *Educ.*: Harrow; Christ Church, Oxford. *Publications*: various meteorological works; Epidemics, Plagues, and Fevers, their Causes and Prevention; Break of Day; The Utopian; Religion and Life; On Hall; Dew and Frost; Prevention of Influenza; part of vol. on Eruption of Krakatoa; First Conditions of Human Prosperity; Strength and Diet; The Reduction of Cancer, 1907; Preventable Cancer, 1912; The Early Correspondence of Lord John Russell, 1913; various essays and papers; obtained a silver medal in the international competition for an Essay on the Atmosphere, instituted by the Smithsonian Institution, U.S. *Recreations*: rowing, riding, tennis (in early life). *Address*: Steep, Petersfield. *Clubs*: Athenæum, Royal Societies. [*Died 30 March 1914.*]

**RUSSELL, Maj.-Gen. Frank Shirley, C.M.G.** 1891; D.L., J.P., *p.s.c.*; *b.* Scotland, 13 Dec. 1840; *s.* of James Russell, Aden; *m.* 1888, Philippa, *d.* of Rt. Hon. J. Baillie, Redcastle, M.P., and *g.-d.* of 6th Viscount Strangford; three *s.* two *d.* *Educ.*: Radley; Balliol Coll. Oxford (2nd class Mods.). Entered 14th Hussars, 1863; A.D.C. to Commander-in-Chief in Ireland, 1869; Staff Coll. 1872; special service Ashantee war (medal with clasp, brevet Major), 1874; Instructor of Tactics R.M.C. 1876; Intelligence Department, 1878; Zulu war (medal with clasp), 1879; Boer war, 1881; commanded Royal Dragoons, 1885; Military Attaché, Berlin, 1889; Brig.-Gen. commanding Aberdeen Defence Brigade, 1892; M.P. (C.) Cheltenham, 1895-1900; Hon. Col. 1st Royal Dragoons, 1900; 1st Class Prussian Order of the Crown, 1903. *Publications*: Russian Wars with Turkey; Memoir of Earl of Peterborough. *Recreations*: hunting, shooting, fishing, golf. *Address*: Aden, Aberdeenshire. *Clubs*: Bath, Arthur's, Carlton. [*Died 18 March 1912.*]

**RUSSELL, Sir George, 4th Bt.**; M.P. (C.) Berks, Wokingham, from 1885; J.P., D.L.; *b.* 1828; *s.* of late Sir H. Russell, Bt., and Marie Clotilde, *d.* of Mons. M. de la Fontaine; *m.* Constance, *d.* of late Lord A. Lennox, M.P., 1867; *S.* father, 1883. *Educ.*: Eton; Exeter Coll. Oxford (B.A. 1850). Barr. 1853; Recorder of Wokingham, 1862. *Address*: Swallowfield Park, Reading; 3 Sloane Gardens, S.W. *Club*: Carlton. [*Died 7 March 1898.*]

**RUSSELL, Henry**; *b.* Sheerness, Kent, 24 Dec. 1813. *Educ.*: Milan. Left England in 1825, and became an outdoor scholar at Bologna Conservatoire; went to New York, 1833, and gave concerts and composed; returned to England, 1840, and gave entertainments in London and all over the

country; retired from public life about 1860. *Publications*: over 800 songs, including—Cheer, Boys, Cheer; A Life on the Ocean Wave; The Old Armchair; To the West, To the West; The Ship on Fire; A Treatise on Singing; reminiscences entitled Cheer, Boys, Cheer. *Recreation*: amateur carpentering. *Address*: 18 Howley Place, Malda Hill, W. [*Died 7 Dec. 1900.*]

**RUSSELL, Henry Blythe Westrap, C.M.G.** 1901; head of firm of H. B. W. Russell & Co., West African merchants, Gold Coast; Southern Nigeria; Capt. Gold Coast Volunteers; Consul of the Netherlands at Cape Coast Castle; *b.* Toronto, Canada, 3 Aug. 1868; *s.* of Arthur Wellesley Russell and Sarah Ann Westrap; *m.* 1910, Violet Mary D'Urban, *d.* of late James Blyth. *Educ.*: Liverpool Institute; Freiburg, Baden. Travelled extensively in West Africa; served as private secretary to Col. Sir James Willcocks, Commandant (despatches, medal with clasp, C.M.G.); Coronation medal. Decorated for services with Ashanti Field Force. *Address*: Brook House, Tattenhall. *Clubs*: Constitutional; Conservative, Liverpool, Liverpool. [*Died 24 July 1912.*]

**RUSSELL, Henry Chamberlain, C.M.G.** 1890; B.A., F.R.S.; *b.* West Maitland, N.S.W., 17 Mar. 1836; *m.* 1861, Emily Jane, *d.* of Ambrose Foss, Sydney; one *s.* four *d.* *Educ.*: West Maitland Grammar School; Sydney University. Fellow of Senate of University, 1875; Vice-Chancellor, 1891; Government Astronomer of New South Wales, 1870-1905. *Publications*: Memoirs on the Transit of Venus and Australian Eclipse Expeditions, 1875; many volumes on astronomical and meteorological records. *Address*: The Observatory, Sydney, N.S.W. [*Died Feb. 1907.*]

**RUSSELL, James Burn, B.A., M.D., LL.D.**; Medical Member of Local Government Board for Scotland from 1898; *b.* Glasgow, 5 May 1837; *o. s.* of David Russell, letterpress printer there; *m.* 1868, Helen Fenton (*d.* 1884), *e. d.* of Rev. Peter Davidson, D.D., Edinburgh; widower. *Educ.*: High School and University of Glasgow. B.A. 1858; M.D., C.M. 1862; LL.D. (Hon.) 1885; F.F.P.S. Glasgow, 1869. Phys.-Supt. City of Glasgow Fever Hosp., 1865; Med. Officer of Health of Glasgow, 1872; Stewart Prize, 1891 (Brit. Med. Assoc.); Bisset Hawkins Memorial Medal, 1899 (R. Coll. Phys. Lond.); Member of Royal Commission on Disposal of Sewage, 1898. *Publications*: Lectures on the Theory and Prevention of Infectious Diseases, 1879; Life in One Room, 1888; The Evolution of Sanitary Administration as illustrated by the Sanitary History of Glasgow in the Nineteenth Century, 1895; On the Prevention of Tuberculosis, 1896; numerous papers in Medical Periodicals and Proceedings of Philosophical Society of Glasgow and other Societies. *Address*: 49 Braid Road, Edinburgh. *Club*: Imperial Union, Glasgow. [*Died 10 July 1905.*]

**RUSSELL, John Archibald, Q.C., J.P., B.A., LL.B.**; Judge of County Courts, retired; *b.* 25 Nov. 1816; 3rd *s.* of James Russell, Rutherglen, Lanarkshire; *m.* Martha, *d.* of T. Holme Bower, Hale, Co. Chester, 1846. *Educ.*: Grammar School, Glasgow; High School, Edinburgh; and University, Glasgow. Barr. 1841; Recorder of Bolton, 1865; Judge of the County Court of Manchester, 1869; Life Governor of University College, London. *Publications*: A Treatise on Mercantile Agency; editor of Chitty on Contracts; Chitty on Bills of Exchange; and Best on Evidence. *Address*: 8 Mecklenburgh Square, W.C. *Clubs*: Glasgow University, London. [*Died 18 Nov. 1899.*]



**RUSSELL, Maj.-Gen. John Cecil, C.V.O.** 1902; Extra Equerry to His Majesty King Edward VII.; Col. 12th Lancers; *b.* 6 Dec. 1839; *s.* of A. J. Russell, W.S., Edinburgh; *m.* 1869, Hester Frances, *d.* of Rev. Charles Thornhill; seven *d.* *Educ.*: privately and at New Coll. Oxford. Joined 10th Hussars, 1860; filled various staff appointments; transferred to 12th Lancers, 1872; served in Ashantee War, 1873-74; Zulu War, 1878-1879; commanded 12th Lancers, 1881-85; Cavalry Depot at Canterbury, 1887-92. *Recreations*: shooting, fishing. *Address*: Barton Court, Canterbury. *Clubs*: Army and Navy, Marlborough; New, Edinburgh. [Died 30 March 1909.]

**RUSSELL, Louis Pitman**; *b.* 10 Dec. 1850; 3rd *s.* of John A. Russell, of Leatham; *m.* Elise, *d.* of W. Mardon, solicitor. *Educ.*: Rugby; Trinity College, Oxon., B.A. Barrister-at-law; practised 3 years in London; went out to Bombay, 1877; Judge, High Court, Bombay, 1898-1912. *Publications*: (with Vernon Bayley, solicitor, Bombay) Indian Companies Act, and Indian Railways Act. *Recreations*: shooting, fishing, golf. *Clubs*: United University, Royal Automobile; Byculla, Bombay; R. B. Y., Bombay. [Died 5 Feb. 1914.]

**RUSSELL, Rev. Matthew, S.J.**; *b.* Newry, 13 July 1834; 2nd *s.* of Arthur Russell, of Newry and Killowen, Co. Down, Ireland; *o. b.* of late Lord Russell of Killowen. *Educ.*: St. Vincent's College, Castleknock; Maynooth. Edited from its beginning in 1873 *The Irish Monthly*, a little Dublin magazine in which appeared some of the earliest writings of Oscar Wilde, Hilaire Belloc, W. B. Yeats, "M. E. Francis," Katharine Tynan, and Mrs. Clement Shorter. *Publications*: *Idyls of Killowen*; *Vespers and Compline*; *Sonnets on the Sonnet*, an Anthology; *St. Joseph's Anthology*; *Moments before the Tabernacle*; *At Home near the Altar*; *Communion Day*; *Close to the Altar Rails*; *Life of Mary Baptist Russell, Sister of Mercy*, etc. *Address*: St. Francis Xavier's, Upper Gardiner Street, Dublin. [Died 12 Sept. 1912.]

**RUSSELL, Sir Peter Nicol, Kt., cr.** 1904. *Address*: Sydney, N.S.W. [Died 10 July 1905.]

**RUSSELL, Robert, I.S.O.** 1903; *b.* Edinburgh, 1843. *Educ.*: Training College and Edinburgh University. Head Master of the Government High School in Durban, Natal, 1865; Superintendent of Education and Secretary to the Council of Education, 1878; also subsequently Chairman of the Survey Board and Member of the Civil Service Board; Member of the Council of the Cape of Good Hope University, 1896; mainly instrumental in establishing the Cadet system of Natal; retired from the Government service in 1903 on full salary, specially voted by the Natal Parliament. *Publication*: *Natal: The Land and its Story*. *Address*: c/o the Agent-General for Natal, 26 Victoria Street, Westminster, S.W. [Died 4 July 1910.]

**RUSSELL, Thomas, C.M.G.** 1887; formerly Defence Minister, New Zealand; also Comptroller of Customs and Navigation Laws; *b.* 1830. *Address*: 59 Eaton Square, S.W.; Normanswood, Farnham, Surrey. [Died 2 Sept. 1904.]

**RUSSELL, William Clark, author**; *b.* New York, 24 Feb. 1844; *s.* of late Henry Russell and Isabella (*d.* 1887), *g.d.* of Charles Lloyd, Banker, Bingley Hall, Birmingham; *m.* 1868, Alexandrina, *d.* of D. J. Henry, M.Inst.C.E., *b.* of late Sir Thos. Henry, Bow Street Magistrate; one *s.* three *d.* *Educ.*: Dr. Bear's, Winchester; Revs. Gibson and

Bewsher, Boulogne-sur-Mer. British Merchant Service from 13 to 21; then literature. *Publications*: *John Holdsworth, Chief Mate, 1874*; *Wreck of the Grosvenor, 1875*; *The Lady Maud, 1876*; *A Sailor's Sweetheart, 1877*; *The Frozen Pirate, 1877*; *An Ocean Freeland, 1878*; *An Ocean Tragedy, 1881*; *My Shipmate, Louise, 1882*; *The Emigrant Ship, 1894*; *The Ship, Her Story, 1894*; *The Convict Ship, 1895*; *What Cheer! 1895*; *Rose Island, 1896*; *The Tale of the Ten, 1896*; *List, ye Landsmen! 1897*; *The Last Entry, 1897*; *The Two Captains, 1897*; *The Romance of a Midshipman, 1898*; *The Ship's Adventure, 1899*; *Overdue, 1903*; *Abandoned, 1904*; *Wrong Side Out, 1904*; *His Island Princess*; *The Yarn of Old Harbour Town, 1905*. Reprinted articles and papers: *My Watch Below*; *Round the Galley Fire*; *In the Middle Watch*; *A Book for the Hammock*; *The Mystery of the Ocean Star*; *Romance of Jenny Harlowe*; *Pictures from the Life of Nelson*; *Dampier*; *Life of Nelson*; *Life of Lord Collingwood*. *Address*: 9 Sydney Place, Bath. [Died 8 Nov. 1911.]

**RUSSELL, Sir William Howard**; Kt., *cr.* 1895; LL.D., D.L.; Editor Army and Navy Gazette; Barr. Middle Temple, 1852; journalist; *b.* Ireland, 28 Mar. 1820; *s.* of John Russell, Lilyvale, and Mary, *d.* of Capt. John Kelly, Castle Kelly, Co. Dublin; *m.* 1st, Mary (*d.* 1867), *d.* of Peter Burrowes, Warren Lodge, 1846; 2nd, Countess Antionette Malvezzi, 1884. *Educ.*: Rev. Dr. Geoghegan's Academy, Dublin; Trin. Coll. Dublin. Special correspondent of *The Times* in the war with Russia, Crimea (Alma, Balaklava, Inkerman, Kertch, Sebastopol, etc.), 1854-56; Indian Mutiny (Lucknow), 1857-58; Civil War in United States (Battle of Bull Run), 1861-62; war between Prussia and Austria (Battle of Koniggrätz), 1866; contested Chelsea against Sir Charles Dilke, 1868; Franco-German war (Battle of Sedan, Capitulation of Paris), 1870; South Africa, 1879-80; Egypt, 1883-1884; attached to suite of Prince of Wales on visit to Egypt and the East, 1868; charged by Nubar Pasha with selection of guests at the opening of Suez Canal; accompanied the Prince of Wales as Honorary Private Secretary to India, 1875-76. *Publications*: *Letters from the Crimea*; *British Expedition to the Crimea*; *Diary in India*; *Diary—North and South*; *Diary in the Last Great War*; *Hesperothen*; *Adventures of Dr. Brady*; *A Retrospect of the Crimea*; *Totleben's Sebastopol*, etc.; F.I.I., F.R.G.S.; F.Z.S., etc. *Address*: 202 Cromwell Road, S.W. *Clubs*: Marlborough, Turf, Carlton, Garrick, Beefsteak. [Died 10 Feb. 1907.]

**RUSSELL, William James, Ph.D., V.P.C.S., F.R.S.**; retired Lecturer on Chemistry, Medical School of St. Bartholomew's Hosp.; Vice-President of the Royal Society, 1899. *Address*: 34 Upper Hamilton Terrace, N.W.; St. Ives, Ringwood, Hants. *Club*: Athenæum. [Died 12 Nov. 1910.]

**RUSSELL, Capt. Sir William Russell, Kt., cr.** 1902; late 14th Regt.; Member for Hawkes Bay in House of Representatives, New Zealand, 1875-1905; Leader of the Opposition, 1894-1905; *b.* Berkshire, England, 12 Nov. 1838; 2nd *s.* of late Lieut.-Col. Russell, Fonthill, Torquay; *m.* Harriette, 3rd *d.* of late George Hodgskin, formerly of Cawley Priory, Chichester, 1867; two *s.* four *d.* *Educ.*: R.M.C. Sandhurst. Served in 58th and 14th Regts.; was Member of Hawkes Bay Provincial Council, 1870, until abolition of the Provinces, 1876; Postmaster-General, Atkinson Administration, 1884; Colonial Secretary and Minister of Defence, 1889-90-91; 619

represented N.Z. at Australasian Federal Conference, Melbourne, 1890, at Australasian National Convention, Sydney, 1891; was member of Education Board, Land Board, Hospital Board, Road Board, Governor of High School Board, County Council, etc.; Chairman Midland Railway Commission, 1883. *Recreations*: bred and ran race-horses, President Hawkes Bay Jockey Club. *Address*: Flaxmere, Hawkes Bay, N.Z. *Clubs*: Naval and Military; Hawkes Bay, Napier, N.Z. [Died 23 Sept. 1913.]

**RUSTOMJEE, Heerjeebhoy Manackjee, J.P., C.I.E.** 1903; merchant; Managing Director Howrah Docking Co., Ltd.; J.P. and Hon. Presidency Magistrate, Calcutta, from 1877; *e. s.* of late Manackjee Rustomjee, Sheriff of Calcutta, 1874-75; *m.* 1864, Veerbaeejee, *o. d.* of late Rustomjee Vicajee, Revenue Commissioner, Hyderabad, Deccan. *Educ.*: St. Paul's School, 1854-61; matriculated Calcutta University, 1860. Member of Corporation of Calcutta from 1882; Hon. Magistrate 24 Pergunnahs (Bengal) from 1886; on the death of his father elected head of the Parsee community, 1892; Consul for Persia, 1893-99; Fellow, Calcutta University, 1899; Sheriff of Calcutta, 1901-2; Governor of the Mayo Native Hospital from 1891; official visitor of the Presidency and of the Alipur Central Jails, and of the Alipur Reformatory for Boys; member of the British Indian Association and Bengal National Chamber of Commerce; was Vice-President of both these institutions; was a distinguished Freemason and District Grand Secretary for Bengal from 1880, and a Past Grand Deacon of England. *Recreations*: Freemasonry and literature. *Address*: 6 Dhurumtollah Street, Calcutta. *Club*: India, Calcutta. [Died 8 May 1904.]

**RUTHERFORD, George, C.M.G.** 1888; retired on a pension in Feb. 1889; *b.* 1818; *s.* of late George Rutherford, a solicitor of the City of London; *m.* at Grenada, West Indies, Marianne, *d.* of Chas. Shuldham Fraser, Special Magistrate for the Colony. *Educ.*: High School, Great Marlow, Bucks. Entered H.M. Customs, 1841; Landing Waiter and Landing Surveyor, St. George's, Grenada, W. Indies, 1841-48; Sub-Collector, Falmouth, Jamaica, 1850-53; appointed as Comptroller of Customs and Navigation Laws, Port Natal, South Africa; served on Harbour, Conservancy, Immigration, and other Local Boards, 1853-89; was a J.P. for the Colony. *Decorated* for approval of general services. *Recreations*: visited England in 1849 and 1853, also the colonies of Barbados and Trinidad. *Address*: Durban, Port Natal, South Africa. [Died 26 Oct. 1904.]

**RUTHERFORD, Mark**; *see* White, William Hale.

**RUTHERFORD, William, M.D., F.R.S.**, Professor of Physiology, Edinburgh University, from 1874. *Publications*: author of numerous physiological papers published in scientific journals. *Address*: 14 Douglas Crescent, Edinburgh; Ancrum Craig, Roxburghshire. [Died 21 Feb. 1899.]

**RUTHERFORD, Rev. William Junion, LL.D.**; *b.* Peeblesshire, 17 July 1853; 2nd *s.* of Rev. Robert Rutherford, Mountain Cross, Peeblesshire, and Agnes Junion; *m.* Constance, *y. d.* of J. T. Renton, Bradstone Brook, Shalford, Surrey, 1884; three *d.* *Educ.*: Glasgow High School; St. Andrews Univ.; Balliol Coll. Oxford (M.A.); 1st class in first Public Examination (Classics); 2nd class in second Public Examination (Science); sometime Fellow and Praelector of Univ. Coll. Oxford. Ordained, 1883; Classical Master St. Paul's School, 1876-83;

elected under Rule 2 to Athenæum Club, 1894; Headmaster of Westminster to 1901. *Publications*: The New Phrynichus, 1882; an edition of The Fables of Babrius, 1883; The Fourth Book of Thucydides, 1889; A First Greek Grammar; Lex Rex; Herondas, a first Recension, 1892; Scholia Aristophanica, in 3 vols., vols. I. and II. 1896; vol. III. A Chapter in the History of Annotation, 1905; St. Paul's Epistle to the Romans, a new translation with a brief analysis, 1900; The Key of Knowledge (Sermons). *Recreation*: gardening. *Address*: Little Hallands, Bishopstone, Lewes. *Club*: Athenæum. [Died 19 July 1907.]

**RUTHERFURD, Andrew, Advocate**; retired, 1904; *b.* 1835; *s.* of Maj. James H. Rutherford, R.E.; *m.* 1863; two *s.* two *d.* *Educ.*: Edinburgh Academy; King's School, Sherborne, Dorset; Edin. Univ. Called to Scottish Bar, 1857; for twenty years Standing Counsel for Board of Inland Revenue, and also for Board of Trade; afterwards Sheriff-Substitute of Midlothian; Sheriff of the Lothians and Peebles, 1896-1904. *Address*: 14 Great Stuart Street, Edinburgh. *Club*: University, Edinburgh. [Died 7 Dec. 1906.]

**RUTLAND, 7th Duke of (cr. 1703)**; John James Robert Manners, Marquess of Granby, 1703; Earl of Rutland, 1525; Baron Manners of Haddon, 1679; Baron Roos of Belvoir, 1896; P.C., K.G., G.C.B. (Civil); High Steward of Cambridge Borough; Honorary Col. 3rd Batt. Leicestershire Regt. (M.). [Thomas Manners, *s.* of 12th Baron Ross, by Anne, *d.* and heiress of Sir Thomas St. Leger and Anne, *sister* of Edward IV., succeeded as 13th Baron, 1513; created Earl of Rutland, 1525; *b.* Belvoir Castle, 1818; *S. b.* (6th Duke) 1888; *m.* 1st, Catherine Louisa Georgina, *o. d.* of Lieut.-Col. George Marlay, C.B., Belvedere, Co. Westmeath, 1851 (*d.* 1854); 2nd, 1862, Janet (d. 1899), *e. d.* of Thomas Hughan, Airds, Galloway, N.B. In politics a Tory. *Educ.*: Eton College; Trin. Coll. Camb. Hon. LL.D. Camb. 1862; D.C.L. Oxford, 1876. Entered Parliament as M.P., Newark, 1841; unsuccessfully contested Liverpool, 1847; London, 1849; returned Colchester, 1850; Leicestershire (North), 1857; Leicestershire (East), 1885; First Commissioner of Works, with seat in the Cabinet, 1852; again, 1858-59, and 1866-68; Postmaster-General, 1874-80; and again, 1885-86; Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster, 1886-1892; succeeded the late Earl Stanhope as chairman of the Copyright Commission. *Publications*: England's Trust; English Ballads; Notes of an Irish Tour; A Cruise in Scotch Waters; A Plea for National Holidays, etc. Owned 62,000 acres; minerals in Leicestershire and Derbyshire; picture gallery at Belvoir Castle. *Heir*: Marquis of Granby. *Address*: Belvoir Castle, Grantham; 3 Cambridge Gate, Regent's Park; Longshaw Lodge and Stanton Woodhouse, Derbyshire. *Club*: Carlton. [Died 4 Aug. 1906.]

**RYAN, Bt.-Major George Julian, D.S.O.** 1900; Royal Munster Fusiliers; *b.* 18 Sept. 1878; *s.* of Col. G. Ryan, Ashby Cottage, Ryde. Entered Army, 1897; served South Africa with Mounted Infantry, 1899-1901 (despatches, Queen's medal, 5 clasps, D.S.O.); employed with Camel Corps, Egyptian Army, 1903; served S. Sudan, 1904-5 (medal and clasp, 4th class Medjidie). *Club*: Army and Navy. [Died 25 Jan. 1915.]

**RYLAND, Frederick, M.A.**, Assistant Lecturer on Philosophy at University College, London, and private tutor; *b.* 1854; *s.* of John Benjamin Ryland, Biggleswade; *m.* 1883,



Sarah, *d.* of Henry Nathan, Randolph Crescent. *W. Educ.*: Mead House, Biggleswade; St. John's College, Cambridge. Scholar; first class in Moral Sciences Tripos, 1876. *Publications*: Psychology, 1880 (7th edition, re-written, 1897); Locke on Words, 1882; Chronological Outlines of English Literature, 1890; Ethics, 1893; Logic, 1896; Events of the Reign, 1897; Swift's Journal to Stella (edited), 1897; Johnson's Lives of Addison, Swift, Pope, Dryden, etc. (edited), 1893-97; Pope's Rape of the Lock (edited), 1899; Pope's Essay on Criticism (edited), 1900; Story of Thought and Feeling, 1900. *Recreations*: walking, reading, music. *Address*: 53 Montserrat Road, Putney, S.W. [Died 5 Oct. 1902.]

RYLE, Arthur Johnston, R.B.A.; 3rd and *y. s.* of John Charles Ryle, D.D., late Bishop of Liverpool; *b.* 10 Sept. 1857. *Educ.*: Eton; New Coll. Oxford (M.A.). *Address*: The Studios, Thurlow Square, S.W.; Bishopcote, Dornoch, Sutherland, N.B. [Died 25 March 1915.]

RYLE, Rt. Rev. J. C., D.D.; first Bishop of Liverpool (from 1880); *b.* Macclesfield, 16 May 1816; *s.* of J. Ryle, M.P. Macclesfield; *m.* 1st, G. M., *d.* of J. P. Plumtre, M.P. E. Kent; 2nd, J. E., *d.* of J. Walker, Crawfordton, Dumfriesshire; 3rd, H. A., *d.* of Col. Clowes, Broughton Hall, Manchester. *Educ.*: Eton; Christ Church, Oxford. Craven University Scholar; 1st class Lit. Hum. Captain in Cheshire Yeomanry; ordained, 1841; Curate of Exbury, Hants; Rector of St. Thomas's, Winchester; Rector of Helmingham, Suffolk; Vicar of Stradbroke, Suffolk; Rural Dean of Hoxne; Hon. Canon of Norwich; Dean Designate of Salisbury, 1880; Select Preacher Cambridge and Oxford. *Publications*: seven volumes Expository Thoughts on the Gospels; eight volumes Miscellaneous Sermons; one biographical volume on Leading Last Century Ministers; two hundred tracts. *Recreation*: cricket, until ordained. *Address*: Palace, Liverpool. *Clubs*: National, Athenæum. [Died 10 June 1900.]

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SACKVILLE, 2nd Baron (cr. 1876), Lionel Sackville Sackville-West, G.C.M.G., D.L., J.P. [Thomas Sackville, 1st Baron Buckhurst, became Lord High Treasurer of England, 1594; Earl of Dorset, 1604; died at Council table, Whitehall, 1608; 7th Earl became Duke of Dorset, 1720; 3rd Duke became Vice-Admiral of Kent; his titles extinct at his death, 1843.] *b.* 19 July 1827; 5th *s.* of 5th Earl Delawarr and Elizabeth, *d.* of 3rd Duke of Dorset (ext.) and Baroness Buckhurst; *S.* brother, 1888. Entered Diplomatic Service, 1847; Attaché at Berlin, 1853; Secretary of Legation at Turin, 1858; at Madrid, 1864; of Embassy at Berlin, 1867; at Paris, 1868; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Argentine Confederation, 1872-78; to Spain, 1878-81; to United States, 1881-88; on North American Fisheries Commission, 1887-88. Owned about 8600 acres. *Heir*: *n.* Lionel Edward Sackville-West [b. 15 May 1867; *m.* 1890, *cousin*, Victoria Sackville-West. *Address*: 34 Hill Street, Mayfair, W.] *Address*: Knole, Sevenoaks. [Died 3 Sept. 1908.]

SADLER, Lieut.-Col. Sir James Hayes; K.C.M., cr. 1907; C.B. 1902; H.M. Governor and Commander-in-Chief Windward Islands from 1909; *b.* 1851; *s.* of Sir J.

H. Sadler; *m.* 1875, Ritu Annie, *d.* of Col. Wemyss Smith, Indian Army; three *s.* Joined 61st Regt. 1870; served with 40th Regt. and 33rd Bengal Infantry; joined Political Department in 1877, in which held various appointments; Consul, Muscat, 1892-96; Consul-General, Somali Protectorate, 1898; Commissioner, etc., in Uganda, 1901-5; Governor British East Africa Protectorate, 1905-9; received Coronation medal, 1902. *Address*: Government House, Windward Islands. *Clubs*: St. James, East India United Service. [Died 9 Jan. 1910.]

SADLER, Col. Sir Samuel Alexander, Kt., cr. 1905; manufacturing chemist and coal-owner; River Tees Commissioner; Magistrate for borough, for Co. Durham, and N. Riding, Yorks; *b.* 1842; 3rd *s.* of late James Sadler of Langley Hall, near Birmingham; *m.* 1874, *d.* of John Field, ironmaster, of Oldbury, Worcester. *Educ.*: privately; Univ. Coll. Member of Town Council, Middlesbrough, from 1873; Mayor, 1877 and 1897; Lieut.-Col. 1st Vol. Batt. Durham L.I. 1876-96; Hon. Col. from 1896; V.D.; contested Middlesbrough, 1878, 1880, 1895, 1900; M.P. (C.) Middlesbrough, 1900-1906. *Address*: The Southlands, Eaglescliffe, Yarm, Middlesbrough. *Clubs*: Carlton, Junior Carlton; Cleveland, Middlesbrough. [Died 29 Sept. 1911.]

SAINSBURY, Rev. Charles, M.A.; Assistant Curate of Minehead from 1880; Prebendary of Wells; *b.* 1837. *Educ.*: Harrow; Trinity College, Cambridge; Wells Theological College. Ordained, 1861; Curate of Wootton Courtney, 1861-80. *Address*: Minehead, Somerset. [Died 4 Jan. 1915.]

ST. ALBANS, 10th Duke (cr. 1684), William A. Aubrey de Vere Beauclerk, P.C.; Earl of Burford and Baron of Heddington, 1676; Baron Vere, 1750; Lord-Lieut. of Nottinghamshire; Alderman, Notts County Council; Hereditary Grand Falconer of England; *b.* London, 15 April 1840; *s.* of late peer and 2nd wife Elizabeth, *d.* of late Gen. Gubbins, Kilfrush, Co. Limerick; *S.* father 1849; *m.* 1st, Sybil, *d.* of Gen. Hon. Charles Grey, 1867 (*d.* 1871); 2nd, Grace, *d.* of late R. Bernal Osborne, M.P., 1874. Protestant. Liberal Unionist. *Educ.*: Eton and Cambridge. 3rd class Law Honours Cambridge. Capt. H.M. Yeomen of the Guard. Owned about 9000 acres. *Recreation*: yachting (owned steam yacht "Ceres"). *Heir*: *s.* Earl of Burford, *b.* 1870. *Address*: Bestwood Lodge, Notts; 13 Grosvenor Crescent. *Club*: Brooks's. [Died 11 May 1898.]

ST. CLAIR, William; see Ford, William.

ST. CLAIR, Admiral William Home Chisholme; *b.* 9 Sept. 1841; *e. s.* of late Hon. Charles St. Clair, commander Royal Navy; *m.* 1869, Emma Searle, *d.* of Julian Slight, M.R.C.S. *Educ.*: Merchiston Castle School, near Edinburgh. Joined Royal Navy, 1854, as a naval cadet in H.M.S. "Mæander," and served in her at the blockade of the Russian Ports in the White Sea in 1855; promoted Lieut. 1860; Commander, 1868; Captain, 1880; A.D.C. to Her late Majesty Queen Victoria, 1893-96; Vice-Admiral, 1901. *Recreations*: shooting, fishing, golf. *Address*: Shirley, Cambridge Park, East Twickenham. *Clubs*: United Service; Naval, Portsmouth; Sudbrooke Park, Richmond; Conservative, Edinburgh. [Died 18 Nov. 1905.]

ST. GERMANS, 5th Earl of (cr. 1815), Henry Cornwallis Eliot; Baron Eliot, 1784; D.L., J.P. [Edward Eliot, M.P. for Cornwall, was created a Baron in 1784; his son John, 2nd Baron, was made an Earl in 1815.] *b.* London, 11 Feb. 1835; 5th *s.* of 3rd Earl